

I.—The Languages of Borneo. By SIDNEY
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INTRODUCTION.

DURING the winter of 1898–9, when returning from the Cambridge Anthropological Expedition to Torres Straits, I accepted an invitation from Dr. Charles Hose, then Resident, to visit the Baram district of Sarawak. I was specially interested in the languages, and by the kind help of Dr. Hose, whose influence secured the giving of information, and whose knowledge of the people enabled him to indicate the persons most qualified to help me, I obtained a large number of vocabularies. These were usually obtained by means of the Malay language but sometimes by Sea Dayak, and were measured by the length of a day's boat journey, or the time spent in a native house. As, except in Baram itself, no lengthy stay was made in any particular place, little opportunity was found to study the structure of the languages, and only a few notes were made here and there. For all that relates to the Singgi Land Dayak, I am indebted to the Rev. A. Reijffert, of the Roman Catholic Mission in Sarawak.

Whilst my collections in the Sarawak dialects were lying unpublished, the late Dr. A. B. Meyer conceived the idea of publishing a comprehensive bibliographical and statistical account of the languages of Eastern Indonesia. This was suggested by the publication of my Report on the languages of Torres Straits and New Guinea for the Cambridge Anthropological Expedition.* Dr. Meyer intended his work to be a corollary to that Report, and to a similar account which I was preparing of the languages of Micronesia. To illustrate the Eastern Indonesian languages, Dr. Meyer compiled vocabularies containing equivalents of the words chosen by me for the lists in the Cambridge

* 'Reports of the Cambridge Anthropological Expedition to Torres Straits.' Vol. iii. Linguistics. By Sidney H. Ray. Cambridge. 1907.

Report. These were preceded by a general account (in the German language) of the literature relating to each dialect, with geographical and statistical notes on the tribes using them. In obtaining his lists of words Dr. Meyer was greatly indebted to Mr. J. C. Moulton, the Curator of the Sarawak Museum, through whose mediation the following Officers of the Sarawak Government took considerable time and trouble in filling up the lists :—

Mr. F. F. Boult.	Hon. R. S. Douglas.
Hon. I Kirkpatrick Caldecot.	Hon. J. Baring-Gould.
Mr. G. S. Chuan.	Mr. H. S. B. Johnson.
Mr. W. R. T. Clement.	Mr. A. E. Lawrence.
Mr. H. B. Crocker.	Mr. H. L. Owen.
Mr. F. W. Page-Turner.	

On Dr. Meyer's death, in 1911, his MSS. were kindly placed at my disposal by Herr Buschbeck, of Leipzig, but the printed material which was promised with them went elsewhere, and hence there has been some delay in preparing the papers for publication. I have been unable to refer to some of the works examined by Dr. Meyer.

The account of the Borneo languages here presented is not a translation of Dr. Meyer's proposed work, but I have freely used his bibliographical and geographical notes. His vocabulary consisted only of the equivalents (as far as possible) of the one hundred and fifty-four words contained in my Report on Torres Straits and New Guinea, and did not include Pronouns, Numerals, or Adverbs. My own lists contained these, and included altogether about two hundred and ten words.

Dr. Meyer owed a vocabulary of the Mānyan dialect of Netherlands Borneo to Rev. H. Sundermann, of the Rhenish Missionary Society in Beto, South-east Borneo. To the Rev. F. Braches, of the Rhenish Mission at Bandjermasin, I am indebted for many specimens of books in Ngaju, Mānyan, and Malay of South-east Borneo. Since the preparation of the present work I have, through Mr. J. C. Moulton, received some supplementary lists from Mr. J. T. Chynoweth, Mr. W. R. Barry-Giffard, and the Rev. C. Ah Luk. From the Ven. Archdeacon Sharp I received, on my visit to Kuching in 1898, specimens of the Mission literature, and later specimens have been received from the Rev. C. G. Collis, of Kuching, and from the British and Foreign Bible Society, through the kindness of Rev. Dr. Kilgour.

To the Hon. C. A. Bampfylde, formerly Resident of

Sarawak, I owe some important notes, and also many corrections and additional words, especially in Sea Dayak, Brunei, and Sarawak Malay.

My best thanks are due to His Highness the Rajah for his kind permission to include this account of the Borneo languages in the Publications of the Sarawak Museum.

I desire to dedicate this work to the memory of Dr. Adolf Bernard Meyer, who, with Georg von der Gabelentz, was one of the pioneers in the study of the relation between Indonesian and Melanesian Languages.

The whole of this matter is intended to be a record of facts only, and I have endeavoured to keep clear of all theoretical discussions. The Comparative material is reserved for future publication.

THE GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION OF THE BORNEO LANGUAGES.

In the arrangement of the Vocabularies I have followed mainly the Geographical Order, so far as it was possible to do so without too widely separating languages which appear to have some common elements. The large number of vocabularies rendered it necessary that they should be divided into three sets for convenience of printing. Thus the first series illustrates the languages of Lower Sarawak, the second shows the languages of Netherlands Territory with the Kayan and Kenniah of Central Sarawak, and the third illustrates the languages of the tribes in North and Central Sarawak and of Brunei and British North Borneo. For convenience of reference these geographical notes are arranged in the same order.

I. The Languages of Lower Sarawak.

1. MILANO.

The Milano* occupy the lower courses of the rivers from the Rejang to the Tutong and Balait, *i. e.*, the districts about the Blawi, Palo, Bruit and Egan Rivers which form the Rejang Delta, and the Oya, Muka, Bintulu and Miri Rivers to the north. In Sarawak alone the speakers of Milano dialects number at least thirty-five thousand.

The origin of their name is uncertain. In the old language, which is still used by the Mukas and Oyas, the people called themselves Lěmano, changed by the Malays

* Also written: Milanau, Milanow, Millanow, Melanau, Malanau.

of Sarawak to Milano, and by those of Brunei to Malanau. "The Mattu or Mălanau name for inland is Kadaya, although the generic term applied to themselves is Malanau. Again, the numerous tribes situated far in the interior of Rejang, although a distant branch of the Malanau tribe, are called Kayan."^{*}

On these terms Mr. C. A. Bampfylde sends me the following note:—"The word *Daya*, common to all Melanau people and to the Brunei Malays, is equivalent to the Malay *darat*, inland or interior as opposed to the sea. *Kadaya* means 'towards the land.' The prefix *Ka-* and suffix *-an* convert an adjective into a substantive, hence *Ka-day-a-an* is 'an inlander.' Of this word *Kayan* is in all probability a corruption. The term *Kayan* is applied by coast people only to the Kayans, and is not used by the latter among themselves. *Orang Daya* simply means, 'people of the interior.'"[†]

According to A. E. Lawrence and J. Hewitt,[‡] Milano traditions assign the date of their establishment on the coast to a period before the conversion of Brunei to Islam, which occurred centuries ago.[§]

C. Hose distinguishes the following divisions || :—

1. Muka Malanaus, on the Muka and Oya Rivers.
2. Bintulu Malanaus or Segaans, on the Niah and Bintulu Rivers.
3. Miris on the Bakam and Miri Rivers.
4. Dallis on the Sibuti and Bakong Rivers.
5. Naroms on the Baram River.
6. Matu Malanaus on the Matu River.
7. Rejang Malanaus on the Rejang River.
8. Igan Malanaus on the Igan River.
9. Sigalangs on the Rejang River.
10. Siduans on the Rejang River.
11. Tutongs on the Tutong River.
12. Balaits on the Balait River.

* 'Ten Years in Sarawak.' By C. Brooke (now His Highness the Rajah), i. p. 46.

† Notes on S. H. R.'s MS.

‡ "Some Aspects of Spirit Worship amongst the Milano." By A. E. Lawrence and J. Hewitt. Jour. Roy. Anthropol. Inst. xxxviii. p. 388.

§ Crawford places the date of the foundation of the State of Brunei as corresponding with the year 1243 of the Christian era. At that time the first settlers had not adopted Islam ('Dictionary of Indian Islands,' p. 61). He does not give a date for the conversion of Brunei, but gives that of Achin as 1206, Malacca 1276, Java 1478, the Moluccas about 1440, and Celebes about 1616.

|| In Ling Roth, p. 38.

There are several distinct dialects. "The languages of the different tribes are so diverse and so subdivided that almost each place has a separate tongue. Thus the Milanos of Bintulu cannot understand the Milanos of Muka or Oya, and yet they are not very far apart in point of distance."* C. de Crespigny † and W. M. Crocker ‡ note the same diversities.

The name Malanao is found in the Philippine Island Mindanao as one of the names of a Moro tribe of Ilanos, dwelling on the shore of the Malanao Sea.§ Whether any relationship is here indicated is uncertain, but viewed in conjunction with the occurrence of such Philippine names as Lanun, Bisaya, and Tagal in North-west Borneo, it is worthy of notice.

The earlier vocabularies of Milano do not indicate the dialect to which they refer. St. John || gives only the general location "between the Rejang and Baram," which is repeated by Ling Roth.¶ J. Tamat's vocabulary,** though not so stated, appears to refer to the Muka dialect. In J. Holland's vocabulary †† the language is called Melano-Dyak.

According to A. E. Lawrence, ‡‡ the Milano use a *Telabau dana*, or old language, in spirit worship and incantations. Some examples are given, as *Buau*, *Iang*, *Gun*, names of spirits (probably connected with the Land Dayak *buau*, ghost of person killed in war, *Yang*, a Hindu-Malay name for a deity, *Gun*, the Arab *jin*), and *bēlēbang*, butterfly, *tatin*, the carpenter bee, *bēlebai*, the small phosphorescent centipede, &c., but he does not give the ordinary names for comparison. He also gives an incantation chant, §§ without translation, in the language used by the Orang Bayoh, or medicine man.

A comparison of the Milano dialects shows that they fall into four very distinct divisions, of which the Bintulu, Muka, Narom, and Long Kiput may be considered the typical languages. The Kanowits, Tanjongs, and Siduans form a group intermediate between the Milano and Sea Dayak. Mr. A. E. Lawrence in a letter to Dr. Meyer (1910)

* J. C. Moulton in letter to A. B. Meyer, 1909.

† Jour. Anthropol. Inst. v. 1876, p. 34.

‡ Jour. Anthropol. Inst. xv. 1886, p. 425.

§ Blumentritt. Gesell. Erdkunde, Berlin, xxv. 1890, p. 140.

|| 'Forests of the Far East,' App. C, p. 399.

¶ 'Natives of Sarawak,' 2, p. cxix.

** 'Vocabulary,' 1867.

†† Jour. Straits Br. Roy. Asiat. Soc. v. 1879, pp. 125-156.

‡‡ Jour. Roy. Anthropol. Inst. xxxviii. p. 403. §§ Op. cit. p. 407.

wrote :—“ There are many different idioms of the (Milano) dialect, some of them rather widely divergent. The two most nearly similar, as far as I know, are the Mukah and Oya. Bintulu Milano is very different from both these two and has a *z* sound which they have not. With a knowledge of Mukah and Oya Milano one can get on with a Matu, understand a lot of what a Kanowit or Tanjong is saying, have a very good idea of what a Bintulu is driving at, and recognize a good many words in a Long Kiput speech.”

The following are the Milano forms of speech illustrated in the Vocabulary :—

I. Bintulu.	Niah and Bintulu Rivers, half-way between the Rejang and Baram.
II. Matu.	Matu River; Rejang Delta between Tanjong Sirik and the Egan River, <i>i. e.</i> , from the north channel of the Rejang to the sea.
Bruit.	Bruit entrance to Rejang Delta (near Tanjong Sirik). (Keppel, who gives a vocabulary, calls this Sirik.)
Oya.	Mouth of Oya River, between Matu and Muka.
Muka.	Mouth of the Muka River.
III. Narom.	Baram River.
Miri.	Bakam and Miri Rivers.
Dali.	Sibuti and Bakong Rivers.
Tutong.	Tutong River. There are differences in the language as spoken on the Upper and Lower Tutong. These are distinguished in the Vocabulary as Tutong (1) <i>i. e.</i> , Upper, Tutong (2) Lower.
Lemiting.	Upper Balait River. (Formerly at Marudi, Baram River.)
Lelak.	Long Tru, Baram River. (Formerly Lelak Lake.)
IV. Long Kiput.	Junction of Tutau and Baram Rivers.
Long Pata.	Tutau and Baram Rivers.
Batu Bla.	Tutau River.
Berawan.	Long Tisam, Baram River.

The next group is quite distinct from the Sea Dayak, though the tribes speaking it are in the midst of the Sea Dayak district. Hose classes it with the Milano :—

V. Kanowit.	Middle Rejang River.
Tanjong.	Rejang River above Kanowit.
Siduan.	Rejang River.

The last is sometimes classified with the Ukits. But the language is closely allied to Kanowit and Tanjung.

2. SEA DAYAK.

The term Sea Dayak * is adopted as a collective name for an extensive group of tribes, whose proper territory extends from the mouth of the Sadong River to that of the Rejang, and thence eastward, in the district of both rivers. On the north they are in contact with the Milanos, on the east with the Kayans, and on the south they extend into Netherlands territory. But the chief settlements are along the Batang Lumar, Saribas, Kalaka, and Rejang Rivers and their tributaries. Each tribe names itself as a rule after its river, or district, and hence there is some difficulty in determining the connections and subdivisions of the people. Messrs. Howell and Bailey † distinguish five groups on the Batang Lumar and Saribas, each consisting of two tribes :—

1. Balau and Undup, on the rivers of the same names, tributaries of the lower Batang Lumar.
2. Sarebas and Skarang, on the rivers of the same names.
3. Batang ai, *i. e.* inhabitants of the main stream ‡ of the Batang Lumar, and the Lemanak on the river of the same name.
4. The Sabuyau, formerly on the Sabuyau River, now also at Lundu, and the Bugau, living beyond the Kalingkang Hills in Netherlands territory.
5. The Ulu Ai occupying the upper waters of the Batang Lumar, and the Engkari.

Hose § enumerates the Balau, Undup, Skarang, and Batang Lumar Dayaks of the Batang Lumar region, the Sarebas, Kalaka, Lamanak, and Katibas Dayaks of the Rejang River, and the Dayaks of the Kapuas River in Netherlands Borneo.

Mr. C. A. Bampfylde gives me the following note on the foregoing :—" There is no more difference between a Sekarang and a Saribas Dayak than there is between a Somerset and a Devon man. Linguistically there is none between the Sekrangs, Lemanaks, Saribas, and Batang Ai. The Ulu Ai (the same as the Katibas) have the same language with a harsher pronunciation. The Engkaris differ only in respect to the letter *r* which they cannot pronounce, and for which they substitute an *h*, as *bahoh* for *baroh* (below).

* The name is often spelled Dyak ; German, Dajack ; Dutch, Dajak.

† 'Sea Dayak Dictionary,' p. 5.

‡ Batang = trunk, *i. e.*, main river.

§ Ling Roth, i. p. 38.

In the languages of the Undups, Seboyaus, and Balohs there are slight dialectic differences. The Sea Dayak population in the Rejang is now in excess of the Batang Lupar and Saribas, from which they nearly all migrated, but they no longer style themselves Sekrangs, Lemanaks, Saribas, &c., but after the names of the branch streams of the Rejang on which they live, as Kanowit, Serikei, Yong, &c."

The Dayaks, being an energetic and enterprising people, have greatly extended their settlements in Sarawak, and some are found on the Muka, Oya, and Baram Rivers. The Sarawak Rangers, and many of the Police of the British North Borneo Company, are recruited from the Sea Dayaks, and some have settled in the Company's territory.

When contrasting themselves with the Malays, the Sea Dayaks call themselves Daya, "inlanders," and the Malays Laut, or "sea-people." Daya is used in Netherlands Borneo as a general name for any of the non-Mohammedan tribes. The name Iban, first used by the Rejang Dayaks, and probably of Kayan origin, is also coming into use by the Sea Dayaks as a collective name.

The language of the Sea Dayaks falls apparently into several slightly variant dialects, though the Dictionary of Messrs. Howell and Bailey is said to illustrate "the language in common use by all the tribes," * the differences of dialect being only "slight differences in pronunciation like the English in different counties." St. John † says the difference between the dialects is not greater than that between London and Somersetshire.

In the vocabulary the following dialects are illustrated:—

Sibuyau (Seboyau) ...	Sibuyau River, at the mouth of the Batang Lupar.
Batang Lupar or } Batang Ai }	Main stream of Batang Lupar River.
Balau (Baloh) ...	Batang Lupar and Lingga Rivers.
Skarang (Sekrang) ...	Skarang tributary of the Batang Lupar.
Bugau 	Hills between the Batang Lupar and Kapuas Rivers.

A Vocabulary in Ling Roth of a so-called "Rejang River tribe" has been shown by me ‡ to be really a Sakai

* W. Howell to Dr. Meyer, 1910.

† 'Forests of the Far East,' i. p. 78.

‡ 'Man,' No. 42, April, 1902.

vocabulary enclosed by mistake among the papers of Brooke Low.

The Sea Dayaks are said to possess an ancient language. According to R. Lasch,* "the language which the Manangs or witch-doctors of the Sea Dayaks in Sarawak use in their ceremonies is often not understood by themselves, and is by the uninitiated known as *bungea jako*." This term appears to be intended for the words *bungai jako* perhaps meaning "flower language," but the expression is not found in Howell and Bailey's 'Dictionary.' St. John says: "The language used by the *manangs* in their incantations is unintelligible even to the Dayaks themselves, and is described by the uninitiated as *bungea jaker*, i. e. *manang* gibberish."† Rev. J. Perham says: "Most of the matter chanted in these Manang performances is unmeaning rubbish. They begin by describing in prolix and grandiose language all the parts of a Dayak house."‡ The Rev. W. Howell writes § that *bungai jako*, also called *jako bekurong*, or *pantun jako*, mean "a parable." He gives the examples: *Tu bungai jako iya*, his parable; *anang ngena jako bebungai*, do not use a parable.

3. LAND DAYAK.

The Land Dayaks occupy the south-western corner of Sarawak, especially about the Sadong, Samarahan, Sarawak, and Lundu Rivers and their tributaries, and extend into Netherlands Territory, especially about the upper waters of the Sambas River. The language is fairly well known, and several dialects are represented by lengthy vocabularies. In some (Sentah, Quop, or Beta) there are Bible translations and a small Mission literature.||

The Land Dayaks call themselves *Bideyuch*, meaning "people of the land" (i. e. not of the sea).¶

In the Vocabulary the following dialects are illustrated; the native name (when known) being given in brackets, in its Singhi form.

* "Ueber Sondersprachen und ihrer Entstehung." Mitt. Anthropol. Gesells. Wien, xxxvii. 1907, p. 148.

† 'Forests of the Far East,' i. p. 62.

‡ Jour. Straits Br. Roy. Asiatic Soc. No. 19, 1887.

§ Letter to Mr. J. C. Moulton, 1913.

|| Cf. Bibliography, Nos. 82, 118, 152, 153, 155, 259.

¶ Cf. Howell and Bailey, 'Sea Dayak Dictionary,' under Daya.

Lara	Upper Sambas and Lundu Rivers.
Lundu	Lundu River on west boundary of Sarawak.
Krokong (Krokong)	.	West of Upper Sarawak River, towards Netherlands Territory.
Singhi (Bisingai)	...	On West Branch of the Sarawak River. The Serambo dialect differs slightly from Singhi by changing <i>an</i> to <i>ai</i> , or by prefixing a vowel; also <i>o</i> is sometimes substituted for <i>u</i> , <i>a</i> , or <i>e</i> : e. g. <i>daai</i> , branch; <i>ākōn</i> , another; <i>ōdah</i> , by; <i>ōku</i> , I; <i>ōdi</i> , advance; <i>sōn</i> , able; for Singhi <i>daan</i> , <i>kūn</i> , <i>dah</i> , <i>āku</i> , <i>ēdi</i> , <i>sēnn</i> .*
Grogo (Grogoë)	...	Upper Sarawak River. Western Branch.
Sauh (Biratak)	...	Western Branch of Sarawak River.
Sennah (Bionah)	...	Upper Sarawak River.
Quop (Bikuab)	...	Eastern Branch of Sarawak River below Kuching. Sibuti, at foot of Quop Hill.
Sentah (Biota)	...	On hill S'buran, ten miles from Kuching. Almost identical with Quop, which is about one hour's walk distant.
Beta	On hill Beta, Quop and Batuh villages.
Sadong, also Tebakang and Lanchang	...	On Upper Sadong River, east of Sarawak River.
Milikin	...	On tributary of Sadong River.
		These are, according to Mr. J. C. Moulton, a mixture of Land and Sea Dayaks.
Bunan	...	On head-waters of Kudup River.

II. Languages of Netherlands Territory.

1. SANGAU, BEHE, MENJUKEI, SIDIN.†

The first vocabulary of any Borneo language, that of J. C. M. Radermacher,‡ represented the language of "Daijakers," or "Biajos." The list was obtained by Resident Stuart, of Pontiana, from a place distant ten days' journey north-west of Sangouw, on the Kapuas River. The kingdom of Sanggau lies in the basin of the Sekajam River. Its boundaries are Tajan and Landak on the west, Sambas on the north-west, Sarawak on the north, Sekadau on the east and south-east, and Meliau on the south. According to Hollander,§ the inhabitants are a mixture of original Dayaks with all sorts of colonists, including Malays.

* These examples are from Rev. A. Reijffert's MS. Singhi Vocabulary.

† In the names of places and tribes of Netherlands Borneo, j should be pronounced as y.

‡ "Bijvoegsels tot de beschrijving der Sundasche Eilanden." Verhand. Batav. Genoots. iii. 1781, pp. 436-439.

§ 'Handleiding,' ii. 1898, p. 91.

The Behe people dwell in the basin of the river of the same name, a tributary of the Landak, which itself flows into the northern branch of the Kapuas. The district is in the western neighbourhood of the Sangau. The language is stated to be a Malay dialect.*

The Menjukeis, or Benjukais, live in the neighbourhood of the Behe, but speak dialects entirely different. A. A. Fokker, to whom our knowledge of both dialects is due, states that in the former, Malay *n* becomes *t*, and *ng* changes to *k*. The voiced *e* is pronounced as *a*.†

The Sidins, or Sidings, dwell on the Sidin and Pawan Rivers in East Sambas.

Of the four preceding languages, only the Sangau appears in the comparative Vocabulary, but some words, extracted from the notices of A. A. Fokker and C. Kater,‡ are given for comparison with their equivalents in the Vocabulary.

2. MALOH.

H. Keppel§ names the Malo as a tributary of the Kapuas, which enters the sea on the west coast of Borneo at Pontianak. Brereton in St. John|| states that the "Malau" is spoken by the aborigines in the interior of the Kapuas not far from Mt. Tilong. Hose¶ names eighteen tribes of "Maloh Dyaks" on the Kapuas. Both Keppel and St. John give vocabularies which show closely related dialects. The Sarawak Museum contains a MS. list of Maloh words compiled by Herr van Vellthuysen, Contrôleur of the Upper Kapuas in 1893.

In 1899 I collected a vocabulary of Kalis Maloh from a native of the Upper Kapuas.

3. SAMPIT AND KATINGAN.

Sampit is the chief place in the district of the same name in the interior of Southern Borneo, round about the river Sampit. An unimportant notice of the language is given by W. J. M. Michielsen,** and an extensive list of

* "Korte Aanteekeningen over het Béhé-Dajaksch." Tijd. v. h. Binnenlandsch Bestuur, iv. pp. 344-347, 1890. I have been unable to refer to this notice.

† *Ibid.*

‡ "De Dajaks van Sidin." Tijd. Taal, Land-en Volk. xvi. 1867, 183-188.

§ 'Expedition to Borneo,' i. Appendix.

|| 'Forests of the Far East.' Appendix.

¶ In Ling Roth, i. p. 38.

** "Verslag eener reis door de bovendistricten der Sampit en Katingan-rivieren" (Tijdsch. Taal, &c., 28, p. 70).

about three thousand words has been published by K. W. Tiedtke.* Details are wanting as to the exact tribes to which the vocabulary refers.

Katingan is the name given to a vocabulary published with the Sampit by K. W. Tiedtke, but as in the former list no exact indication of locality is given. The Katingan River flows parallel to the Sampit, about midway between the south-west and south-east corners of Borneo. The language agrees very closely with the Sampit, and appears to be only a dialect of the same language. Some notes on the people are to be found in the Report of the Rhenish Missionary Society for 1891.

4. PARI.

Logan mentions these as the most inland people of Borneo. He says †: "The aborigines of the interior of the great Kahayan basin do not, I believe, know any tribes more inland than the Daya Pari." According to the Encyc. Ned. Ind. ‡ they belong to the great complex race of the Behaus, which includes the Kajans and Modangs.

Hollander§ mentions in 'Boven Kapoeas,' on the Upper Kapuas and Ambalau, in the still imperfectly known north-east corner of the western division of Borneo, a number of independent tribes among which are the Malus and the Kajans who all belong to the main Pari tribe. Kessel speaks of the "Pari race" and the "Pari stem," and gives a vocabulary of sixty-eight words.||

5. LAWANGAN.

Hamer¶ states that this language is spoken in the northern part of East Dusun, especially in the basin of the Karau and North-east Amuntai, also at the source of the Tabalong, and along the Tewe on the borders of Kutei. The exact locality of the language, of which he gives two hundred and thirty-four words, is not named.

6. SIANG.

According to Hamer,** who gives a vocabulary of one

* 'Woordenlyst' (Verhand. Bat. Genoots. 1872).

† Jour. Ind. Archipelago, 1850.

‡ References to this work were made by Dr. Meyer. I have not seen the book.

§ 'Handleiding,' 1898, p. 94.

|| 'Statistische Aanteekeningen,' 1849.

¶ Tijdsch. Ind. Taal, 1889.

** *Ibid.*

hundred and thirty words of this language, it is spoken along the Aju and Montalat Rivers, which are both tributaries of the Barito, and along the latter far inland. It therefore borders on the Lawangan, and though agreeing in its general character with the neighbouring languages appears to be distinct.

7. MAANJAN.

The library of the British and Foreign Bible Society contains a translation by E. Denninger of a portion of the Book of Genesis in the Sihong language. This name appears on the Calw Mission map as a district east of the Barito River and north of Mangkatip.* The language closely agrees with the Maanjan.

C. den Hamer gives a vocabulary of Maanjan and states rather indefinitely that the language is spoken in East Dusun on the left bank of the Barito, and also in a part of Amuntai.† Another vocabulary of one hundred and fifty words was written for Dr. Meyer, by Herr H. Sundermann, for fifteen years a missionary among the Maanjans at Beto, in East Dusun. About one-fourth of these agree with Hamer, and about another fourth are more or less divergent, about half suggest a difference of dialect in the two lists. This is possible, as Hamer gives no precise locality, and according to the Encyc. Ned. Ind. Maanjan is also spoken on the banks of the Karau and Patei, tributaries of the Barito in East Dusun.

A number of books have been translated into this language by missionaries of the Rhenish Missionary Society.‡

8. NGADJU.

The largest collection of words in any Borneo language is contained in the Dajack-German Dictionary of A. Harde-land,§ who, in his grammar of the same language ¶ calls the tribes using it the Olo Ngadju, "inland people" or "uplanders" (*olo* people, *ngadju*, upland). The language has also been called Ngaju, Biadju, Bedaju, Bijadju, Biadjuk, and Biajos.

The Olo Ngadju comprise the Mangkatip and Dusson,

* 'Kleiner Missions-Atlas von R. Grundemann.' Calw and Stuttgart, 1886.

† Tijdsch. Ind. Taal, 1889.

‡ Cf. Bibliography, Nos. 191, 223, 237.

§ 'Dajacksch-Deutsches Wörterbuch,' 1859.

¶ 'Versuch einer Grammatik,' 1858.

Pulopetak, Mantangai, Kapuas, and Kahaian tribes. The more mixed Sihongs and Patai partly belong to the same group. The term "Olo Ngadju" is used in opposition to that of "Olo Ot" for the tribes to the north and north-east, the Katingan and Sampit on the west, and the Olo Masi or Malays in the south and south-east.

The principal dialects of the Ngadju are the Pulopetak, Mangkatip, Mantangai and Kahaian. Hardelein translated the Bible into the Pulopetak, and the Dictionary is mainly in this dialect.

The Mangkatip is spoken on the river of the same name, joining the Pulopetak to the Dusun, and is also spoken on the Dusun. It has more Malay words than Pulopetak. It substitutes a simple consonant for a compound as, e. g., *daton*, not; *tunjuk*, finger; *mangah*, breathless; *kahanak*, the will; *mimul*, to plant; for the Pulopetak *djaton*, *tundjuk*, *manggah*, *kahandak* and *mimbul*. It substitutes *l* for *r* as in *lear*, money; *larang* or *lalang*, costly; Pulopetak *rear*, *rarang*.* The pronunciation is softer and lighter than the Pulopetak.

The Mantangai is spoken in the district about the lower course of the Kapuas River. It has some words different from the Pulopetak, as, e. g., *amai*, father; *inä*, mother; *bueng*, man; *nambi*, woman; for Pulopetak *apang*, *indu*, *hatuä*, *bawi*. There is also a fondness for the metathesis of syllables or of the initial consonants of a word, as, *dahangan*, buffalo; *dahari*, to run; *njahulo*, short time; *nahalem*, deep; for Pulopetak *hadangan*, *hadari*, *hanjulo*, *handalem*. The *e* of Pulopetak is also changed to *i*; *hitoh*, here; *idan*, bough; for Pulopetak *hetoh*, *edan*. The pronunciation is in other respects similar to Pulopetak, but with a stronger stress on the last word of a sentence.

The Kahaian is spoken about the river of the same name, west and north-west of Pulopetak. It has fewer words differing from the Pulopetak than the Mantangai. For example, of the four words given above, the Kahaian has only the word *indang*, mother, different. It has *l* for *r* more rarely than the Mangkatip (as e. g. *alut* for *arut*, boat), but where *r* is retained it is harsher than the Pulopetak *r*. The Pulopetak *g* becomes *k* in Kahaian, *dj* becomes *tj*. *B* is very soft and often pronounced as *w*, *k* is usually preceded by *ng*. Examples are: *kawi*, work; *tjaton* not; *wawilem*, black; *wahandang*, red; *bangku*, stupid; *bung-*

* In these and the following examples the spelling is that of the original German orthography, and *nj* = *ny*, *dj* = *j*, *ndj* = *nj*.

kong, waterpot; for *Pulopetak gawi*, *djaton*, *babilem*, *bahandang*, *bako*, *bukong*. The Kahaian pronunciation is hard, with short, sharp, staccato syllables, and sonorous voice.

The Olo Ngadju have a "Sacred or Spirit Language" called "*Basa Sangiang*," in which the "*augh balian*," prayers, invocations and incantations are recited by the *basir* (male), and *balian* (female), sorcerers, who represent the "*manang*" of the Sea Dayaks. The *Basa Sangiang* consists of (1) common or only slightly changed Ngadju words; (2) Malay words not used in ordinary Ngadju; (3) many words not used in any other language, of which even the users do not know the real meaning. Some words of the common language which are rarely used are also found in the *Basa Sangiang*, whilst other words of the common language have an entirely different meaning in *Basa Sangiang*. Hardeland gives a specimen of the "*augh balian*," with translation and notes.*

9. BIADJU.

Several vocabularies are found with this name. J. C. M. Radermacher in 1780 and 1826 published some "*Biadjoo*" words.† O. v. Kessel also in his notes on the Kapuas district ‡ gives a list in the "*Bejadjouw*," which he elsewhere § calls the South Borneo tribe. Hamer gives a vocabulary of the "*Biadju Dajak*" || of the plains in the west of the Barito. These mostly agree with the Ngadju of Hardeland, but Kessel's vocabulary differs considerably.

10. MODANG.

The Modang, according to P. J. B. C. Robidé van der Aa,¶ is the language of East Borneo, and Long Wai is the chief settlement of the Modangs in northern Kutei. The inhabitants of Long Wai are elsewhere called Longwahaū and Longbleh Modangs. The Modangs are said by Hollander ** to comprise several tribes, one of which is called Long Wai and another Bahau. Vocabularies of the language spoken at Long Wai are given by van der Aa in

* 'Versuch der Grammatik,' pp. 209 ff.

† 'Beschrijving van het eiland Borneo.'

‡ 'Statistische Aanteekening,' 1849.

§ 'Über die Volkstamme von Borneo,' 1857.

|| 'Tijdsch. Indische Taal,' 1889.

¶ C. Bock, 'Reis in Oost en Zuid Borneo,' 1887, p. 116.

** 'Handleiding,' 1898.

C. Bock's 'Travels,'* and also in the latter's account of the Head Hunters.†

11. TIDONG.

The Tidong ‡ tribes occupy the north-east of Netherlands Borneo, on the border of and overlapping the British North Borneo Territory. According to M. W. H. Beech § the Tidongs are found on the east coast, between Lahad Dato and the country a little to the south of Bolongan. Their dialects have been illustrated by Aernout,|| Hamer,¶ and Beech.** Those shown in the Vocabulary are the following :—

1. Bolongan ... On the Bolongan Branch of the Kajan River.
2. Tarakan. ... An island opposite the mouth of the Sesayap River.
3. Sesayap ... River north of Sibuku.
4. Simbakong ... Locality not stated. (Probably river north of Sesayap.)
5. Sibuku The coast between Batu Tinagat and Sibuku River.
6. Nonukan ... Locality not stated. (Probably island at mouth of Sibuku River.)

III. Languages of Upper Sarawak.

1. KAYAN.

The Kayans †† occupy the basins of the Rejang and Baram, chiefly along the main rivers, but they are also found on the Bintulu and far inland. Maxwell in Ling Roth says that "the Kayan country extends from that of the Sea Dayak's boundary to Brunei, and to within ten or fifteen miles of the Limbang River. They extend in Dutch Territory almost right across the island, and are the chief native people of Borneo."

Hose †† names thirteen Kayan tribes on the Baram, Balungan, Rejang, Bahau, Kapuas, and Mahakam Rivers,

* C. Bock. 'Reis in Oost en Zuid Borneo,' 1887, p. 116.

† 'Head Hunters,' 1881, p. 334, also in 'Unter den Kannibalen auf Borneo,' 1882, p. 393.

‡ Called "Tidoeng" by the Dutch.

§ 'The Tidong Dialects,' 1908.

|| Indische Gids. 1885.

¶ Tijdsch. Taal, &c., 1889.

** 'The Tidong Dialects,' 1908.

†† The name is also written Kian, and, by the Dutch, Kajan.

†† In Ling Roth, 1896, p. 38.

all with one exception having the word *uma* for "house" or "village," for which the Kenniah tribes use *lepu*.

In the Encyc. Ned. Ind. it is stated that the Behau, who according to one subdivision are also called Pari, form a large complex tribe to which the Kayans belong. The Kayans of Baram in Sarawak must have come from Poh Kedjen.

H. Keppel in 1840, and R. Burns in 1849, published vocabularies, followed by S. St. John in 1862, and J. Holland in 1879. None of these gave any definite indication of locality. Brooke Low's vocabulary* also was indefinite. But Burns's list probably represents Bintulu Kayan, and Low's that of the Rejang or Balui.

The vocabularies of R. S. Douglas and my own collections refer to definite villages.

The Kayan dialects illustrated in the Vocabulary are the following:—

1. Rejang Kayan ... Of the Rejang River.
2. Uma Blubo ... Baram River.
3. Uma Poh ... Baram River.
4. Uma Baloi ... On the Upper Rejang.

2. KENNIAH.

The Kenniahs† occupy the Baram basin mainly on the Tinjar tributary, the Batang Kayan or Koti, and also the Balui or Upper Rejang, and are contiguous with the Kayans.

The Kinjin people (called Dyaks by Engelhardt) ‡ are Kenniahs of the Balungan district in Netherlands Borneo.

The following dialects are shown in the Vocabulary:—

1. Kinjin ... Balungan district, Netherlands Borneo.
2. Lepu Tau ... Rejang, Balungan and Silat Rivers.
3. Lepu Anan ... Long Pangan, Baram River, also Rejang River.
4. Lepu Pohun ... Baram and Balungan Rivers.
5. Lepu Sawa ... Long Pana, Tinjar River.
6. Lepu Pun ... Long Ulai, Baram River.
7. Malang ... Long Simitan, Tinjar River.
8. Madang ... Tinjar River.
9. Long Aki ... Long Temala, Baram River.

("Long" in these names means "river.")

* In Ling Roth.

† Also Kenyahs or Kinyahs.

‡ Tijdsch. Indische Taal, 1897.

3. MURIK.

The Muriks are also a tribe of the Baram district. Hose* associates them with the Bahaus of Baram, Balungan, and Apoh Rivers. I collected a vocabulary in 1899, and R. S. Douglas has since published a short list.†

4. KALABITS. 5. TRENGS and (6) MURUTS.

1. KALABIT.—The Kalabits are placed by Hose‡ in one group with the Muruts. He names three divisions of the former tribe, *viz.* : (1) Kalabits of the Baram and Limbang Rivers; (2) the Lepu Potong between the Upper Baram and Limbang, and the interior of Baram; and (3) the Libbun Kalabits of Baram.

The vocabulary of R. S. Douglas§ probably represents the first of these divisions. My own list represents the language of the Bruang Kalabits, between the Baram and the Limbang. Some words have also been recorded by J. C. Moulton.||

2. TRENG.—The Trengs, according to J. C. Moulton, are said by their descendants in Sarawak to have once occupied the head-waters of the Limbang, Madihit, Tutau, and Baram Rivers. They are closely allied to the Kalabits, and comprise the three divisions of the Long Patas, Balait, and Tabuns. The Balait appear to be different from the Pa-Liit.

Long Patas are in contact with the Lepu Pohun on the Baram River; the Balait live on the Tutau River, near Long Tepin, and the Tabuns on the Malinau and Limbang Rivers. I collected vocabularies of all three dialects in 1899. Some Tabun words have since been obtained by Mr. J. C. Moulton.¶

The Long Pata vocabulary shows a very different language from the Tabun and Balait, and also from the Lepu Pohun, being closely akin to the Milano Long Kiput.

The Vocabulary shows the following Treng dialects:—
 1. Balait ... On the Balait River and Upper Limbang.
 2. Tabun ... On the Lower Madalam River.

3. MURUT.—The Muruts occupy the hinterland of Brunei Bay, being found chiefly in Brunei and British North

* In Ling Roth.

† 'Sarawak Museum Journal,' 1912.

‡ In Ling Roth.

§ 'Sarawak Museum Journal,' 1911.

|| Journ. Straits Br. Roy. Asiatic Soc., 1912.

¶ *Ibid.*, 1912.

Borneo, on the rivers which there flow into the China Sea.

In the Vocabulary the following dialects are shown :—

1. Trusan Murut Trusan River.
2. Adang ... On the Adang Tributary of the Limbang River.
3. Padas ... On the Padas Tributary of the Pagalan River, in the West of British North Borneo.

Some Murut words were collected by Mr. J. C. Moulton from the Limbang River.*

7. KAJAMAN.

The Kajamans are found about 275 miles up the Upper Rejang or Baloi River. Hose, in Ling Roth, associates the Ba Mali and Kajaman, but this is not fully borne out by the Vocabulary. In a MS. note he connects the Ba Mali with the Punans, which is more correct.

8. PUNAN.

The Punans are found at the head-waters of the Rejang and Baram Rivers, and also in the Upper Kapuas. Vocabularies have been obtained from various districts. Those shown in the Vocabulary are the following :—

1. Ba Mali ... On Baram River, round about Mt. Dulit.
2. Rejang Punan ... On the head-waters of the Rejang River.
3. Bok Punan ... On the Bok River.
4. Nibong Punan ... On the Nibong branch of the Lobong River, which flows into the Tinjar tributary of the Baram.
5. Mankēta Punan On the right bank of the Upper Kapuas, in the north-east corner of the Western Division of Netherlands Borneo.

9. SIBOP.

The Sibops are associated by Hose † with the Madangs. They occupy the region about the Tinjar River, and between the Rejang and Baram. The Sibop dialects shown in the Vocabulary are the following :—

1. Tinjar Sibop ... Long Semiting, Tinjar River.
2. Lirong ... Long Movai, Upper Tinjar River; also on Baram and Rejang Rivers.
3. Long Pokun ... Long Sulun, Dapoi tributary of the Tinjar River.

* Journ. Straits Br. Roy. Asiat. Soc., 1912.

† In Ling Roth, p. 38.

10. UKIT and BAKATAN.*

These occupy the region round about the upper waters of the Rejang Baleh and Kapuas Rivers. They are neighbours of the Punans. The Bakatan in the same region are placed by Hose in one group with the Punans, Ukits, and Sihans. He also distinguishes the Baloi Bakatans on the Rejang, and Bintulu Bakatans on the Tatau River.

In the Vocabulary the dialects shown are :—

1. Ukit ... About 160 miles above Sibu on the Baleh branch of the Rejang River.
2. Bakatan ... Baloi River or Upper Rejang.
(The Baloi is the right-hand branch of the Rejang River, the Baleh is the left-hand branch.)

11. KADAYAN and BISAYA.

These are languages from Northern Sarawak, on or near the Brunei boundary. Hose distinguishes the Mahomedan Kadayan in Brunei, and on the Limbang, Tutong, and Sibuti Rivers; and the Pagan Kadayan on the Balait and Tutong. He also groups the Bekiau with the Orang Bukits of the Baram, Koti, Balungan, and Balait Rivers.

The following dialects are shown in the Vocabulary :—

1. Kadayan ... Upper Balait and Tutong River.
2. Bekiau ... Tutong River, near Nyamok River.
3. Bisaya ... Limbang River.

IV. North Borneo Languages.

1. TAGAL.

The Tagals, whose language is known only by a vocabulary sent by Mr. W. R. Clement to Dr. Meyer, are said by him to be few in number in Sarawak, but numerous in British North Borneo up to the Dutch border. They are not mentioned by Hose, and are regarded by Clement as probably an offshoot from the Muruts.

2. DUSUN, IDA'AN, and LANUN.

The Dusun languages are found in the districts north of the Limbang, and along the coast and hinterland to Marudi Bay.

The following appear in the Vocabulary :—

* Also written Bukitan and Pakatan.

† In Ling Roth, p. 38.

Dalit Dusun	...	(Called Dali Dusum by Crespiigny),* near Limbang.
Kadasan Dusun	...	Kimanis Bay.
Tampassuk Dusun	...	Tampassuk River, north of Kimanis.
Idaan, or Eriaan	...	Locality uncertain.
Lanunt†	...	Locality uncertain. (Rivers in North-west Borneo.)

According to Mr. C. A. Bampfylde, the home of the Lanuns is Mindanao, in the Philippines. There are many in North Borneo, on the coast in Marudi Bay, and to the east.

3. BULUDUPI.

The Buludupi are scattered in the north-east of British North Borneo, their villages being found from the Sugut River, near Paitan Bay, on the north, to Tabunak on the south. Vocabularies of two apparently different dialects are given by Treacher† and Montano.‡

4. SULU.

The Sulu language|| is properly the language of the Sulu Archipelago, between Borneo and the Philippines. As, however, it is spoken by a number of people in North-eastern Borneo, about Darvel Bay and the adjacent islands, including Balangan, and as far south as Cape Kanyongan, it is included in this notice of Borneo languages.

V. Malay.

Four varieties of Malay appear in Borneo. Those given in the Comparative Vocabulary represent the speech of Brunei and Sarawak. The first of these is characterized by a broader pronunciation: ā for ē, o or au for u, with a slight difference in vocabulary. A vocabulary of Sambas Malay, collected by me in 1899, differed very little from that of Sarawak. The Malay of the books printed at Banjermasin appears to differ slightly from the ordinary Low Malay of Surabaya.

* Proc. Roy. Geogr. Soc., 1872.

† Also called Iranun and Illanum.

‡ Journ. Straits Br. Roy. Asiatic Soc., 1880.

§ 'Rapport,' 1885.

|| Also called Solok, Solog, Soolo, Soeloe, Joloano.

A BIBLIOGRAPHY OF THE BORNEO LANGUAGES.

In the following pages I have endeavoured to give as complete a list as possible of all the extant material illustrating the Languages of Borneo. General works on the island have only been included when some part refers to language, or has some bearing on the classification or distribution of the tribes.

I have added the titles of books in the Malay language which have been published in Borneo and are presumably in Sarawak or Banjermasin Malay. Also there are added references to the much-discussed term "Dayak."

Wherever possible, I have verified the entry by references to books in my own collection or in the British Museum Library. But some of the works recorded by Dr. Meyer were not available in England, and others are recorded only in the Bibliographies of Hensbroek and Van der Chijs.

The books are entered in chronological order. The number prefixed is that by which they are quoted in succeeding pages of this notice.

I. COLLECTIVE BIBLIOGRAPHIES.

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Contains, pp. 150–154, Bibliography of the Dayak Language.
2. HOLLANDER.—Handleiding bij de beoefening den land-en-volkenkunde van Nederlandsch Oost-Indië. Breda. 1861–1864.
3. HENSBROEK, P. A. M. BOELE VAN.—De beoefening der Oostersche talen in Nederland. Leiden. 1875.
4. CHIJS, J. A. VAN DER.—Proeve eener Ned. Indische Bibliographie. Batavia. 1875.
5. [CHIJS, J. A. VAN DER].—1880.
This I have not seen. It was referred to by Dr. Meyer.
6. Bataviaasch Genootschap van Kunsten en Wetenschappen. Notulen, &c. Register 1889–1898, door J. A. van der Chijs.
7. SHERBORN, C. DAVIES.—A Bibliography of Malaya. (Jour. Straits Br. Roy. Asiatic Soc. Nos. 22, 24, 26, 27, 29. 1890–1896.)
See also Veth (55) and Ling Roth (182).

II. TRAVELS, ETHNOGRAPHY, LANGUAGE, AND LITERATURE.

8. BEECKMAN, DANIEL.—A Voyage to and from the Island of Borneo, in the East Indies. London. 1718.
xviii. + 205 pp.

9. RADERMACHER, J. C. M.—Beschrýving van het eiland Borneo voor zo verre het zelve, tot nu toe, bekend is. (Verhandelingen v. h. Bataviaasch Genootschap van Kunsten en Weetenschappen. Deel ii. pp. 107–148. Batavia. 1780.)

Contains on page 115 the commonest words in the Banjarees or Banjermasing; and on pp. 138–139 some words of the Biadjoos living west of the Banjar; collected by W. A. Palm. Cf. No. 17.

10. Bijvoegsels tot de Beschryving der Sundasche Eilanden, Java, Borneo en Sumatra. (Verhandelingen der Bataviaasch Genootschap. Deel iii. Batavia. 1781. Pp. 423–444.)

Contains, pp. 436–439, a vocabulary Hollands-Dayaks, as in Nos. 11 and 16.

11. Bijvoegsels tot de Beschryving der Sundasche eilanden Java, Borneo en Sumatra. (Verhandelingen van het Bataviaasch Genootschap van Kunsten en Weetenschappen. Derde Deel. Te Rotterdam. By Reinier Arrenberg, en te Amsterdam. By Johannes Allart. MDCCCLXXXVII. Pp. 423–464.)

Contains, pp. 436–439, words of the "Dayakers or Bajos"; 114 words by "Resident Stuart, of Puntiana," ten days' journey above Sangouw. Cf. No. 16.

12. LEYDEN, J.—On the Language and Literature of the Indo-Chinese Nations. (Asiatic Researches. 10. Calcutta, 1808. Pp. 158–289.)

On pp. 216–217, notes on Biaju, Tirun (or Tedong) and Idan languages of Borneo. No specimens.

13. CRAWFURD, JOHN.—History of the Indian Archipelago, containing an Account of the Manners, Arts, Languages, Religions, Institutions and Commerce of its Inhabitants. With map and engravings. In three volumes. Edinburgh. 1820.

Contains, pp. 125–191, among other vocabularies, one of the Biajuk language.

14. Short Notice concerning the Island of Pulo Nias; from Observations made during a visit to the Island in 1822. (Malayan Miscellanies. Vol. ii. No. 8. Bencoolen. 1822.)

18 pp. Contains, on pp. 13–16, vocabularies of Nias, Batta, Bima, and Lampung; and, on pp. 17–18, "The following is a farther comparative vocabulary of three of the Dayak Languages in the southern part of Borneo." These are the Biadju, Moorung, and Cupuas. Cf. No. 19.

15. B. M. H. Eenige Reizen in de binnenlanden van Borneo. Togt van Banjer naar Beccompaij en de kleine Daijak. (Tijdschrift. Ned. Indië. 1824. 1 Jahrg. Vol. ii.)

Contains "Dayak" as name of a province.

16. RADERMACHER, J. C. M.—Bijvoegsels tot de beschrijving der Sundasche eilanden Java, Borneo en Sumatra. (Verhand. Batav. Genootschap. 3 deel. 2 druk. 1824.)
 Contains, on pp. 280–281, a vocabulary of about 114 words of the language of the “Daijakers of Biajos” (*i. e.*, Dayaks or Biajus), ten days’ journey above Sangouw, made by Resident Stuart, of Pontianak.
17. RADERMACHER, J. C. M.—Beschrijving van het eiland Borneo, voor zoo ver hetzelve tot nu bekend is. (Verhand. Batav. Genoots. 2 deel. 3 druk. Batavia, ter Lands Drukkerij. 1826.)
 Contains, p. 48, the commonest words (17) in the Banjarees or Banjermasing; and, on p. 63, words (21) of the Biadjoos. Both collected by W. A. Palm. Cf. No. 9.
18. BALBI, ADRIEN.—Atlas Ethnographique. Paris. 1826.
 Table xl., No. 361, contains Biadjuk or Wyago or Dayak words.
19. MARSDEN, WILLIAM.—On the Polynesian or East-Insular Languages. London. 1834. (Miscellaneous works of William Marsden, F.R.S., &c. London. 1834.)
 Contains, pp. 36–37, note on Borneo People and Languages, and, on p. 93, a vocabulary of Sangouw, near Pontiana (from No. 16), and of Biajuk, Murung, and Kupuas, bracketed as Dayak of Borneo (from No. 14).
20. D'EICHTHAL, GUSTAVE.—Histoire et Origine des Foulahs ou Fellans. (Memoires de la Société Ethnologique. I. Paris. 1841.)
 xi. + 296. An attempt to connect the Foulah people of West Africa with the people of the Malay Archipelago. Contains, on pp. 195–221, “Vocabulaire comparatif des principales langues de l'archipel Indien,” and, on pp. 247–256, “Vocabulaire comparé de 86 mots semblables de la langue foulah et des principaux dialectes de l'archipel Indien.” Among these languages is the Biajuk of Borneo.
21. Tjerita Jezus Christus, tuntang tjerita sekare rasul; tersalin kapada bahasa Dajak. Batavia. 1842.
 Extracts from the Gospels and Hymns in Ngaju. Cited by Hensbroek.
22. Pirä-pirä tjerita bara surat hatalla idja solake. Batavia (Parapattan). 1843.
 i. + 39 pp. (History of God’s book, Genesis, chapters 1 to 50.) In Ngaju. Cited by Chijs, 1875, and Hensbroek.
23. (Syllabary and Reading Lessons.) No date, but probably Batavia, 1843.
 12 pp. Cited by Hensbroek.
24. Pangajar agama Kristan jaran-a Pamistik Jabbab nyah gawai-a engangüt engangüt. Singapore. 1845.
 According to Veth, Borneo, 1856, ii. pp. 233–238, this is in a language of Western Borneo.

25. HARDELAND, A.—Duä tamparae sombajang ; awi August Hardeiland, pandita. Borneo, ilam bagan hong lewu bintang Pulopetak, 1845.
10 pp. In Ngaju. Cited by Chijs. 1875.
26. HARDELAND, A.—Pirä-pirä njanjian akantara Hatalla. Borneo, injūrat hong Pulautele. 1845.
20 pp. In Ngaju. Cited by Chijs and Hensbroek.
27. Tjerita karadjan hatalla tuntang augh adjar bara surat Hatalla tinei sombajang dan njanjian. Elberfeld. 1845.
History of the Kingdom of God. In Ngaju. Hymns with music.
28. HUPE, C.—Korte Verhandeling over de Goddienst, zeden, enz. der Dajakkers. (Tijdschrift. v. Neerland's Indië. 8st. Jaar. iii. Batavia, 1846.)
Pp. 127–172, 245–280. An account of Ngaju Religion, many specimens of Language, Texts, &c.
29. Surat hapan adjar membasa.
24 pp. Without title-page. Book used for learning to read. In Ngaju. By A. Hardeiland. Kapstadt (*i. e.*, Cape Town). 1846.
30. KEPPEL, H.—The Expedition to Borneo of H.M.S. 'Dido' for the Suppression of Piracy : with Extracts from the Journal of James Brooke, Esq., of Sarawak. By Captain the Hon. Henry Keppel, R.N. In two volumes. London. Chapman and Hall, 186, Strand. 1846.
xii. + 337 + xxviii. and ix. + 230 + cii. pp. Contains, vol. i., pp. xii.–xxvi., Appendix ii., Philology, with Vocabularies of Suntah, Sow, Sibnaw, Sakarran, Meri, Millanow, Malo, and Kayan.
31. Surat tjerita bara karadjaan Hatalla, tuntang augh adjar bara surat Hatalla, tuntang augh hapan sombajang ; laku-doa ; njanjian.—Ilambagan hong lewu Kapstad, tanah Aprika, awi S. Solomon dan Kolae. Njelo. 1846.
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32. Surat akan olo Ngadju hong pulau Borneo. Ilambagan hong lewu Kapstad, tanah Aprika, awi S. Solomon dan Kolae. Njelo. 1846.
iv. + 131 pp. Lessons and History. In Ngaju. By A. Hardeiland. (Pp. 121–131 are the same as pp. 459–469 in the Notes to New Testament.) Cf. No. 35.
33. TEMMINCK, C. J.—Coup-d'œil général sur les possessions neerlandaises dans l'inde archipelagique. Leiden. 1846. Three volumes.
Contains, vol. ii., eight chapters on Borneo, of which ch. vi. gives an account of the population. No vocabularies.
34. KEPPEL, HENDRIK.—Togten naar Borneo, van Jacob Brooke, thans gevestigd te Sarawak ; en van Britsche Oorlogscheven, tot demping der Zeerooverij ; uitgegeven door den Britschen Scheepskapitein Hendrik Keppel.

Vertaald en men ophelderingen en teregtwijzingen vermeerderd. Met platen en kaarten. 2 Deel. Te Amsterdam, bij G. J. A. Beijerinck. 1846.

xvi. + 373 and x. + 395 pp. Notes on Sarawak tribes, but no vocabularies.

- 35.** Surat brasi Djandji taheta Tuhan dan Djuru-Salamat ikei Jesus Kristus. Injalinan bara pun bahsa, iä tä bara bahsa Hellenes, akan bahsa olo Ngadju, hong pulau Borneo. Ilambazan hong lewu Kapstad, tanah Aprika, awi Pike dan Philip. Njelo. 1846.
iv. + 469 pp. The New Testament in Ngaju. Translated by J. F. Becker and A. Hardeland. At pp. 459-469 an explanation of foreign words, and a description of the Land of Judah, as in pp. 121-131 of No. 32.
- 36.** Pangajar agama Kristen, man inikinik pakata, dipilih doan Kitab Jubata blaka. Singapor. 1847.
viii. + 152 pp. According to Veth, Borneo, 1856, ii. pp. 213-238, this is in a language of Western Borneo.
- 37.** Some Remarks on the Dayaks of Banjarmassing. (Jour Indian Archipelago, i. 1847.)
Pp. 30-34. An account of customs, &c., translated from No. 33.
- 38.** Low, Sir HUGH, K.C.B.—Sarawak, its Inhabitants and Productions. London. 1848.
xxiv. + 416 pp. Contains, p. 173, note on Sea Dayak language.
- 39.** The Virgin Daughter of Sultan Bongsu, a Dayak Tale with a Translation. (Jour. Indian Archipelago. Vol. 2. Singapore, 1848.)
Pp. 758-763. The translation is only an account of the meaning of the story.
- 40.** GRONOVIUS, D. J. VAN DEN DUNGEN.—Zending naar de Soolo Archipel. Verslag, Beschrijving, en Voorstel tot het koloniseeren van het N. O. gedeelte van Borneo. 1848.
MS. This copy contains a Sulu Vocabulary, wanting in the printed paper of 1850 (*cf.* No. 47).
- 41.** BELCHER, Capt. Sir EDWARD.—Narrative of the Voyage of H.M.S. ' Samarang ' in Surveying the Islands of the Eastern Archipelago during the years 1843-46. London. 1848. 2 vols.
Vol. ii. contains a comparative vocabulary of twelve languages, one of which is Sulu, and a comparative table of Suluk, Malay, Dayak, and Tagala.
- 42.** LOGAN, J. R.—The Languages of the Indian Archipelago, a System of Classification and Orthography for Comparative Vocabularies. (Jour. Indian Archipelago. Vol. iii. No. 9, 1849, pp. 203-234, and No. 10, 1849, pp. 637-677.)
Contains Borneo words as illustrations.

- 43.** DALRYMPLE, A.—Essay towards an Account of Sulu. (Jour. Indian Archipelago. Vol. iii. Singapore. 1849.) Pp. 512–531 and 545–567. A reprint from the 'Oriental Repertory.' Much of the information refers to Borneo. On pp. 549–552, Notes on Language and Literature; and on pp. 558–560 the Sulu names of various articles of commerce.
- 44.** BURNS, R.—A Vocabulary of the Kayan Language of the North-west of Borneo. (Jour. Indian Archipelago. Vol. iii., No. 3. March, 1849.) 10 pp. (182–192). 854 words from the Rejang and Bintulu Rivers.
- 45.** KESSEL, O. VAN.—Statistische Aanteekeningen omrent het Stroomgebied der Rivier Kapoeas. Westerafdeeling van Borneo. (Indisch Archief 1 Jahrg, 1849, pp. 165–204.) Contains on pp. 202–203 sixty-eight words in Dutch and five Borneo languages. These are named: (1) North-western Race; (2) Malay Race; (3) Pari Race, Punans, Mankettans, Wutt, and Ott. It is not clear what is meant by the North-western Race, but as these speakers occupy the basins of the Sambas, Landak, Serawak, Sadong, and Sikaijam Rivers, the Land Dayaks are probably meant.
- 46.** BECKER, J. F.—Het district Poeloepetak, zuid en ost Kust van Borneo. (Indisch Archief, i. 1849.) On p. 423, note on meaning of name "Dayak."
- 47.** GRONOVIUS, J. D. VAN DEN DUNGEN.—Bijdrage tot de Kennis van den Soeloeschen Archipel uit het Verslag van . . . over zijne missie in 1848. (Tijdschrif. v. Neerlands Indië, ii. 1850, pp. 58–70.) This is apparently the printed version of No. 40. It does not contain the vocabulary.
- 48.** LYNDEN, D. W. C.—Aanteekening over de landen van het stroomgebied der Kapoeas. (Nat. Tijdschrif. v. Ned. Indië, ii. 1851.) Pp. 537–636. Contains a note on the word "Dayak."
- 49.** CRAWFURD, JOHN.—A Grammar and Dictionary of the Malay Language, with a Preliminary Dissertation. In two volumes. London. 1852. Contains Vol. i., pp. lxxvii.–lxxxiv., a discussion on the Borneo languages. On p. ccv. a vocabulary of Kayan compared with Malay, Javanese, and other Indonesian languages.
- 50.** GABELENZ, H. C. VON DER.—Beiträge zur Sprachenkunde. Erstes Heft. Grammatik der Dajak-Sprache. Leipzig. F. M. Brockhaus. 1852. 48 pp. A grammar and syntax of Ngaju, source not stated. At pp. 44–48 are the Paternoster, Parable of the Prodigal Son, and a Hymn.
- 51.** Pembatja'an jang gampang guna akan anak skola. Bandjermasin. 1852. 48 pp. Rhenish Miss. Soc.
- 52.** Ini ada satoe ingetan dari Toehan Allah poenja baik dan tjinta. Bandjermasin. 1853.

53. Kitab jang terseboet sohbat orang berdosa. Bandjermasin. 1853.
64 pp. Rhenish Miss. Soc.
54. SCHWANER, L. M.—Borneo. Beschrijving van het stroomgebied van den Barito en reizen langs eenige voorname rivieren van het zo. gedeelten van Latu Land. Amsterdam. 1853.
Contains various short notes on language.
55. Surat rinting agama. Bandjermasin. 1854.
115 pp. In Ngaju. Rhenish Miss. Soc. Cited by Chijs.
56. VETH, PIETER JAN.—Borneo's Westerafdeeling, geographisch, statistisch, historisch, voorafgegaan door eene algemeene schets des ganschen eilands. Zaltbommel. 2 Deelen. 1854—56.
Contains a list of publications on Borneo.
57. Roepa-roepa tahlil atau njanjian orang Kristen bagi Allah. Bandjermasin. 1855.
viii. + 117 pp. Rhenish Miss. Soc.
58. CUARTERON, CARLO.—Spiegazione e traduzione dei xiv quadri relativi alle isole di Salibaboo, Talaor, Sanguey, Nanuse, Mindanao, Celebes, Borneo, Balsalatolis, Tambisan, Sulu, Toolyan e Labuan . . . Coll' appendice di un vocabolario malese, suluano, tagalese, &c. Roma. 1855.
viii. + 227 pp. Appendix contains a Sulu Vocabulary.
59. Sūrat djumala augh bara surat hatalla awang Kampili. 1855.
182 pp. Rhenish Miss. Soc.
60. Grammatik der Pulopetak-Dajacksprache für Anfanger. Barmen. 1856.
47 pp. Printed by J. F. Steinhäus. By Missions Inspektor Wallman in Barmen.
61. HOEFEN, C. VAN.—Surat serita akan anak olo idjā radjin membasa. Ilambagan djari handuā tingkat. Bandjermasin. 1856.
179 pp. A second edition, 1867, 190 pp. Cf. No. 98.
62. CRAWFURD, JOHN.—A Descriptive Dictionary of the Indian Islands and Adjacent Countries. London. 1856.
459 pp. On pp. 57–66, an account of Borneo; on pp. 68–72, a notice of Brunei; on p. 377, Sarawak; on pp. 127–135, Dayak.
63. Surat hurup hapa madjar anak olo membasa. Bandjermasin. 1857.
24 pp. Rhenish Miss. Soc. 3rd edit. 1865.
64. KESSEL, OSCAR v.—Ueber die Volkstamme von Borneo. (Zeitschrift f. Allg. Erdkunde N. F. 3. Berlin. 1857.)
Pp. 377–410. A classification of Borneo people on p. 380.
No vocabularies.

- 65.** HARDELAND, A.—Versuch einer grammatischen Darstellung der Dajackischen Sprache, Amsterdam. Frederik Muller. Druck von C. A. Spin & Sohn. 1858.
 viii. + 374 pp. This is the fullest grammar of any Borneo language and relates to Ngaju. Pp. 211–374 contain text and translation with notes of the “Augh olo Balian” used at the Death Feast.
- 66.** DENNINGER, E.—Genesis in het Sihongsch. I.
 80 pp. No title-leaf. Rhenish Miss. Soc. Bandjermasin. 1858. Incomplete, containing only Chaps. i.–xxvi. 5.
- 67.** Surat rinting agama iä tä surat batang adjar tuntang surat njanji tuntang surat lakudoa. Bandjermasin.
 51 + 43 + 31 pp. No date. Rhenish Miss. Soc. Cited by Chijs as 1858.
- 68.** Surat brasih Djandji idjä solake. Bagi idjä solake : karà surat sarita. Injalinan bara puna basae akan basan olo ngadju hong pulau Borneo. Ilambagan hapan Balandjan olo Kristen hong tanah Balanda (Nederlandsche Bijbelgenootschap) hong lewu Amsterdam. Awi tuan Spin, tukang malambagan. 1858.
 768 pp. Translation of the Old Testament—Genesis to Esther. Ngaju. By A. Hardeland.
- 69.** Surat brasih Djandji idjä solake. Bagi idjä duä : kara surat njanji, surat adjar tuntang surat nabi. Injalinan bara puna basae akan basan olo ngadju hong pulau Borneo. Ilambagan hapan Balandjan olo Kristen hong tanah Balanda (Nederlandsche Bijbelgenootschap) hong lewu Amsterdam. Awi tuan Spin, tukang malambagan. 1858.
 iv. + 568 pp. Translation of the Old Testament—Job to Malachi. Ngaju. By A. Hardeland.
- 70.** CRESPIGNY, C. A. C.—Notes on Borneo: Ascent of the River Limbang; Visit to Maludu Bay. (Proc. Roy. Geographical Soc. ii. 1858.)
 Pp. 342. Contains pp. 347–349, Note on the Dusun Language. Quoted by Ling Roth, ii. 273.
- 71.** CRESPIGNY, C. DE.—Reisen im nördlichlen Theile der Insel Borneo (Nach dem in den *Straits Times* (*Singapore*) publicirten Journal desselben mitgetheilt von Prof. C. Ritter. (Zeitsch. fur. allgem. Erdkunde. Berlin. 1858.)
 Pp. 325–339. Notes on tribes, but no vocabularies.
- 72.** Surat brasih Djandji taheta Tuhan tuntang Djuru-Salamat ita Jesus Kristus. Injalinan bara puna basae akan basan olo ngadju hong pulau Borneo. Ilambagan hapan balandjan olo Kristen hong tanah Balanda (Nederlandsche Bijbelgenootschap) hong lewu Amsterdam. Awi tuan Metzler tuntang Basting, tukang malambagan. 1858.
 iv. + 541 pp. The New Testament in Ngaju,

- 73.** Bibel, iä ta : hapus surat Hatalla idjä brasih, djandji idjä solake tuntang djandji taheta. Injalinan bara puna basae akan basan olo ngadju hong pulau Borneo. Ilambagan hapan balandjan olo Kristen hong tanah Balanda (Nederlandsche Bijbelgenootschap) hong lewu Amsterdam. Awi tuan Spin, Metzler tuntang Basting, tukang malambagan. 1858.

1336 + 541 pp. The whole Bible in Ngaju comprising the three preceding portions bound in one volume, the Old Testament with continuous pagination.

- 74.** Dajacksch-Deutsches Wörterbuch. Bearbeitet und herausgeben im Auftrage und auf Kosten der Niederländischen Bibelgesellschaft. Amsterdam, Frederik Muller. Druck von C. A. Spin & Sohn. 1859.

viii. + 638 pp. Ngaju Dictionary, by A. Hardeland.

- 75.** WESTER, H.—Barang hikajat jang terlebeh goena deri dalam Kitab Allah ija itoe segala soerat perdjandji-an lama dan baroe di-ator dalam pertanjaan dan penjahoetan. Tersalin deri bahasa Hollanda dalam bahasa Melajoe. 4th edit. Bandjermasin. 1859.

43 pp. Malay. Rhenish Miss. Soc.

- 76.** Roepa-roepa tahlil atau njanjian orang Kristen bagi Allah. Bandjermasin. 1860.

104 pp. Rhenish Miss. Soc.

- 77.** Surat tjerita akan anak-anak mengadji. Bandjermasin. 1860.

52 pp. Rhenish Miss. Soc.

- 78.** Toehan Jesus menarima orang berdosa. Bandjermasin. 1860.

84 pp. Rhenish Miss. Soc.

- 79.** Penoendjoekan bagimana orang misti sombahjang. Tjitakan jang Katiga. Bandjermasin. 1861.

38 pp. Rhenish Miss. Soc.

- 80.** Soerat hoeroef pakei akan mengadjar anak anak membatja. Bandjermasin. 1861.

24 pp. Cf. also No. 97 and No. 105.

- 81.** CHALMERS, Rev. Wm.—A Vocabulary of English, Malay, and Sarawak Dayaks. Canterbury: Printed at St. Augustine's College Press. 1861.

ii. + 70 pp. The Malay is that of Sarawak, with a few words marked as Sibuyow Dayak. The Dayak is the Sentah Land Dayak, on the Southern Branch of the Sarawak River, but a few words are marked as belonging to the dialect of the Western Branch.

- 82.** CHALMERS, W.—Surat Peminyuh Daya Sarawak. Singapore. 1862.

- 83. ST. JOHN, SPENSER.**—Life in the Forests of the Far East. Two volumes. London. 1862.

Contains the following vocabularies in Vol. ii.:—

Appendix A, pp. 383–389. Dayak Languages. Sambas to Batang Lumar. (Sarawak, Sadong, Lara, and Sibuyau (87 words), by Rev. W. Chalmers.)

Pp. 390–391. Sabuyau, Lara, Salakau, and Lundu (44 words), by Rev. W. Gomez.

Appendix B, pp. 392–398. Sea Dayak and Malau (117 words), from material by Mr. Brereton.

Appendix C, pp. 399–406. Languages of Tribes between the Rejang and Baram—Milanau, Kayan, and Pakatan (112 words).

Appendix D, pp. 407–416. Languages of Northern Borneo—Ida'an, Bisaya, Adang (Murut) (90 words).

Appendix E, pp. 417–420. Lanun (85 words).

Also Vol. i., pp. 78, 194, 321, 383, Notes on Various Languages.

- 84. LATHAM, R. G.**—Elements of Comparative Philology. London. 1862.

Chap. xlvii., pp. 305–318. Languages of Borneo, &c., to Ceram. On pp. 306–307 are vocabularies of Sangouw, Biajuk, Murung, and Kupuas (quoted from Nos. 11 and 14); and of Suntah, Sow, Sibnow, Sakarran, Meri, Millanow, and Malo from No. 30; and of Kayan from No. 44. On pp. 316–319 is a vocabulary of Dayak compared with other languages.

- 85. McDougall, F. F.**, Bishop of Labuan.—On the Wild Tribes of the North-west Coast of Borneo. (Transactions Ethnological Society, ii. 1863.)

24 pp. Contains, p. 26, Note on Language.

- 86. McDougall, Bishop.**—A Catechism of the Christian Religion in English and Malay for the Use of the Missions of the Church in Borneo. . . . London. Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge. (Oxford Printed.)

115 pp. No date. Malay and English on opposite pages. Apparently in Sarawak Malay.

- 87. Ini hikayat sa-orang kanak-kanak jang bernama Henri serta dengan pengasohnja.** Bandjermasin. 1863.

56 pp. Rhenish Miss. Soc.

- 88. Ingil Isa Almasih tuhan kami ti di-surat S. Markus.** The Gospel according to St. Mark, translated out of the original Greek into Dyak. Nottingham. Printed by Dearden and Son for the Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge. MDCCCLXIV.

75 pp. In Sea Dayak.

- 89. GRANT, C. T. C.**—A Tour among the Dyaks of Sarawak, Borneo, in 1858. With additional Notes up to 1864. London. 1864.

Contains two chapters on the Dayak language by W. Chalmers. Cited and quoted by Ling Roth, ii. 267–269.

90. BRAIDWOOD, PETER M.—The Physiological Actions of Dajaksch, an Arrow Poison Used in Borneo. (Edinburgh Medical Journal, 1864.)
Contains note on name Dajak on p. 12.
91. BRAIDWOOD, PETER M.—(?) (Medical Centralblatt, No. 41, 1864.)
Reference to Dayak.
92. CHALMERS, Rev. Wm., of the Sarawak Mission.—Some Account of the Land Dyaks of Upper Sarawak. Reprinted from the Occasional Papers of St. Augustine's College, Canterbury. Singapore: Printed at the Mission Press.
No date. 12 pp.
93. HOEFEN, C. VAN.—Doewa kali 52 tjeritaän toematan di Kitab Allah. Bandjermasin. 1865.
245 pp. Rhenish Miss. Soc.
94. HOEFEN, C. VAN.—Surat serita bara surat augh hatalla. Ilambagan handuae tingkat. 2 druk. Bandjermasin. 1865.
242 pp. Rhenish Miss. Soc. 2nd edit.
95. Surat hūrūp hapa madjar anak olo membasa. Ilambagan hantelo tingkat. 3 druk. Bandjermasin. 1865.
28 pp.
96. BROOKE, CHARLES (now His Highness the Rajah).—Ten Years in Sarawak. With an Introduction by H.H. the Rajah Sir James Brooke. 2 vols. London. 1866.
Contains, i. p. 50, Note on Language. Quoted by Ling Roth, ii. 271.
97. Soerat hoeroef pekei akan mengadjar anak-anak membatja. Tjitakan jang katiga kali. Bandjermasin. 1867.
24 pp. Another edition of No. 80.
98. HOEFEN, C. VAN.—Surat serita akan anak olo idjä radjin membasa. Ilambagan djari handua tingkat. 2 druk. Bandjermasin. 1867.
190 pp. Rhenish Miss. Soc. 2nd edit. Cf. No. 61.
99. KATER, C.—De Dajaks van Sidin (uittreksel uit eene Reisbeschrijving van Pontianak naar Sidin in April, 1865). (Tijdsch v. Ind. Taal. 16, 1867, pp. 183–188.)
Contains a few words from the Rivers Sidin and Pawan in East Sambas.
100. TAMAT, JOHN.—A Vocabulary of English, Malay, and Melano. Sarawak. 1867.
19 pp.
101. KATER, C.—Iets over de bij de Dajaks in de Westerafdeeling van Borneo zoo gezochte tempajans of tadjaus. (Tijd. v. Ind. Taal. 16, 1867.)
Pp. 438–449. Names and descriptions of the earthern jars called "tempayan" or "tajau."

102. RIEDEL, J. G. F.—Bijdrage tot de kennis der Talen en Dialecten, voorkomende op de eilanden Luzon of Lesoeng, Panai of Ilong-ilong, Balangingi, Solog, Sangi, alsmede op Noord- en Midden-Celebes. (Verhandelingen der Bataaviaasch Genootschap van Kunsten, &c., xxxiii. 1868.)
Pp. 1-44. Contains texts in Balangingi and Solog languages of the Sulu Archipelago.
103. Roepa-roepa tahlil atau njanjian orang Kristen bagi Allah. Tjitakan jang katiga kali. Bandjermasin. 1868.
vi. + 76 pp. Rhenish Miss. Soc.
104. Soerat jang menerangkan roepa boemi akan orang muda jang soeka mengadji. Bandjermasin. 1869.
34 pp. Rhenish Miss. Soc.
105. Soerat hoeroef pakei akan mengadjar anakanak membatja. Bandjermasin. 1869.
A later edition of Nos. 80 and 97.
106. PERELAER, M. T. H.—Ethnographische beschrijving der Dayaks. Zalt Bommel. 1871.
Contains note on meaning of word "Dayak."
107. LESART.—(?) (Globus, vol. xx. No. 17, 1871.)
On p. 259, reference to name "Dayak."
108. WALLACE, ALFRED RUSSEL.—The Malay Archipelago. London. 1872. 3rd edition.
Appendix contains vocabularies of Sula (*i. e.* Sulu) and Bajau.
109. CRESPIGNY, C. DE.—On Northern Borneo. (Proc. Roy. Geographical Soc. 1872.)
Contains, on pp. 179-183, Vocabularies of North Bornean Languages. These are:—1. Brunei low dialect. 2. Bisaya. 3. Murut Padass. 4. Murut Trusan. 5. Dali Dusum (*i. e.* Dusun), near Limbang.
110. TIEDTKE, K. W.—Woordenlijst der Sampitsche en Kattingansche taal. Batavia: Bruining & Wijt. 1872. (Also in Verhandeling v. h. Bataviisch Genootschap, 36, 1872.)
i. + 93 pp. A vocabulary—Malay, Sampit, Katingan, and Dutch.
111. MEYER, A. B.—Ein Beitrag zu der Kenntnis der Sprachen auf Mindanao, Solog. (Tijdschrift v. Taal, &c., 20, 1873, pp. 449-454.)
Contains vocabulary in Moro-Joloano and sentences collected by Dr. Meyer in 1872.
112. (Injil Isa Almesih tuhan kite ti di-tulis S. Lukas. Printed at the Mission Press, Sarawak. MDCCCLXXIV.)
This title is conjectural only. The translation, in Sea Dayak, by Rev. W. R. Mesney, is mentioned in Historical Catalogue of Bible Society's Library.
113. CRESPIGNY, C. DE.—On the Milanows of Borneo. (Journal Anthropological Inst. v. 1876.)
On pp. 36-7 a vocabulary of Malanau (District of Mukat, *i. e.* Mukah).

- 114.** Injil Isa Almesih tuhan kite ti di-tulis S. Johan. Printed at the Mission Press, Sarawak. MDCCCLXXVII.
No pagination. The Gospel of St. John in Sea Dayak, translated by Rev. W. R. Mesney.
- 115.** Kerja Rasul. Sarawak. Printed at the Mission Press for the Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge. 1877.
No pagination. The Acts in Sea Dayak, translated by Rev. J. Perham.
- 116.** PERHAM, Rev. J.—The Song of the Dayak Head Feast. (Jour. Straits Br. Roy. Asiatic Society, No. 2, 1878.)
Pp. 123–135.
- 117.** CUST, ROBERT N.—A Sketch of the Modern Languages of the East Indies. London. 1878.
On p. 140, twelve Borneo languages are mentioned. The reference is only to Burns (44), Crawfurd (49), Latham (84), the Bible (73), Gabelentz (50), Hardeland (74), and Tiedtke (110).
- 118.** Injil agah Salamat. (Sentah Dialect.) Sarawak. Printed at the Mission Press for the Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge. 1879.
166 pp. Selections from the Gospels.
- 119.** Surat S. Jakob. Surat S. Pitrus i. Surat S. Pitrus ii. Surat S. Joan i. Surat S. Joan ii. Surat S. Joan iii.
No pagination. No title-page. The Epistles of James, 1 and 2 Peter, 1, 2, and 3 John, translated into Sea Dayak by Rev. J. Perham. (Sarawak, 1879. 56 pp.)
- 120.** Palisang oloh Kristen manintu lewu sorga, tumon djetä injarita awi John Bunyan. Bandjermasin. Ilambagan awi Rijnsch Zending-Genootschap, 1879.
104 pp. ‘The Pilgrim’s Progress.’ Translated into Ngaju.
- 121.** SWETTENHAM, F. A.—Comparative Vocabulary of the Dialects of some of the Wild Tribes inhabiting the Malayan Peninsula, Borneo, &c. Collected and Compiled for the Straits Branch of the Royal Asiatic Society. (Jour. Straits Branch of the Roy. Asiatic Society, No. 5, June, 1880. Singapore.) Pp. 125–156.
The Borneo dialects are:—1. 2. Iranun (Illanun) and Dusun of Tampassuk River, and 3. Bulud-Opie of Sigaliud River, Sandakan, by W. H. Treacher. 4. Sulus, by Anson Cowie. 5, 6, 7, 8. Kian, Punan, Melano, and Bukutan (*i. e.* Bakatan) Dayak, by Rev. J. Holland. 9. Land Dayak, by Rev. J. L. Zehnder. 10. Balau Dayak, by Rev. J. Holland. (A correction of the last list in Jour. Str. Br. 6, pp. 293–294.)
- 122.** PERHAM, Rev. J.—A Sea Dayak Tradition of the Deluge and Consequent Events. (Jour. Straits Br. Roy. Asiatic Society, No. 6, 1880.)
Pp. 289–291.

- 123.** Surat Zabor. The Psalms translated into Sea Dayak. By the Rev. J. Perham, late student of Augustine's College, S. P. G. Missionary in Sarawak. London: Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge.
178 pp. Undated, but said in the Bible Society's catalogue to have been printed in 1880.
- 124.** Kitab 'sa malanunkai wet Moses. Bandjermasin.
No date. In Ngaju. Cited by Chijs, 1880.
- 125.** PERELAER, M. T. H.—Borneo van Zuid naar Noord. Ethnographische roman. Rotterdam. 1881.
2 vols. On p. 149, a note on the origin of the word "Dayak."
- 126.** PERHAM, Rev. J.—Petara or Sea Dayak Gods. (Jour. Straits Br. Roy. Asiatic Society, No. 8, 1881.)
Pp. 133-152.
- 127.** BOCK, CARL.—The Head Hunters of Borneo: a Narrative of Travel. London. 1881.
Pp. xvi. + 344. Contains, pp. 334-335, a short vocabulary of the Long Wai (Dayak) dialect. (145 words.)
- 128.** Soerat hikajat djamaätjna Kristus. Tersalin darö bahasa Duits ka-pada bahasa Malajoe. Bandjermasin. 1881.
- 129.** MEYER, A. B.—Ueber die Namen, Papúa, Dajak und Alfuren. Wien. 1882. (Aus dem Jahrgange 1882 der Sitzungsberichte der phil.-hist. Classe der Kais. Akademie der Wissenschaften (ci. Bd., 1 Hft., S. 537) besonders abgedruckt.)
18 pp. The name Dajak is dealt with on pp. 9-13 and 16-18.
- 130.** BOCK, CARL.—Bei den Kopfjägern. 1882.
- 131.** UFFORD, QUARLES VAN.—Bemerkungen. (Tijdschrift v. het Aardr. Genoots. te Amsterdam, vi. 1882.)
- 132.** MICHELSSEN, W. J. M.—Verslag einer reis door de boven-destricten der Sampit-en Katinganrivieren in 1880. (Tijdschrift v. Taal, &c., 28, 1883, pp. 1-87.)
Contains note on language on p. 70.
- 133.** BOCK, C.—Hoved-jaegerne paa Borneo . . . Oversat aefter den engelske original ved B. Geelmuyden. Kristiana. 1883.
Pp. xiv. + 278.
- 134.** DENISON, N.—Journal (from 29th April to 25th May, 1872) when on a Trip from Sarawak to Meri, on the North-west Coast of Borneo in the Brunei Territory. (Jour. Straits Br. Roy. Asiatic Society, No. 10, 1883, pp. 173-188.)
Notes on the Milanos. Nothing about languages.
- 135.** PERHAM, Rev. J.—Sea Dayak Religion. (Jour. Straits Br. Roy. Asiatic Society, No. 10, 1883.)
Pp. 213-243.

136. FERGUSON, A. M.—Notes Illustrating the Changes which Consonants undergo in passing from one Malayan Dialect to Another. (*Jour. Straits Br. Roy. Asiatic Society*, No. 12, 1884, pp. 233–244.)
137. J. K.—Dictionary of the Sea Dayak Language. Kuching, Sarawak.
In Library of the Straits Br. Roy. Asiatic Society. Cf. *Journal*, No. 12, 1884, p. xxiv.
138. MARRE, ARISTIDE.—*Aperçu philologique sur les affinités de la langue Malgache avec le Javanais, le Malais, et les autres principaux idiomes de l'archipel Indien.* (*Travaux de la 6e session du Congrès international des Orientalistes à Leide.*) Leide. E. J. Brill, 1884.
160 pp. A comparison of Malagasy with the languages of the Indian Archipelago, among which is the “Dâyak” (i. e. Ngaju).
139. GRABOWSKY, F.—Familie, Verwandtschaft und Freundschaft bei den Olo Ngadju in Süd Ost Borneo.
140. GRABOWSKY, F.—Reisen in Süd Ost Borneo. Berlin. 1884.
141. BAKKER, H. P. A.—*Het Rijk Sanggau.* (*Tijdschrift v. Ind. Taal, &c.*, 29, 1884.)
Pp. 353–463. Nothing about the language.
142. HAYNES, T. H.—English, Sulu, and Malay Vocabulary. (*Jour. Straits Br. Roy. Asiatic Soc.*, No. 16, 1885, and No. 18, 1886.)
143. PERHAM, Rev. J.—Sea Dayak Religion. (*Jour. Straits Br. Roy. Asiatic Soc.*, No. 14, 1885.)
Pp. 287–304.
144. GROOT, J. J. M. DE.—*Het Kongsi wezen van Borneo.* 'Gravenhage. 1885.
145. AERNOUT, W.—Een woordenlijstje der Tidoengsche taal. (*Indische Gids.* 7 Jaargang. I. Amsterdam. 1885. Pp. 536–550.)
W. Aernout was Controleur at Moera Teweh.
146. MONTANO, M. LE DR. J.—*Rapport à M. le Ministre de l'Instruction Publique sur une mission aux îles Philippines et en Malaisie (1879–1881).* (*Archives des Missions scientifiques et littéraires*, 3me Sér. Tome 11.) Paris, Imprimerie Nationale. 1885.
209 pp. Contains, pp. 152–155, notes on the languages of Bulud-upi and Sulu, and, on pp. 162–169, vocabularies of the same languages; also, on pp. 172–185, a Sulu vocabulary slightly differing.
147. CROCKER, WM. M.—Exhibition of Ethnological Objects from Borneo. (*Jour. Anthropological Institute*, xv. 1886.)
Pp. 424. Contains, p. 425, note on Milanow Language. Reprinted by Ling Roth, ii. 272.

148. MONTANO, J.—*Voyage au Philippines et en Malaisie. . . . Paris. 1886.*
Pp. viii. + 351. Descriptions of people. No linguistics.
149. PERHAM, Rev. J.—*Klieng's War Raid to the Skies; a Dayak Myth.* (Jour. Straits Br. Roy. Asiatic Society, No. 16, 1886.)
Pp. 265–288.
150. BOCK, CARL.—*Reis in Oost- en Zuid-Borneo van Koetei naar Banjermassin, Ondernomen . . . in 1879 en 1880. Met historisch inleiding over Koetei . . . door P.J.B.C. Robide van der Aa. s'Gravenhage.* 1887.
Pp. lxxi. + 129. On pp. 112–123, Appendix B, De talen der Dajaks met een Longwaisch Woordenlijstje, a combination of the list in No. 127, with a MS. voc. by v. d. Wall.
151. PERHAM, Rev. J.—*Manangism in Borneo.* (Jour. Straits Br. Roy. Asiatic Society, No. 19, 1887.)
Pp. 87–103. With native versions of chants, &c. Reference to Manang language on p. 90.
152. Land Dayak. *Injil Tuhan Isa Almesih penubos-ta, San Lukas.* Sarawak. Printed at the Mission Press. 1887.
124 pp. Translated by Rev. C. W. Fowler.
153. Injil munda San Markus.
72 pp. Without title-page. Uniform with preceding. S. Mark in Land Dayak, translated by Rev. C. W. Fowler.
154. Surat Pengajaran Christian Rumah St. Francis. Kanowit, A.D. 1887.
128 pp. Cyclostyle. Catholic Catechism and Instruction in Sea Dayak.
155. (The Liturgical Epistles and Gospels in Land Dayak.)
According to Bible Society's Catalogue, these were translated and printed by C. W. Fowler at Quop in 1888.
156. (The Liturgical Epistles in Sea Dayak.)
According to Bible Society's Catalogue, the S. P. C. K. published the Liturgical Epistles translated by J. Perham in 1888.
157. TROMP, H.—*Dajakken-Gedichte.* (Globus, liii. 1888.)
Pp. 218–220.
158. SCHAAANK, S. H.—*Iets over de Dajaksche Sterrekunde.* (Tijdsch. v. Indische Taal, 32, 1889.)
Pp. 435–437. The note is addressed from Pemangkat, at the mouth of the Sambas River.
159. Tanya-saut, iya nya, surat ti diletak ka dipelajar ulih samoa orang apin sida dibai ngadap tuan bishop awak ka di-tetap. Sarawak. Printed at the Mission Press. 1889.
36 pp. The Church Catechism in Sea Dayak.
160. HAMER, C. DEN.—*Proeve eener vergelijkende woordenlijst van zes in de Z. O. afdeeling van Borneo voorkomende taaltakken.* (Tijdschrift v. Indisch Taal, &c., 32, 1889.)
Pp. 453–487. Contains, on pp. 455–486, Vocabularies of Biadju, Lawangan, Maanjan, Siang = Dusun, Tidoeng, and Solok.

161. KERN, H.—Taalkundige gegevens ter bepaling van het Stamland der Maleisch-Polynesische Volken. (Verslagen en Mededeelingen der Koninklijke Akademie van Wetenschappen, Afdeeling Letterkunde. 3de Reeks, Deel vi. Amsterdam, Johannes Müller. 1889.)
 18 pp. (270–287) and six appendices of animal and plant names, &c., in dialects of the Indo-Pacific, among which are Ngadju-Dayak, Ot-Danum, Lawangan, Maanjan, Siangsich, and Tidungsch.
162. Telusor di-puntang ari surat jako Allah taala. Short summary of Old Testament History in Dayak. Sarawak. Printed at the Mission Press. 1889.
 36 pp. In Sea Dayak.
163. Tabai de Toovenaar. Schets van Dajaksche zeden. (Tijdsch. v. Ned. Indie, 1890.)
 Pp. 57–69.
164. TREACHER, W. H.—British Borneo: Sketches of Brunai, Sarawak, Labuan, and North Borneo. (Jour. Straits Br. Roy. Asiatic Society, No. 20, 1889, and No. 21, 1890.)
 Notes on Tribes. No vocabularies.
165. SKERTCHLY, SYDNEY B. J., F.G.S., M.A.I.—On Fire-making in North Borneo. (Jour. Anthropol. Inst. xix. 1890, pp. 445–452.)
 Contains names and descriptions of Fire-making implements.
166. FOKKER, A. A.—Korte aanteekeningen over het Behé-Dajaks. (Tijdschrift voor het binnenlandsch bestuur. iv. Batavia, 1890, p. 344.)
 I have been unable to refer to this book.
167. Doe a kali 52 tjeritaan deri dalam Kitab Allah, ija itoe soerat perdjandjian lama dan perdjanjian baharoe. Tjitakan jang ka-lima Di-kaloearkan oleh Rijnsch Zen-ding-Genootschap. Bandjermasin. Rob. Hennemann & Co. 1890.
 350 pp. The Calw Bible Stories in Malay.
168. Portions of the Book of Common Prayer. Sea Dayak. Surat Sembeyang: iya nya, Sembeyang pagi, sembeyang lemai, enggo sakramen baptisa, enggo sakramen eukarista, enggo adat sembeyang lain ti di-kena dalam greja. Sarawak. Printed at the Mission Press. 1891.
 140 pp. Bound with this are pages 67 to 230 (containing the Collects, Epistles, and Gospels from an earlier edition (1888?)).
169. ROTH, H. LING. The Natives of Borneo. Edited from the Papers of the late Brooke Low, Esq. (Journal Anthropol. Inst. xxi. 1891, pp. 110–137; xxii. 1892, pp. 22–64.)
 Accounts of customs, &c., with native names.
170. Berichten der Rheinisch Missions Gesellschaft. Barmen. 1891.
 Contains, pp. 68–84, notes on the people of Katingan.

171. Pantun. Sarawak. Printed at the Mission Press. 1891.
Hymns in Sea Dayak.
172. GRABOWSKY, F.—Die Theogenie der Dajaken auf Borneo.
Nach eigenen Aufzeichnungen und der vorhandenen
Litteratur. (Inter. Archiv. f. Ethnographie v. 1892.)
Pp. 116–133.
173. (The Psalms in Sea Dayak. Translated by Rev. J.
Perham.)
According to the Bible Society's Catalogue, this was a reprint
by Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge. 1892.
174. Selection of Words from Marsden's Dictionary. Kuching,
Sarawak. Printed and published at the 'Sarawak
Gazette' Office by Domingo J. J. Rodrigues, Govern-
ment Printer.
64 pp. Containing some Maloh words and their Malay
equivalents. Presented to the Sarawak Museum by Van
Velthuysen, Esq., Controleur of the Upper Kapuas. N. I. G.
1893.
The Malay and English printed, the Maloh in MS.
175. Surat Rasul Paulus ngagai Orang Roma enggau dua surat
iya ngagai Orang Korintus. 1893. Printed by the
'Ealing Press,' S. P. G. Mission, Sarawak.
Romans and 1 and 2 Corinthians in Sea Dayak.
176. HOSE, C.—A Journey up the Baram River to Mount
Dulit and the Highlands of Borneo. (Geographical
Journal, i. 1893.)
Contains a vocabulary of nine words in Kayan, Kenniah,
Punan, Kalabit, Narom, Sibop, Brunei Malay, and Malay.
Vocabulary reprinted by Ling Roth, ii. ciii. See No. 182.
177. HOSE, C.—The Natives of Borneo. (Journal Anthropol.
Inst. xxiii. 1893, pp. 156–172.)
178. COWIE, ANDSON.—English-Sulu-Malay Vocabulary, with
useful Sentences, Tables, &c. Edited by W. C. Cowie.
British North Borneo Co. 1893.
288 pp.
179. GUPPY, H. B.—The Polynesians and their Plant-names.
(Jour. of Trans. of Victoria Institute. London. 1895.)
36 pp. Contains Bornean plant-names.
180. KUKENTHAL, WILLY.—Ergebnisse einer zoologischen For-
schungsreise in den Molukken und Borneo. (Abhand-
lungen der Senckenbergische Naturforschende Gesell-
schaft. Frankfurt a/Main. 1896.)
181. DAPPEREN, J. W. VAN.—Ueber die Maragong (Nord
Borneo). (Bulletin des Kolonial Museums. Haarlem.
1896.)
Contains a vocabulary. I have not been able to refer to
this work.

182. ROTH, HENRY LING.—The Natives of Sarawak and British North Borneo. With a Preface by Andrew Lang. 2 vols. London: Truslove & Hanson. 1896.

xxxii. + 464 pp. and iv. + 302 + ccxl. pp.

Contains:—

Vol. i. pp. 39–43, chapter ii. The Misuse of the Word Dyak.
pp. 164–241, chapters viii., ix. Religion (with Texts and Translations).

pp. 299–358, chapter xii. Legends.

pp. 368–371. Riddles, &c.

Vol. ii. pp. 174–183. The Song of the Sea Dyak Head Feast.
(Reprint from No. 116.)

pp. 266–278, chapter xxvii. Language, Names, Colours.

pp. 287–293. Alleged Native Writing in Borneo.

Appendices, pp. i.–xli. Sea Dyak (Rejang and Batang Lupar District). Malay and English Vocabulary, with examples showing the words in use. From the Notes of Mr. H. Brooke Low.

pp. xlvi.–xlvi. A Vocabulary collected by the late H. Brooke Low. (The locality not specified in the MS., but Mr. Hose informs me the vocabulary is that of a dialect of a Rejang River Tribe.—H. L. R.*)

pp. xlvii.–xciii. A collection of vocabularies made by the late H. Brooke Low. (Malay colloquial, Kano-wit, Kyan, Bintulu, Punan, and Matu.)

pp. xciv.–xcviii. Vocabularies of North Bornean Languages. Collected by Lieut. C. de Crespigny, R.N. (A reprint of Nos. 109 and 113.)

pp. xcix.–cii. A collection of 43 words in use in twenty-four different districts made by the Rev. Chas. Hupé, of the Rheinische Mission. (English, Malay, Buginese, Banjerese, Dayak Pulopetak, D. Karangan, D. Sinding and Meratei, D. Kajan, D. Sau, D. Bulau, D. Meri, D. Lundu, D. Bintulu, D. Millanau and Muka, D. Berang and Sabungo, D. Bukar, D. Santan and Gurgo, D. Sinan, D. Sumpo, D. Budanok, D. Stang, D. Sibugau, D. Tubbia, D. Sabutan, D. Sering, Gugu and Matan.)

p. ciii. A short collection made by Chas. Hose, Esq. (A reprint of No. 176.)

pp. civ.–cviii. A Vocabulary of the Kayan Language of the North-west of Borneo. By R. Burns, Esq. (A reprint of No. 44.)

pp. cix.–cxxxi. St. John's Vocabularies. (A reprint from No. 83.)

pp. cxxxii.–clvi. Vocabulary of English and Sarawak Dyaks. By the Rev. Wm. Chalmers. (A reprint of No. 81, with the Malay omitted.)

pp. clvii.–clx. Vocabularies collected through the efforts of the Hon. F. A. Swettenham. (A reprint of No. 121.)

183. KÜHR, E. L. M.—Schetsen uit Borneo's Westerafdeeling.
(Bijdragen tot de Taal, Land, &c., Ned. Indië, The Hague. 1896.)

Pp. 62–88 and 214–239. Contains short texts.

* This is a mistake. The vocabulary really came from the Malay Peninsula. See No. 215 of this Bibliography.

184. (Revision of St. Mark's Gospel in 1896.) Sea Dayak.
Bible Society's Catalogue.
185. Surat Rasul San Paulus ngagai Timotius, Titus enggau Pilimon. Surat ngagai orang Ibrani. Kuching. Printed at the S. P. G. Press. Sarawak. 1896.
48 pp. No title-leaf, but title printed on cover. The Epistles of Paul to Timothy, Titus, and Philemon, and the Epistle to the Hebrews in Sea Dayak.
186. WESTENENK, L. C.—De Moeàlang- en Sekàdan-Dajaks (een Reisverhaal). (Tijdsch. v. Indische Taal, &c., 39, 1897.)
Pp. 305–326. Notes on geography and people of West Netherlands Borneo.
187. BARTH, J. P. J.—De Landschappen aan de Boven-Pinoh. (Wester-afdeeling van Borneo.) (Tijdsch. v. Indische Taal, &c., 39, 1897.)
Pp. 581–646. On pp. 626–631, an account of the people. These are: 1. Malays; 2. Dayak Mardéka; 3. Dayak Séräh. No vocabularies.
188. GOMES, Rev. EDWIN H.—The Sea-Dayaks of Borneo. Westminster. 1897.
75 pp. Account of Customs. Nothing about language.
189. (Revision of St. Matthew's Gospel.) Netherlands Bible Society. Bandjermasin. 1897.
Bible Society's Catalogue. The language is not stated.
190. (Revision of St. John's Gospel in 1897.) Sea Dayak.
Bible Society's Catalogue.
191. Surat Pangurukan na pakai Kawan ia mangadji hang sakola. Nalambagan daja R. Hennemann & Co. Bandjermasin. 1897.
90 pp. A reading-book in Mānyan.
192. Soerat tjeritera-tjeritera dengan banjak nasihat bagi orang toea dan orang moeda jang soeka membatja serta berfikir. Bahagian jang pertama. Tjitakan jang kelima kali. Bandjermasin. R. Hennemann & Co.
80 pp. No date. Stories in Malay.
193. Soerat tjeritera-tjeritera dengan banjak nasihat bagi orang toea dan orang moeda jang soeka membatja serta berfikir. Bahagian jang kedoea. Tjitakan jang kelima kali. Bandjermasin. Tertjitak Rob. Hennemann & Co.
112 pp. No date. Stories in Malay.
194. ENGELHARD, H. E. D.—Aanteekeningen betreffende de Kindjin Dajaks in het Landschap Baloengan. (Tijdschrift voor Indisch Taal, &c., 39, 1897.)
Pp. 458–495. Contains, on p. 484, numerals; pp. 491–495, Vocabulary of Kindjin words.

195. LUERING, H. L. E.—A Vocabulary of the Dusun Language of Kimanis. (Jour. Straits Br. Roy. Asiatic Society, No. 30, 1897.)
Pp. 1-29. Contains about 634 words.
196. HOSE, C.—A Visit to Celebes. (Report of the Felsted School Scientific Society for the years 1896 and 1897. Beverley. 1898. Pp. 34-45.)
Contains, on p. 41, a comparison of 7 Malay, Minahassa, and Baram words.
197. (Revision of the Gospels of SS. Mark, Luke, and John.) Netherlands Bible Society. Bandjermasin. 1899.
From Bible Society's Catalogue. Language not stated.
198. Vocabulary of the Dialect of the Sea Dayaks. The Rivers Batang Lumar and Rejang.
MS., 6 pp. A printed form issued by the Bishop of Singapore and Sarawak, partly filled up in MS.
199. FURNESS, WILLIAM HENRY.—Folk-lore in Borneo. Wallingford, Pa. 1899.
Notes on customs, &c.
200. RAY, SIDNEY H.—Borneo. Tribes of Sarawak. Comparative Vocabulary.
MS. Collected in 1899.
 1. Long Kiput, at Long Tutau, mouth of Tutau River. Informant, *Mibau*.
 2. Narom, Baram. Informant, *Nasia*.
 3. Lelak, Long Tru, formerly on Luak Lake. Informant, *Tingan*.
 4. Punan (Bok), Bok River, Tinjar. Informant, *Dimong*.
 5. Sea Dayak, general in Sarawak. Informant, *C. Hose*.
 6. Berawan, Long Tisam, Tinjar River. Informant, *Aban Abit*.
 7. Tutong Upper (Tutong Lower), Tutong River, Brunei. Informant, *Brahim*.
 8. Sarawak Malay, Sarawak generally. Informant, *Rejak*.
 9. Malang, Long Simitan, Tinjar River. Informant, *Wan*.
 10. Sibop, Long Simitan. Informants, *Tamaping Pang* and *Tama Maring*.
 11. Lepu Anan Kenyah, Long Pangan, Upper Tinjar. Informant, *Kabin Abit*.
 12. Ba Mali, round about Mt. Dulit. Informant, *Bawan*.
 13. Kalabit Bruang, Long Panah. *Ballan* and Malay *Gappar*.
 14. Lirong (Orang Lobok), Long Movai, Upper Tinjar. Informant, *Mujan*, wife of *Lian*, a Lepu Anan.
 15. Maloh Kalis, Upper Kapuas. Informant, *Jindan*.
 16. Tabun, Lower Madalam River, near Limbang. Informant, *Rikan*, wife of *Ago*, a Dayak.
 17. Kayan (Uma Bēlubo), Baram and Tutau Rivers. Informant, *Maring*.
 18. Lēpu Sawa (Long Pana), Tinjar River. Informant, *Baio-batang*.
 19. Lēpu Pun (Long Ulai), Baram River. Informant, *Temoing-Lian*.
 20. Punan Nibong, Nibong Branch of Lobong River, Upper Tinjar. Informants, *Tama Kutan* and Malay *Gappar*.
 21. Long Pokun, Long Sulan, Dapoi River. Informant, *Ballan*.

- 201.** RAY, SIDNEY H.—Comparative Vocabularies of Sarawak (Borneo) Languages.

MS. Collected in 1899.

1. Madang, of Tinjar River. From *Tama Kajan Odoh*.
 2. Kajaman, of Baloi River. From *Tama Bälari*.
 3. Murik, of Baram River. From *Nipa*.
 4. Brunei Malay, of Brunei. From *Bakar*.
 5. Miri, Miri River. From *Taiar*.
 6. Bintulu, Bintulu River. From *Benun*.
 7. Muka, Muka River. From *Mumin*.
 8. Uma Poh Kayan, Upper Apoh River, Baram. From *Usong*.
 9. Lepu Tau Kenyah, Silat River, Up. Baram. From *Ipoi*.
 10. Bakatan, Baloi or Upper Rejang. From *Gaiang*.
 11. Orang Bukit (Bekiau), Tutong River, near Nyamok River. From *Abit*.
 12. Lemiting, Upper Balait River, formerly at Marudi.
 13. Murut, Trusan River.
 14. Dali, Jingallas on Sibuti River.
 15. Grogo, Upper Sarawak River. From *Bakar*.
 16. Batu Blah, Tutau River. From *Supan*.
 17. Bugau Dayak, Hills between Kapuas and Batang Lupar. From *Bulang*.
 18. Tanjong, Rejang River, above Kanowit.
 19. Balait, Upper Limbang and Tutau.
 20. Lepu Pohun, Baram Kenyahs (Tamabulan's), Long Tikan. From *Oyong Nyihan*.
 21. Kadayan (Orang Bukit), Upper Balait, and Tutau. From *Lampu* and *Latip*.
 22. Madang (Badang), Long Silat. From *Ballan* and *Bilong*.
 23. Aki, Long Aki, and Long Temala, Baram River. From *Ngo*.
 24. Indragiri, West Sumatra. From *Santan*.
 25. Sambas, Sambas River. From *Amat*.
 26. Dai, near Riouw. From *Mahomed*.
 27. Long Pata, Baram River. From *Monai*.
- Some words are also added in Bisaya.

- 202.** REIJFFERT, Rev. A.—Vocabulary of English and Sarawak Land Dayak (Singhi tribe). 1899.

iv. + 236 pp. A MS. written for S. H. Ray, when at Kuching in 1899. At pp. 215 to 222, Remarks (on Grammar) pp. 223–236, Scripture extracts, Paternoster, Commandments, Hail Mary, and two hymns.

- 203.** A Selection of Words from Marsden's Dictionary. (With equivalents in the Kayan and Long Kiput Languages of Baram River, Sarawak, Borneo.) Kuching, Sarawak, Printed and Published at the 'Sarawak Gazette' Office by Domingo J. J. Rodrigues, Government Printer.

64 pp. The Malay words are printed, the Kayan and Long Kiput collected by S. H. Ray. in MS. About 68 Kayan and Long Kiput words are entered.

- 204.** (Phrase Book.)

56 pp. Contains 1065 Phrases and Sentences in English and Sea Dayak. No date, but printed before 1899.

- 205.** Ensera. Sea Dayak Stories.

11 pp. MS.

206. Adat. Sea Dayak Customs.
29 pp. MS.
207. HAYNES, H. S.—A List of Brunié Malay Words. (Journal Straits Br. Roy. Asiatic Society, No. 34, 1900, pp. 39–48.)
208. WESTENENK, L. C.—Bijdragen tot de Kennis der folklore van W. Borneo bevatting vertellingen en spookjes. (Tijdschrift v. Indisch Taal, &c. 43, p. 159.)
209. (NICHOLLS, Rev. F. W.—Quop Dayak Vocabulary, collected by —— 1900.)
64 pp. A Selection of Words from Marsden's Dictionary, &c., as in Nos. 174 and 203, with the Quop equivalents in MS.
210. (BETTINGTON, B.—Muka Milanau Words, collected by ——.)
64 pp. A Selection of Words from Marsden's Dictionary &c., as in Nos. 174, 203, and 209, with Muka equivalents in MS. No date.
211. (St. Matthew's Gospel.) S. P. G., Sarawak, 1900.
Bible Society's Catalogue. Translated by Rev. F. W. Nicholls, with the assistance of Rev. C. Ah Luk, an ordained Chinese Christian.
212. HOWELL, Rev. WILLIAM, and BAILEY, D. J. S.—A Sea Dayak Dictionary, in Alphabetical Parts, with Examples and Quotations showing the use and Meaning of Words. Singapore: Printed at the American Mission Press. 1900.
4 pts. 186 pp. + appendix 24 pp.
213. Injil Kudus nunda ka S. Joan. Kuching: Printed at the S. P. G. Mission Press. Sarawak. 1902.
60 pp. Sea Dayak. No title leaf, but title printed on cover.
214. FURNESS, WM. HY.—The Home Life of Borneo Head Hunters, its festivals and folk-lore. Philadelphia. 1902.
vii. + 197 pp. Refers to a vocabulary in No. 181.
215. RAY, SIDNEY H.—On a Sakai Vocabulary supposed to have come from Borneo. (Man. No. 42. April, 1902.)
216. NOUHUYT, J. W. v.—Taal der Mugee. Midden der Zuidkust van Tali'abu, Soela-eilande. Opgesteld door J. W. van Nouhuyt. October, 1904.
MS. 1 page. Drawn up for Dr. A. B. Meyer.
217. NIEUWENHUIS, DR. A. W.—Quer durch Borneo, ergebnisse seiner Reisen in den Jahren, 1894, 1896–97 und 1898–1900. 2 vols. Leiden. 1904, 1907.
Contains much Ethnology, but little Linguistics. There is an index of Native words.
218. NYUAK, LEO.—Religious Rights and Customs of the Ibans or Dyaks of Sarawak. Translated from the Dyak by the Very Rev. Edm. Dunn, Prefect Apostolic of Labuan and North Borneo. (Anthropos I. 1905.)
Pp. 11–24, 165–185, 403–425. First chapter in Sea Dayak

- 219.** (Acts.) Netherlands Bible Society. Bandjermasin, 1905.
Bible Society's Catalogue. Uniform with Nos. 189 and 197.
- 220.** Surat Tangga. (New Edition) (Malay). Kuching : Printed by the 'Ealing' Press, S. P. G. Mission, Sarawak. 1905.
19 pp. A primer in Malay.
- 221.** Surat Tangga. (New Edition) (Sea Dayak). Kuching : Printed by the 'Ealing' Press, S. P. G. Mission, Sarawak. 1905.
16 pp. A primer in Sea Dayak.
- 222.** BRANDSTETTER, Prof. Dr. RENWARD.—Ein Prodromus zu einem vergleichenden Wörterbuch der malaio-polynesischen Sprachen für Sprachforscher und Ethnographen. Luzern. 1906.
74 pp. A valuable comparative Study of the Indonesian Languages, among those compared being the Dayak, *i. e.* Ngaju language.
- 223.** Sarita teka Surat Alatalla. Bandjermasin. Rob. Henneman & Co. 1907.
272 pp. The Calw Bible Stories in Mānyan.
- 224.** Surat batang adjar agaman olah Kristen tinai surat lakudoa. Ilambagan tingkat idje apat. Regae: 25 cent. Bandjermasin. Rob. Hennemann & Co. 1907.
112 pp. A catechism, &c. in Ngaju.
- 225.** LAWRENCE, E. A. and HEWITT, JOHN.—Some Aspects of Spirit Worship amongst the Milano of Sarawak. (Jour. Roy. Anthropological Institute. xxxviii. 1908.)
Pp. 388-408. Contains specimens of the old language.
- 226.** BRANDSTETTER, Prof. Dr. RENWARD.—Mata-Hari oder Wanderungen eines indonesischen Sprachforschers durch die drei Reiche der Natur. Luzern. 1908.
55 pp. A discussion of words for Natural objects in Indonesian Languages, including the Dayak (*i. e.* Ngaju).
- 227.** BEECH, MERVYN, W. H.—The Tidong Dialects of Borneo with Preface and Notes by Dr. Abr. Anth. Fokker Oxford : At the Clarendon Press. 1908.
120 pp. Contains:—Pp. 9-10, the Tidong Language ; pp. 11-17, a Brief Sketch of the Tidongs in their Village Life ; pp. 18-50, Grammar of the Tidong Dialects ; pp. 51-56, the Tailed Man of Silimbatu (a story in two dialects of Tarakan and Bolongan) ; pp. 57-102, Vocabulary (English, Tarakan and Bolongan, with a few words from other dialects) ; pp. 103-120. Appendix. By Dr. A. A. Fokker.
- 228.** Beberapa Tahlil atau Njanjian orang kristen. Tjitakan jang katiga. Harganja 25 cent. Ditditakan oleh Rob. Hennemann & Co. Bandjermasin. 1909.
43 pp. Hymns in Malay.

- 229.** HOWELL, Rev. W. and BAILEY, D. J. S.—An English-Sea Dayak Vocabulary. Sarawak: Printed at the "S. P. G. Printing Office." Kuching. 1909.
175 pp.
- 230.** RAY, SIDNEY H.—Borneo: Languages. Beech. The Tidong dialects of Borneo. (Man. 1909, No. 66.)
A review of No. 227, with short vocabularies of Kayan and Bisaya.
- 231.** SUNDERMANN, H.—Rays 154 Wörter in den Maanjan-sprache in Ostduson Gebiet, Station Beto.
19. 2. 9. von Miss. H. Sundermann, Sekretär der Rhein. Miss. Ges. in Barmen. Miss. Haus. erhalten. 66 pp. Manuscript.
- 232.** Hakabeken sarita indu adjar akan oloh bakas tabelा. Bagi idje solake. Ilambagan awi Rob. Hennemann & Co. Bandjermasin. 1909.
106 pp. Stories for the Young in Ngaju. Part I.
- 233.** CHUAN, GOOI SOO.—Vocabulary. Lundu. Sibuyo-Dayak. 1909.
MS. 1 p.
- 234.** OWEN, H. L.—Vocabulary. Bintulu-Milanau. 1909.
MS. 1 p.
- 235.** BOULT, F. F.—Vocabulary. Sadong, Land-Dayaks. Taken at Tebakang. 15. 12. 09.
MS. 1 p. Some words are given in the Lanchang Dialect.
- 236.** Hakabeken sarita indu adjar akan oloh bakas tabelा. Bagi idjä duä. Ilambagan awi Rob. Hennemann & Co. Bandjermasin. 1909.
80 pp. Stories for the Young in Ngaju. Part II.
- 237.** Surat Putut adjar agama olo Kristen. Surat Lakudoa anri Surat Njanjian. Nalambagan daja Rob. Hennemann & Co. Bandjermasin. 1910.
158 pp. Catechism and Hymns in Mānyan.
- 238.** Surat sarita bara surat auh Hatalla. Ilambagan tingkat idjä djahawen. Ilambagan awi Rob. Hennemann & Co. Bandjermasin. 1910.
323 pp. The Calw Bible Histories in Ngaju.
- 239.** BRANDSTETTER, RENWARD.—Wurzel und Wort in den Indonesischen Sprachen. Luzern. 1910.
50 pp. An Analytical Study of the roots of words in Indonesian Languages, including the Dayak (*i. e.* Ngaju).
- 240.** BOULT, F. F.—Vocabulary. Tribe: Land or Hill Dayaks. Subtribes: Būnau, Engklas, Mintūh and Mūpūh list as compared with Tebokong, another subtribe of Land-Dayaks. July, 1910.
MS., 1 p.
- 241.** MOULTON, J. C.—Vocabulary. Quop-Dyak. (Land Dayak) made Jan. 9th and 10th. 1910.
do. Vocabulary. Singhi-Dayak.
MSS. each 1 p.

- 242.** PAGE-TURNER, F. W.—Vocabulary. Punan. 1910.
 do. Vocabulary. Ukit. 1910.
 do. Vocabulary. Kayan from the R. Rejang. 1910.
 do. Vocabulary. Kinyah. Long Ban-gan. 1910.
 MS. each 1 p.
- 243.** CROCKER, H. B.—A rough list of Sennah Land-Dayaks.
 MS. 2 pp. 1910.
 do. Krokong Land-Dayaks. 1910.
 MS. 1 p.
- 244.** CLEMENT, W. R. T.—Vocabulary of Tagal. 1910.
 do. Vocabulary of Tagal. 1910. (A
 MS. each 1 p. second and shorter list.)
- 245.** JOHNSON, H. S. B.—Vocabulary of Tanjong. 1910.
 do. Vocabulary of Matu-Milano. 1910.
 MS. each 1 p.
- 246.** BARING-GOULD, J.—Vocabulary. Saduans. 1910.
 do. Vocabulary. Kanowits. 1910.
 do. Vocabulary. Kayan (Umar Baloi).
 MS. each 1 p. 1910.
- 247.** KIRKPATRICK-CALDECOT, J.—Vocabulary. Limbang Bi-saya. 1910.
 do. Vocabulary. Murut. 1910.
 MS. each 1 p.
- 248.** BOULT, F. F.—Vocabulary. Milikin Dayak. Ulu Sadong 1910.
 MS. 1 p.
- 249.** LAWRENCE, A. E.—Vocabulary. Oya-Milano. 1910.
 do. Vocabulary. Mukah-Milano. 1910.
 MSS. each 1 p.
- 250.** DOUGLAS, R. S.—Vocabulary. Baram. Kayan. 1910.
 do. Vocabulary. Kalabit. Baram district.
 1910.
 do. Vocabulary. Kenyah. Baram district.
 1910.
 do. Vocabulary. Miri (Kelamantan). Mi-lano dialect. 1910.
 do. Vocabulary. Lirong (Sebop dialect).
 Kenyah Kelamantan. 1910.
 MSS. each 1 pp.
- 251.** GOMES, EDWIN H., M.A.—Seventeen Years among the Sea Dayaks of Borneo. A Record of Intimate Association with the Natives of the Bornean Jungles . . . and an Introduction by the Reverend John Perham. London. 1911. xviii. + 343 pp. Contains: pp. 40-41, Note on Language; ch. xxi, xxii, pp. 252-315, Dayak Folklore and Three Legends; pp. 332-337, Glossary of Dayak Words and Phrases.

252. HOWELL, W.—A Sea Dayak Dirge. (The Sarawak Museum Journal. Vol. i., No. 1. February, 1911.) Pp. 5-73. Sea Dayak text with English translation.
253. DOUGLAS, R. S., Resident of Baram, Sarawak.—A Comparative Vocabulary of the Kayan, Kenyah, and Kalabit Languages. (The Sarawak Museum Journal. Vol. i., No. 1. February, 1911. Pp. 75-119.)
254. PAGE-TURNER, F. A. W.—A Sea Dayak Version of the Deluge. (The Sarawak Museum Journal. Vol. i., No. 1. February, 1911. Pp. 131-133.) In English only.
255. DOUGLAS, R. S.—The Muriks. (The Sarawak Museum Journal. Vol. i., No. 1. February, 1911. Pp. 146-148.) Contains at end a note on Murik words.
256. ERMEN, C.—Tribal Names on the Limbang River. (Note by Editor of Journal.) (The Sarawak Museum Journal. Vol. i., No. 1. February, 1911. Pp. 148-149.)
257. PARRELL, E.—The Names Kadayan, Dayak, and Tanjong Datu. (The Sarawak Museum Journal. Vol. i., No. 1. February, 1911. Pp. 150-151.) Contains poem in Malay with translation.
258. DOUGLAS, R. S.—Some Murik Words. (The Sarawak Museum Journal. Vol. i., No. 2. February, 1912. Singapore. Pp. 86-87.)
259. Almanak atawa rinting andau bulan akan njelo 1912. 104 pp. A calendar in Ngaju.
260. So-pat Injil samūn Karja Pinganai murid darūm pimiu Beta. London: British and Foreign Bible Society. 1912. 400 pp. The four Gospels and Acts in Beta Land Dayak.
261. Injil Kudus nunda ka S. Markus. London: British and Foreign Bible Society. 1912. 53 pp. S. Mark's Gospel in Sea Dayak.
262. Injil Kudus nunda ka S. Joan. London: British and Foreign Bible Society. 1912. 70 pp. S. John's Gospel in Sea Dayak.
263. BARRY-GIFFARD, W. R.—Vocabulary of the Bisayah Language. 1912. MS. 4 pp.
264. CHYNOWETH, J. G.—Vocabulary of Seduan. 1912. MS. 4 pp.
265. AH LUK, Rev. C.—(Land Dayak Words.) By the Rev. C. Ah Luk, Missionary. Quop. 1912. MS. 2 pp.
266. DOUGLAS, R. S.—(Vocabularies) *Murik*, Baram District, Kelamantan from East Borneo, mixed with Kayan; *Narom*, Baram District, Coast Kelamantan; *Berawan*,

Baram District, Kelamantan Dialect; *Long Kiput*,
Baram District, Kelamantan Dialect.

MS., 7 pp. About 154 words. Only the Murik has the English equivalents; the others have a number for reference.

- 267.** EVANS, IVOR H. N.—Notes on the Religious Beliefs, Superstitions, Ceremonies, and Tabus of the Dusuns of the Tuaran and Tempassuk Districts, British North Borneo. (*Jour. Roy. Anthropological Institute*, xlvi. 1912.) Pp. 380-396. Native names, &c.
- 268.** MOULTON, J. C., B.Sc., F.R.G.S., &c.—An Expedition to Mt. Batu Lawi, an hitherto Unexplored Mountain in Northern Sarawak. (*Jour. Straits Br. Roy. Asiatic Soc.* No. 63. 1912.) Pp. 1-106. Contains, pp. 100-104, some words (Tabun, Murut, and Kalabit) in use among the natives met on the journey to Batu Lawi.
- 269.** HOSE, CHAS., D.Sc., and McDougall, WILLIAM, F.R.S.—The Pagan Tribes of Borneo: A Description of their Physical, Moral, and Intellectual Condition, with some Discussion of their Ethnic Relations. With an Appendix on the Physical Characters of the Races of Borneo, by A. C. Haddon, F.R.S. In two volumes. London. 1913.
Contains:—Vol. i., ch. iii., pp. 28-42, General Sketch of the Peoples of Borneo (including Short Notes on Languages). Vol. ii., pp. 118, 120, Incantations in Sibop and Kayan; ch. xvii., pp. 136-151, Myths, Legends, and Stories; p. 159, A Lullaby and translation in Kayan; pp. 245, 250, Notes on Languages; pp. 253-255, General Notes on Language in Relation to Ethnology.
- 270.** BAMPFYLDE, C. A.—Notes on Sarawak Dialects. 1913.
MS. 10 pp.

III. ADDITIONS.

- 271.** SCHADÉE, M. C.—Bijdrage tot de kennis van de Godsdienst der Dajaks van Landak en Tajan. (*Bijdr. t. d. Taal, &c.*, 10 Volg. 5.)
- 272.** SUNDERMANN, H.—Unter den Dajakken auf Beto. (*Tagebuchblätter, Heft 1-4. Rheinisch Miss. Tractate.* Barmen.)
- 273.** SHELFORD, R.—A Provisional Classification of the Swords of the Sarawak Tribes. (*Jour. Roy. Anthropol. Inst.* xxxi. 1901, pp. 219-228.)
- 274.** SHELFORD, R.—On Two Medicine-Baskets from Sarawak. (*Jour. Roy. Anthropol. Inst.* xxxii. 1903, pp. 74-81.)
- 275.** HOWELL, Rev. W., and SHELFORD, R.—A Sea-Dyak Love Philtre. (*Jour. R. Anthropol. Inst.* xxxiv. 1904, pp. 207-210.) Incantations in Sea-Dayak.
- 276.** HADDON, ERNEST B.—The Dog-motive in Bornean Art. (*Jour. Roy. Anthropol. Inst.* xxxv. 1905, pp. 113-125.)

GRAMMATICAL STRUCTURE OF THE BORNEO LANGUAGES.

The lists compiled by the Officers of the Sarawak Government for Dr. Meyer contained no sentences showing the grammatical structure of the languages, neither did they contain any specimens of pronouns, adverbs, particles or numerals. My own lists contained the pronouns and numerals, with a few adverbs, but my stay in any one place was too short for any systematic work to be done in grammar, although a few elements were noted here and there.

For languages other than those recorded by the Officers and myself there are found only seven notices of Grammar. These are: (1) Hardeland's 'Grammatik der Dajacksche Sprache' (65),* and (2) the sketch by von der Gabelentz of the same language (50); (3, 4) Tarakan and Bolongan Grammars in Beech's 'Tidong Dialects of Borneo' (227); (5) a synopsis of Sea Dayak grammar prefixed to Howell and Bailey's 'Dictionary' (212); (6) some MS. notes on Singgi Land Dayak, by the Rev. A. Reijffert, at the end of his vocabulary (202); and (7) two chapters on the (Land) Dayak Language, by the Rev. W. Chalmers, in Grant's "Tour" (89). Some of the printed vocabularies contain Pronouns, Numerals, and Adverbs, and a few, as *e.g.*, Burns (44) and Douglas (253) have short references to Grammar. Some sentences illustrating structure are appended to the Siduan and Bisaya vocabularies of Messrs. Chynoweth (264) and Barry-Giffard (263). The structure of the Mānyan and Beta Land Dayak may be gathered from the translations in those languages (223 and 260).

I do not propose in this place to give any detailed account of the grammar of the languages, and only offer a few general observations. But I have given, as far as I can, a list of pronouns (personal, interrogative, and demonstrative) and numerals.

1. PHONOLOGY.

Dr. Meyer did not supply his informants with any code for writing the sounds of the languages, and with few exceptions the earlier printed vocabularies followed no definite rule. Hence there is some variation in representing the sounds. The chief difficulties seem to have been to distinguish between the sounds of *ō*, *ü*, *ă*, and between

* The numbers in heavy type refer to the Bibliography.

o and *au*. The final abrupt stop common in the languages is also written *h*, *ch*, *k*, and '.

The lists are also somewhat influenced by the nationality of the compilers, each of whom, Dutch or English, followed usually their distinctive spelling of Malay words.

In native words in this section, and in the vocabularies, I have followed a uniform system, transcribing where necessary into the following alphabet:—

Vowels—*a* as in cart, *e* as *a* in came, *i* as *ee* in keen, *o* as in go, *u* as *oo* in mood.

Short Vowels—*ă* as in hat, *ĕ* as in let, *ĭ* as in pin, *ǒ* as in not, *ŭ* as in but.

Long Vowels—*ā* as in father, *ē* as in there, *ō* as *aw* in saw, *ū* as German *ue* or *ü*.

Diphthongs—*ai* as *i* in fine, *au* as *ow* in now, *eu* as French *eu* in *leur*, *oi* as *oy* in boy.

Consonants—*k*, *g*; *t*, *d*, *ch*, *çh*, *j*, *y*; *p*, *b*, *f*, *v*; *m*, *n*, *ng*, *ngg*, *nj*, *ny*; *r*, *l*, *w*, *y*; *s*, *z*, *sh*; *h*.

Of these, *ch* is sounded as in church; *çh* is softer, approaching *ty*; *j* as in joke, *y* as in you, *ng* as in sing, *ngg* as *ng* in finger, *nj* as in injure, *ny* as *ni* in onion, *z* as in size, *sh* as in ash. The remainder as in English.

The compounds *mb* as in amber, *nt* as in lent, *nd* as in lend, *nch* as in inch, *ngk* as *nk* in ink, are also found.

A break in the middle of a word is shown by '. At the end of a word ' is an abrupt guttural stop, sometimes written *h*, and approaching *k* or the German *ch* in *sich*. In Sentah and Singhi this sound is written *ch*.

In transcribing vocabularies from Dutch orthography, I have made the following changes:—

English *ă* for Dutch *aa*, *ay* for *aij*, *au* for *ou*, *î* for *ie*, *iy* for *ij*, *ô* for *oo*, *u* for *oe*, *j* for *dj*, *z* for *dz*, *y* for *j*, *çh* for *sj*, *ch* for *tj*, *ny* for *nj*, *nch* for *ntj*, *nj* for *ndj*, ' for *kh* final. For notes on Borneo Phonetics cf. A. Fokker in the appendix to 'The Tidong Dialects of Borneo,' by M. W. H. Beech (227).

2. SYNTAX.

So far as at present known, all the Borneo languages appear to belong to the isolating class. Grammatical relations are shown by word order, but, as in some isolating languages of the Asiatic continent, there is a limited use of particles.

The usual word-order is: subject, predicate, object; but examples are too few for rules to be formulated. Examples:

Sea Dayak—*Manang bebunoh buyu*, the manang kills the spirit.

Land Dayak (Beta)—*Sama rindu anak*, (the) father loves the son; *aku kiris kuu*, I saw thee.

Siduan—*Kau pila yan*, I see him.

Bisaya—*Tuan mapong desor*, thou seest him.

Ngaju—*Bapa sintā anak-e*, (the) father loves son (his); *aku jari mitā ikau*, I saw (did see) thee.

Mānyan—*Olon rama merang pakayan hang latan*, people many spread clothes in (the) way; *alatalla ngulah moronsia*, God made man.

But this order is often departed from for various reasons.

Adjectives follow their noun—Sea Dayak: *orang jai* (*jai orang ya*, “bad man that” is also used); Land Dayak: *daya arap*; Ngaju: *olo papa*; Narom: *iđa jet*; Tarakan: *ulun malat*; Bolongan: *ulu b'jit*—all mean “bad man,” lit. man bad. Siduan: *batu ayang*; Bisaya: *butu gayō*, stone large. In Punan (Bok) the adjective precedes: *pina pela*, many paddles; *pina bato*, many stones; and the word for “many” precedes also in Siduan: *idah batu*; and Bisaya, *suang batu*. In Ngaju, *ară olo* means “many men,” but *olo ară* means “a crowd.” In Sea Dayak, also, the adjective “many” may precede or follow: *orang maio*, or *maio orang*, many men.

Examples of the genitive construction are too few to show any definite rule. In the equivalent for “lip” in the vocabulary we find the word in the genitive following, as *kulit-baba*, lit. skin (of) mouth. Cf. also words for “sun” (eye of day); “nipple” (fruit, or nose of breast); “finger” (fruit of hand); “milk” (water of breast), “placenta” (bag of child); “root.”

3. WORD BUILDING.

Nouns: Many of the languages show nouns formed by means of the prefix *pē* with phonetic variations: *pēm*, *pēn*, *pēng*, *pēny*, according to the initial of the root. The suffix *-an* is more rarely found.

Verbs: These also show the prefix *me* with its variations *mēm*, *mēn*, *mēng*, *mēny*, abbreviated in some of the languages to *m*, *n*, *ng*, *ny*. These additions, which follow the Malay rules in modifying or eclipsing the initial of the root, must be borne in mind when comparing the verbs given in the Vocabulary.

The prefix *ber*, with its variants *be*, *b'*, is also found.

The infix *um* or *em* is found in some of the languages. Cf. words in Vocabulary for “eat” and “fly.”

4. PARTICLES.

These have not been studied in detail, but notes show that they are very similar in character and use to those in Malay.

The modes and tenses of the verb are indicated by particles preceding or following the root. Relations of place are shown by prepositions.

5. PRONOUNS.

The personal pronouns show, generally, two forms for the first person plural, one including and the other excluding the person spoken to. The first corresponds to the Malay *kita*, the latter to *kami*. The following table shows the forms of the personal pronouns in Borneo languages. The various sources of the words are distinguished as in the Vocabulary (*cf.* pp. 65-69).

PERSONAL PRONOUNS.

	<i>First Person.</i>	<i>Second Person.</i>	<i>Third Person.</i>
Bintulu	akau <i>Plur.</i> kami [melo]	ikau [no] <i>Plur.</i> nyelau [nyilo]	isa <i>Plur.</i> ilau
Matu	(akau) <i>Plur.</i>	(mau, kaau) <i>Plur.</i> (melau)	— —
Muka	akau <i>Plur.</i> akuu-dua-lo-wai	kau <i>Plur.</i> kau-dua lauai	siēn <i>Plur.</i> siēn-idangai
Narom.....	kau <i>Plur.</i> hamai	hau <i>Plur.</i> nakau	nyē <i>Plur.</i> lau'en
Miri	koi <i>Plur.</i> amai	au <i>Plur.</i> unyau	nyi <i>Plur.</i> lo
Dali	koi <i>Plur.</i> ko-ite	au <i>Plur.</i> au	ayyē <i>Plur.</i> adau
Tutong	kuji <i>Plur.</i> jai, jati	iko <i>Plur.</i> ikau	ia <i>Plur.</i> singai
Lemiting....	kau <i>Plur.</i> kau	ikau <i>Plur.</i> unyau	ida-lengan <i>Plur.</i> adau
Lelak	oi <i>Plur.</i> amai	hau <i>Plur.</i> ita	ja <i>Plur.</i> lo
Long Kiput..	ko, kau <i>Plur.</i> kamai	nau <i>Plur.</i> ilau	nye <i>Plur.</i> unyo
Long Pata ..	ko <i>Plur.</i> kame	no <i>Plur.</i> arosa	nyi <i>Plur.</i> arosai-iran-ne
Batu Bla....	ko <i>Plur.</i> kami	nau <i>Plur.</i> orocha	nye <i>Plur.</i> delo
Berawan....	akau <i>Plur.</i> kamai; kita	kāau <i>Plur.</i> katelau	jia <i>Plur.</i> ovwai
Kanowit	(ako)	(no)	—

	<i>First Person.</i>	<i>Second Person.</i>	<i>Third Person.</i>
Tanjong	akau <i>Plur.</i> kamai (kau)	kau <i>Plur.</i> unga (kawan)	sido <i>Plur.</i> unga (ya, iya)
Siduan	<i>Plur.</i> (nyilo) (aku)	<i>Plur.</i> (kawan) (kōa)	<i>Plur.</i> (tuau) tu
Sibuyau	<i>Plur.</i> (kami ; kitei) aku	<i>Plur.</i> (kita) nuan	<i>Plur.</i> (tu) iya
Lemanak ..	<i>Plur.</i> kitai, kami	<i>Plur.</i> kita	<i>Plur.</i> iya
Bugau	ako	nuan	iya
Lara	<i>Plur.</i> ngkami ; kitai ikin	<i>Plur.</i> kita ako	<i>Plur.</i> iya ini
Singhi	<i>Plur.</i> kaī āku ; īku (S.)	<i>Plur.</i> akum muu, ingan	<i>Plur.</i> ini yech; iyōch (S)
Grogo	<i>Plur.</i> kais, āttē ; kois (S.) oku	<i>Plur.</i> ingan moo	<i>Plur.</i> yech ; iyōch (S)
Quop	Plur. oku-mo'o aku	<i>Plur.</i> ingan-bogonya kuu, kaam	<i>Plur.</i> nya-bogo ayūh
Sentah	<i>Plur.</i> kieh ; ata aku ; oku (W.)	<i>Plur.</i> angan kūu, mai, kaam	<i>Plur.</i> ngara odūp, eiyuch ; iyoch (W)
Beta	<i>Plur.</i> kieh ; kōich (W.) (aku)	<i>Plur.</i> ūta, ūngan ; angan (W.) kaam, kuu	<i>Plur.</i> odūp, eiyuch ; iyoch (W)
Sadong	<i>Plur.</i> kieh ; ata (aku)	<i>Plur.</i> angan (omu)	<i>Plur.</i> ngara (aiyech)
Maloh Kalis	<i>Plur.</i> (ami) yak	<i>Plur.</i> (kita) iko	<i>Plur.</i> (aiyech) diēn
Maloh (2) ..	<i>Plur.</i> ikām tak	<i>Plur.</i> iko ikon	<i>Plur.</i> ira ninan
Sampit	iaku, kula, iyako	ikau, betik	iyae
Katingan ..	<i>Plur.</i> iyaku, ikei ; ita aku	<i>Plur.</i> ikau ikau	<i>Plur.</i> iyae, iye
Mānyan (2)..	aku	hanyu	hanye
Ngaju	<i>Plur.</i> kami, takam aku, yaku	<i>Plur.</i> naun ikau	<i>Plur.</i> olon iā, jetā, tā
	<i>Plur.</i> itā ; ikāi	<i>Plur.</i> keton	<i>Plur.</i> āwen, āwen-tā,
	<i>Dual.</i> koā	<i>Dual.</i> keton-duā, nduā	iā, jetā <i>Dual.</i> āwen-duā
Modang	kuī	kih	—
Bolongan ..	aku, ku	ika, ka, mu	sa', nia
Tarakan	<i>Plur.</i> kami daka, aku, ku	<i>Plur.</i> kikam dudu, mu, kau	<i>Plur.</i> sida sia, na
Sibuku	<i>Plur.</i> dama aku, dakēn	<i>Plur.</i> muyu adun	<i>Plur.</i> ila siē
Rejang Kayan	<i>Plur.</i> damēn (akui)	<i>Plur.</i> damuiun (im) (ika)	<i>Plur.</i> silē (hia)
Uma Blubo...	<i>Plur.</i> (kami-telo) akui (akwi)	<i>Plur.</i> kelo ika	<i>Plur.</i> (daha-lo) iā, (ihā)
Uma Poh	<i>Plur.</i> kāmi, ami akui	<i>Plur.</i> dāha ika	<i>Plur.</i> kelo iha
	<i>Plur.</i> daha-lim-tini	<i>Plur.</i> ikam	<i>Plur.</i> daha-kanan

	<i>First Person.</i>	<i>Second Person.</i>	<i>Third Person.</i>
Lepu Tau	aku <i>Plur. ame-mong-kini</i>	ikam <i>Plur. ikam</i>	ia <i>Plur. ida-dina</i>
Lepu Anan..	akē (aki) <i>Plur. amē</i>	iko <i>Plur. ikām, ilu</i>	iya (ia) <i>Plur. dāna</i>
Lepu Pohun	ake <i>Plur. kame</i>	iko <i>Plur. ēkue</i>	iko <i>Plur. suāng-erenue</i>
Lepu Sawa..	ake <i>Plur. ame</i>	iko <i>Plur. iko-mung-</i> mung	ia <i>Plur. ikam (?)</i>
Lepu Pun ..	ake <i>Plur. kame</i>	iko <i>Plur. iko-mongmong</i>	yieu <i>Plur. ikeu</i>
Malang	akē <i>Plur. amē; lo</i>	iko <i>Plur. iko</i>	ia, iya <i>Plur. ikām</i>
Madang	ake <i>Plur. ami</i>	iko <i>Plur. ikām, kado</i>	ia <i>Plur. eda, edala-kalu</i>
Long Aki	ake <i>Plur. ame</i>	eko <i>Plur. kado-dahulu</i>	ia <i>Plur. kado-dalai</i>
Murik	ako <i>Plur. kame</i>	ika <i>Plur. kēlo</i>	iha <i>Plur. milo-laha</i>
Kalabit	wih <i>Plur.</i>	kō <i>Plur.</i>	iah <i>Plur.</i>
Bruang K. ..	wī <i>Plur. kami</i>	iko <i>Plur. moio</i>	ia <i>Plur. ida</i>
Balait	we <i>Plur. wē</i>	ko <i>Plur. muyo</i>	jede <i>Plur. muyong, bu-</i> lak-buror
Tabun	ak (oūōūi) <i>Plur. kami; dulo</i>	ko (kām) <i>Plur. okam</i>	ti <i>Plur. balo</i>
Trusan	ak (weh) † <i>Plur. ak</i>	padami ('kor) † <i>Plur. kami</i>	padami <i>Plur. balok</i>
Kajaman....	ako <i>Plur. kamai</i>	ikau <i>Plur. ikām</i>	isa <i>Plur. sira</i>
Ba Mali	au <i>Plur. ami, kami</i>	kau <i>Plur. kau</i>	iya <i>Plur. ira</i>
Rejang Pu- nan	(oak, nuak) <i>Plur. (kipat)</i>	(ko) —	— —
Bok	ako <i>Plur. ami</i>	— <i>Plur. kau</i>	ia <i>Plur. ira</i>
Nibong	ako <i>Plur. ami-telo</i>	kau <i>Plur. ke-tēlo</i>	ia <i>Plur. iraēna</i>
Sibop	au <i>Plur. kame; silun</i>	kau <i>Plur. ka'a, ulō, kau</i>	ia <i>Plur. iraena</i>
Lirong.....	au <i>Plur. kāmi; olo</i>	kau <i>Plur. ka'a</i>	iē <i>Plur. eraina</i>
Long Pokun	au <i>Plur. kami</i>	kau <i>Plur. kāha; kelo</i>	iyā <i>Plur. ira</i>
Bakatan	ok (hok) <i>Plur. akai, nakai</i> (kai, ta)	ko <i>Plur. rō</i>	na (ero) <i>Plur. rongona</i>
Kadayan ..	aku <i>Plur. yami</i>	ikau <i>Plur. munyon</i>	io <i>Plur. ino-jilama-</i> suang
Bekiau	kuji <i>Plur. kuji</i>	iko <i>Plur. muyun</i>	samok-yun <i>Plur. suang</i>

† Given by J. C. Moulton.

	<i>First Person.</i>	<i>Second Person.</i>	<i>Third Person.</i>
Bisaya	[ekau], jami * <i>Plur.</i> [aku], jami *	[tuan, ejun] <i>Plur.</i> ikan	[desor], iyo * <i>Plur.</i> [swanginan], iyo * son-ōlun
Kadasan	jau <i>Plur.</i> jioi	jiau <i>Plur.</i> jiau	—
Idaan	yeho, yai-dugu <i>Plur.</i> yeho, yai-dugu	—	idia <i>Plur.</i> idia
Lanun (1) ..	sakūn <i>Plur.</i> sakūn	sekā <i>Plur.</i> sekā	gīa <i>Plur.</i> gīa
Buludupi (2)	ako <i>Plur.</i> kami, kita	ikō <i>Plur.</i> kamu	ano <i>Plur.</i> ko-suangan
Sulu	aku, ku, patek <i>Plur.</i> kāmi, kita	ēkaū, kau, nio <i>Plur.</i> kāmu	sia, nia <i>Plur.</i> nila, sila
Brunei Malay	aku <i>Plur.</i> kami	kau <i>Plur.</i> kamu	ia <i>Plur.</i> didia
Sarawak Ma- lay	saya, aku <i>Plur.</i> kami, kita	kau, kita (<i>polite</i>) <i>Plur.</i> kita	dia <i>Plur.</i> dia

INTERROGATIVE AND DEMONSTRATIVE PRONOUNS.

The following lists show the Interrogative and Demonstrative Pronouns. The latter will be found in the Vocabulary in combination with other words in the expressions for Here, There, Now, Then, Thus, So, for which *cf.* the Vocabulary. The authorities are distinguished as in the Vocabulary.

	<i>Who?</i>	<i>What?</i>	<i>This.</i>	<i>That.</i>
Bintulu	sai	nă	ia	dina (inah)
Matu	(sai)	(wanau)	(ieh)	(idun)
Muka	sai	oinau	itau	yenyi
Narom	nyē	umbai	itau	aien
Miri	nyai-en	upai	itoi	nyen
Dali	nai	upa	ite	ji
Tutong	ūsai	unōa	ite	ino
Lemiting	ngai-e	yeye	ita	rejau
Lelak	nyē	wai	ta	en
Long Kiput ..	nye	opai	te	iye
Long Pata	kaheni	nyon	to	ne
Batu Bla	kahai	inon	to	ne
Berawan	kai	ineu	to	năi
Kanowit	(hai)	(nau)	(hi)	(ido)
Tanjong	sai	anau	inai	ido
Siduan	(sai)	(wanau)	(waih)	(wayan, wa- idun)
Sibuyau	(apa)	(aū)	(tu)	(nyun)
Lemanak	sapa	apa, nama	tu	ya
Bugau	sapa	nama	to	ya

	<i>Who?</i>	<i>What?</i>	<i>This.</i>	<i>That.</i>
Lara	asi	jai	dia	kako, tēan
Singhi	osi	oni	itis	inu, nich
Grogo	osi	oni	iti	kani
Quop	asi	ani	ati	anū
Sentah	osi	ūni	ati, iti, ānū; itich (W.), inoch (W.)	ajech, inū; itia (W.), inich (W.)
Beta	asi	ani	ati, siati	anū
Sadong	(osi)	ūnich	siti, siech	saāch
Maloh Kalis ..	ine	ai	nien	tēn
Sampit	iyawe	e-in	etun	ete
Katingan	ewe	e-in	itun	kai
Mānyan (2) ..	hie	inon	—	—
Ngaju	āwe	narai, en	toh, jetoh, e, es	tă, jetă, e, es
Modang	he	nōn	nōi	tui
Bolongan	sin	nun	itu	inan
Tarakan	si	nusaī, nu	gitu	gina
Sibuku	—	sanugi	giti	ginē
Rejang Kayan .	(hi)	(nun)	(hane)	(ateh)
Uma Blubo ..	ī (hi)	ino (nun)	ani (inih)	nuntē(hia-anan)
Uma Poh	hia-nan	nun	ani	ati
Lepu Tau	aia-ina	inu	ini	ina
Lepu Anan....	ē (ei)	īno	ini	ina (ia-ena)
Lepu Pohun ..	aiē	ēno	itu	enue
Lepu Sawa	ē	inu	ini	ina
Lepu Pun	ai	ineu	ito	ineu
Malang	ē	ino	ini	ină
Madang	e	iu	i, yi	iki, ya
Long Aki	e-no	ino	ini	ino
Murik	ihi	nun	tine	tite
Kalabit	(idaīna)	nun	nih	ia-ngeh
Bruang K.	ī	nun	taiē	ini
Balait	yena	nūnā	metunge	merāngē
Tabun	yeti (iaīna)	non (mīn)	teni	pati
Trusan	ie-ne	ie-ne	uni	madau
	(idaīna) †			
Kajaman	sai	nau	inei	ito
Ba Mali	chi	ě'o	ěto	nă
Rejang Punan .	(e)	(nu)	—	—
Bok	sei	ino	ito	ina
Nibong	si	īno	ěto	ină
Sibop	che	e'o	ěto	īna
Lirong.....	čhe	e'o	ěto	i'i
Long Pokun ..	si	eo	to	ină
Bakatan	he (hi)	he (hawa)	otō (muto)	iana (mona)
Kadayan.....	isei	uno	iti	ino
Bekiau	ise	ise	ite	sadu
Bisaya.....	[esai] seo *	[manaung kau], a'an*	[tior], tio *	[nior], sulo*
Kadasan	jisai	—	—	—
Idaan	sei	nono	iti	ina
Lanun (1)	antāwa	antūna	—	—
Sulu	hi-sio, sio	ha-dien, uno	ini	ien, ieto, iaun
Brunei Malay..	siapa	apa	ani	atu
Sarawak Malay	siapa	apa	ini	itu

† Given by J. C. Moulton.

6. NUMERALS.

The lists show the numbers from "one" to "ten," with the compounds "twelve" and "twenty," "one hundred," and the interrogative "How many?". I also give the ordinals "first" and "second," and the multiplicatives "once" and "twice." Authorities are distinguished as in the other tables.

CARDINAL NUMBERS (1-10).

Bintulu	1. yia 6. nām	2. gwa 7. tuju	3. lau 8. madi	4. pat 9. supi	5. lima 10. puluēn
Bruit	1. jā 6. nōm	2. dua 7. tūjū	3. tūlau 8. īan	4. pat 9. ulan	5. lima 10. pluan
Muka	1. jala 6. anam	2. dua 7. tujo	3. telau 8. lapan	4. ampat 9. semilan	5. lima 10. puluan
Narom	1. che 6. anam	2. debe 7. tuju	3. telau 8. madi	4. pat 9. māpai	5. lima 10. pulau
Miri	1. se 6. nam	2. debe [duve] 7. tuju	3. telau [tūlau] 8. madi	4. pat 9. supai	5. lima 10. fulu [pulo]
Dali	1. sē 6. nam	2. duve, dube 7. tuju	3. telau	4. pat	5. lima
Tutong (1)	1. misō 6. ānām	2. dua 7. turo	3. talu 8. walu	4. hapat 9. siām	5. limō 10. mapūd
Lemiting	1. salāng 6. nam	2. deve 7. tujo	3. telau 8. marai	4. pat 9. mapai	5. lima 10. polo
Lelak	1. sa 6. num	2. dēbe 7. tujo	3. telau 8. marai	4. fat 9. māpai	5. limā 10. pulau
Long Kiput ..	1. silang 6. nūm	2. defe, defwe 7. tuchō	3. telau 8. marai	4. pat 9. pai	5. lima 10. pulau
Long Pata	1. ache 6. nām	2. lebe 7. tuso	3. telo 8. mare	4. pa 9. jilepe	5. lima 10. polo
Batu Bla.....	1. ache 6. nam	2. duve (m) 7. tuju	3. telo' 8. mare	4. pat 9. yēpi	5. lima (m) 10. polo
Berawan	1. ate, ache 6. nām	2. dēpwe 7. tuso	3. tēlau 8. marai	4. pat 9. jelāpe	5. dēme 10. pulau
Tanjong	1. jebra 6. anam	2. duwa 7. tuju	3. telau 8. aian	4. pat 9. julan	5. lima 10. pēlohon
Siduan	1. jah 6. naṁ	2. dua 7. tujoh	3. tīau 8. ayan	4. pat 9. mlan	5. lima 10. pluan
Sibuyau	1. [sa] 6. [anam]	2. [dua] 7. [tujoh]	3. [tīga] 8. [lapan]	4. [ampat] 9. [sambil- lan]	5. [lima] 10. [sapuloh]
Lemanak	1. sa, satu 6. nam, anam	2. dua 7. tujoh	3. tīga 8. lapan, delapan	4. ampat 9. sambilan	5. lima 10. sapuloh
Balau	1. satu 6. anam	2. dua 7. tujoh	3. tīga 8. delapan	4. ampat 9. sembilan	5. lima 10. sa'puloh
Skarang	1. sa 6. anam	2. dua 7. tuju	3. tīga 8. dualapan	4. ampat 9. salapan, sambilan	5. lima 10. sapuloh
Bugau	1. sa 6. anam	2. dua 7. tujo	3. tīga 8. lapan	4. ampat 9. semilan	5. lima 10. sapulu

Lara	1. (asa) 6. (unum)	2. (dua) 7. (ijo)	3. (taru) 8. (mahi)	4. (apat) 9. (pire)	5. (rima) 10. (sapuloh)
Lundu	1. ni 6. nom	2. duo 7. jo	3. taru 8. mahi	4. pat 9. pire	5. rimo 10. samoong
Singhi	1. ni, nikan; ikan (S.) 6. nom	2. duech 7. juh	3. taruch 8. maïh	4. pat 9. prii	5. rimūch 10. simūng
Grogo	1. ni 6. nuōm	2. duō 7. tuju	3. taru 8. moi	4. pad 9. pēhi	5. limo 10. tēmong
Quop	1. ni 6. nūm	2. duwūh 7. ju	3. taruh 8. mai	4. pat 9. prii	5. rimūh 10. simūng
Sentah	1. ni; ikan (W.) 6. num	2. duuch 7. juh	3. taruch 8. mai; mōich (W.)	4. pat 9. plii	5. rimūch 10. semūng
Beta	1. ni 6. nūm	2. duwūh 7. ju	3. taruh 8. mai	4. paat 9. prii	5. rimūh 10. simūng
Sau	1. ni 6. nōm	2. duo 7. jo	3. taru 8. mīi	4. pat 9. prii	5. limo 10. simong
Sadong	1. ni 6. anam	2. du 7. heju	3. taru 8. mahi	4. ampat 9. prie	5. rimōh 10. sumahong
Maloh Kalis ..	1. séra 6. ānām	2. dua 7. tujo	3. tālu 8. dualapan	4. āmpat 9. semilān	5. lima 10. sāpulo
Sampit	1. ije 6. jawin*	2. du 7. ujuh	3. telo 8. hanya	4. epat 9. jelatian	5. lime 10. sapuluh
Katingan	1. ije 6. jahawin	2. du 7. uju	3. telo 8. hanya	4. epat 9. jalatian	5. lime 10. sapuluh
Lawangan	1. erai 6. onum	2. duwe 7. turu	3. tolu 8. walo	4. opat 9. sie	5. lime 10. sapulu
Siang	1. icho 6. onom	2. duwe 7. pitu	3. tilo 8. jālu	4. ēpat 9. suei	5. limo 10. pūrlo
Mānyan (2) ..	1. isa 6. enem	2. rueh 7. pitu	3. telo 8. walu	4. epat 9. suei	5. dime 10. pulu
Ngaju	1. ijā 6. jahawen	2. duā 7. uju	3. telo 8. hanya	4. āpat 9. jalatien	5. limā 10. sapulu, pulu
Banjar.....	1. asa 6. anam	2. dua 7. pitu	3. talu 8. walu	4. ampat 9. sanga	5. lima 10. sapuluh
Biaju	1. ije 6. jahawen	2. due 7. uju	3. telu 8. hanya	4. epat 9. jalatiēn	5. lime 10. sapuluh
Modang	1. sī, siah	2. ungo, enggōh	3. atlau, aklau	4. pet	5. mō, mōh
	6. nam	7. so, suh	8. tojout, tejoh	9. septin, stīn	10. soan, suwang
Bolongan	1. isa 6. 'nam	2. dua 7. tujuh	3. t'luh 8. walu	4. 'mpat 9. siam	5. lima 10. sapuloh
Tarakan	1. isa 6. anam	2. dua 7. tujuh	3. talu 8. walu	4. apat 9. siam	5. limo 10. sapuloh
Sibuku	1. sa 6. anam	2. dua 7. tujuh	3. talu 8. walu	4. apat 9. siam	5. lima 10. apuū
Rejang Kayan .	1. (ji) 6. (man- yam), anam	2. (dua) 7. (tusu), tusyu	3. (telo) 8. (saia)	4. (pat) 9. (pitān)	5. (lima) 10. (pulu), pulo
Uma Blubo ..	1. ja (ji) 6. nām	2. dua 7. tuso (tusu)	3. tēlu(telor) 8. saia (saiar)	4. pat 9. pitān	5. lima 10. pulu

* Spelled by Tiedtke, *djchawin*.

Uma Poh	1. ji 6. nǎm	2. dua 7. tusu	3. telo 8. saia	4. pat 9. itan	5. lima 10. pulu
Murik	1. si 6. nǎm	2. dua 7. tusu	3. telo 8. saia	4. pat 9. pitan	5. lima 10. pulu
Kinjin	1. cha 6. něm	2. dua 7. tujuh	3. talu 8. aiah	4. pět 9. piin	5. lěma 10. pulu
Lepu Tau	1. cha 6. nǎm	2. dua 7. tujo	3. telu 8. aia	4. pat 9. tiěn	5. lěma 10. pulo
Lepu Anan....	1. sa 6. nǎm	2. dua 7. tujō	3. tělu 8. aia (aiyah)	4. pat 9. piěn	5. lima (lemah) 10. pulo
Lepu Pohun ..	1. ja 6. nǎm	2. luwue 7. tojuk	3. telo 8. aiue	4. pat 9. pěhěn	5. limue 10. ijap
Lepu Sawa....	1. cha 6. nam	2. dua 7. tujo	3. telu 8. aia	4. pat 9. piěn	5. lima 10. chāpulo
Lepu Pun	1. yeu 6. nam	2. lueu 7. tujo	3. telou 8. aieu	4. pat 9. pen	5. limeu 10. yīyāp
Malang	1. cha 6. nǎm	2. duwa 7. tujō	3. tělu 8. aia	4. pat 9. piěn	5. limā 10. pulo
Madang	1. cha 6. nǎm	2. dua 7. tujō	3. telu 8. aia	4. pat 9. piěn	5. lěmā 10. pulo
Long Aki	1. cha 6. nǎm	2. dua 7. tuju	3. telo 8. aia	4. pat 9. pihān	5. lěma 10. pulo
Murik	1. si 6. nǎm	2. dua 7. tusu	3. telo 8. saia	4. pat 9. pitan	5. lima 10. pulu
Kalabit	1. cha 6. nam	2. duah 7. tudo	3. teloh 8. aloh	4. paat 9. sewa	5. limah 10. puloh
Bruang	1. cha 6. anam	2. dua 7. tudo	3. telo 8. walo	4. pat 9. ewā	5. lima 10. pulo
Balait	1. čha 6. nam	2. duă 7. tudō	3. telo 8. walo	4. pat 9. siwa	5. lima 10. pulo
Tabun	1. sa 6. nǎm	2. dua 7. tudo	3. tela 8. alo	4. pat 9. sua (sewa)	5. lima 10. pulo
Adang	1. sabulang (sa) 6. anam (nam)	2. dua 7. turo (tudoh)	3. telo 8. walu (aloh)	4. ampat (pat) 9. ewa (sewa)	5. lima 10. pulo (puloh)
Trusan	1. sau 6. nam	2. duwo 7. tudu	3. telau 8. alu	4. pat 9. siwā	5. limo 10. pulo
Kajaman	1. ya 6. nǎm	2. degwa 7. tujō	3. telau 8. aian	4. pat 9. yulan	5. limā 10. peluwān
Ba Mali	1. jā 6. nǎm	2. dua 7. tuják	3. telu 8. aia	4. pat 9. piā	5. lěma 10. dijap
Bok	1. ija 6. nǔm	2. dua 7. tuju	3. telo 8. aia	4. pat 9. piěn	5. lǔma 10. japulo
Nibong	1. ja 6. nǎm	2. dua 7. tujuk	3. telu 8. aia	4. pat 9. piān	5. lěma 10. jějap
Sibop	1. ja 6. nǎm	2. dua 7. tuják	3. tělo 8. aiă	4. pat 9. pěa	5. lěma 10. dijap
Lirong.....	1. ja 6. nǎm	2. dua 7. tuják	3. tělo 8. aia	4. pat 9. piă	5. lěma 10. dijap
Long Pokun ..	1. jā 6. nǎm	2. duă 7. tujuk	3. telō 8. aiō	4. pat 9. pěa	5. lěma 10. dijap
Bakatan	1. jong 6. anám	2. dugwo 7. kidi	3. tolo 8. ahai	4. apat 9. pulan	5. limo 10. pulo
Kadayan	1. isō 6. onom	2. duō 7. tuwo	3. talu 8. walu	4. apat 9. siam	5. limō 10. mopod

Bekiau	1. tungal 6. nam	2. duo 7. tugu	3. talu 8. walu	4. apat 9. siam	5. limo 10. mapud
Bisaya.....	1. (singi-nam) 6. (anum)	2. (dua)	3. (talo)	4. (apat)	5. (lima) 10. (mapot)
Kadasan	1. iso 6. anam	2. lufo 7. turo	3. talo 8. bálu	4. apat 9. sejam	5. limo 10. hapod
Tampassuk ..	1. isa 6. anam	2. dua 7. turo	3. tulo 8. walo	4. ampat 9. siam	5. lima 10. opod
Idaan	1. iso, san 6. anam	2. duo 7. turo	3. telo 8. wale	4. apat 9. siam	5. limo 10. opod
Lanun (2)	1. isa 6. anom	2. dua 7. pítu	3. tulo 8. walo	4. pat 9. siau	5. lima 10. sapuloh
Buludupi (1) ..	1. sa 6. anom	2. duo 7. turo	3. tulo 8. wato	4. pat 9. siwei	5. limo 10. puloh
Buludupi (2) ..	1. idoo 6. onom	2. duho 7. taro	3. talo 8. ualo	4. apat 9. shuo	5. limo 10. napulu
Sulu.....	1. ísa 6. ünom	2. dúa 7. pëto	3. tó 8. wälü	4. öpat 9. sääm	5. lïma 10. hang-poh
Brunei Malay..	1. isa 6. anam	2. dua 7. tujoh	3. tiga 8. lapan	4. ampat 9. sëmbilan	5. lima 10. sapuloh
Sarawak Malay	1. satu, sa 6. anam	2. dua 7. tujoh	3. tiga 8. delapan	4. ampat 9. sambilan	5. lima 10. săpuloh

CARDINAL NUMBERS (*continued*).

	Twelve.	Twenty.	Hundred.	How many ?
Bintulu	pulun-gwa	gwa-pulu	matus .	bruě [brae]
Muka.....	dua-blai	dua-pulo	saratu	kuba-kida
Narom	pulau-debe	debe-fulau	maratau	sude
Miri	fulu-debe	debe-fulu	meratau	pade
Dali	pulo-deve	deve-pulau	meratau	padau
Tutong (1) ..	mapud-dua	dua-mapüd	sa-ratus	mana-suwăng
Lemiting	pulo-deve	deve-pulo	merato	makadau
Lelak.....	pulo-dëve	dëve-fulou	mělatou	uda
Long Kiput ..	pulau-defwe	defwe-pulau	meratau	kude
Long Pata ..	pulo-lebe	lebe-pulo	chi-lito	kura
Batu Bla	pulo-deve	deve-pulo	chi-gito	kura
Berawan	devwe-ame	depwe-pulau	segéto	kora
Kanowit	—	—	—	(jino)
Tanjong	pëlohon-duwa	dua-pulu	ya-to	janau-küngan
Siduan	dua-blis	dua-puloh	jah-ratus	kuba-kida
Lemanak	dua-blas	dua-puloh	sa-ratus	pemaioh ; penyampau
Balau.....	dua-blas	dua-puloh	sa'ratus	pemaioh ; penyampau
Skrang	dua-blas	dua-puloh	sa-ratus	pemaioh ; penyampau
Bugau	dua-blas	dua-pulu	sa-ratus	brapa
Singhi	simüng-duech	duech-puru	si-ratus	kudu, onikiangü, kiangki
Grogo	semong-duo	dua-pulu	sa-ratus	onikiang
Quop	[simüng-duwuh]	[duwüh-puru]	[s'ratus]	[kiang-ki]
Sentah	semüng-duuch	duuch-puroh	ni-ratus	küdu, kiangki
Beta	simüng-duwüh	duwüh-puru	ni-ratus	kudu

	<i>Twelve.</i>	<i>Twenty.</i>	<i>Hundred.</i>	<i>How many?</i>
Maloh Kalis ..	sapulo-dua	dua-pulo	sa-ratus	insa
Sampit	duwe-walas	duwe-pulu	sa-ratus	brapa
Katingan	duwe-walas	duwe-puluh	sa-ratus	perei
Lawangan ..	sapulu-duwe	duwe-pulu	jatus	—
Siang.....	due-lawin-pulo	duan-purlo	saratus	—
Mānyan (2) ..	pulu-ruēh	ruam-pulu	jatuh	—
Ngaju	duā-walas	duā-pulu	saratus	piră
Biaju	due-walas	due-puluh	saratus	—
Modang	ungo-hoan-soan	ungo-plo, enggo-peluh	matus, metus	—
Bolongan	sapuloh-dua	duam-puloh	sa-ratus	kuda
Tarakan	sapuloh-dua	duam-puloh	sa-ratus	takula
Sibuku	apuu-dua	duam-puu	sa-atus	—
Rejang Kayan	pulo-dua-whin *	dua-pulo *	—	kuri, kori *
Uma Blubo ..	pulu-dua-huin	dua-pulu	mato	kori
Uma Poh	dua-uhēn	dua-pulu	matu	kure
Kinjin	lema-him-pulu =	lēma-pulu = 50	maatoh	—
	15			
Lepu Tau	dua-suwe	dua-pulo	cha-to	kuda
Lepu Anan ..	dua-suwē (-pulo)	dua-pulo	cha-to	kuda
Lepu Pohun ..	ijap-luwo-aban	lu-ijap	ijsa-to	kamākān
Lepu Sawa ..	pulo-dua-suwe	dua-pulo	cha-to	kubin
Lepu Pun	yiyap-lueu-obān	lueu-yap	ya-to	kemākān
Malang	dua-suwē (-pulo)	dua-pulo	cha-to	kuda
Madang	dua-suwē	dua-pulo	cha-to	koda
Long Aki	dua-suwe	dua-pulo	cha-to	koda
Murik	pulu-lua	dua-pulu	ya-tō	kori
Kalabit	puloh-duah	duah-puloh	cha-ratu	toda (tuda)
Bruang	pulo-dua-laha	dua-pulo	ta-ratu	tuda
Balait	pulo-duwa	duong-pulo	che-rato	tuda
Tabun	pulo-dua	dua-pulo	merato (ma'ratu)	upaka-balo (tuda)
Adang	pelud-dua †	—	(ma'ratu)	—
Trusan	pulo-duwo	duwo-pulu	meratu	pabalo
Kajaman	peluwān-degwa	degwa-pulo	ya-to	kora
Ba Mali	dijap-dua-sama	dua-jāp	ja-to	kora
Rejang Punan	—	—	—	(piro)
Bok	dua-lēbē	dua-pulo	ja-ato	kura
Nibong	jejap-dua-samo	dua-jāp	ja-to	kora
Sibop	dijap-duo-sama	dua-jap	ja-to	kora
Lirong	dijap-dua-sama	dua-jāp	ja-to	kura
Long Pokun ..	dijap-duo-sama	dua-jap	ja-to	kora
Bakatan	pulo-la-degwō	degwō-pulo	ya-to	pēcha-tēna
Kadayan	mopod-duo	duong-opod	sa-ratus	puo-suāng
Bekiau	mapud-duo	duo-mapud	sa-ratus	mana-suāng
Bisaya	[mapot-dua]	[dua-mapot]	[s'ratus]	[suano]
Kadasan	hapod-am-lufo	lufo-hapod	—	—
Tampassuk ..	opod-og-dua	dua-na-hopod	sa-ratus	—
Idaan	opod-dam-iso = 11	duo-nopod	atus, san-atus	sangkora, gamo
Lanun (2)	sapuloh-ogo-dua	dua-puloh	ma-gatus	—
Buludupi (1) ..	puloh-bia-duo	duo-puloh	ma-ratu	—
Buludupi (2) ..	na-pulu-duho	duho-na-pulu	na-atus	komero
Sulu	hangpoh-tūg-dūa	kauhan, kāūhan	ang-gātus, rātus	pēla
Brunei Malay	dua-bālas	dua-puloh	sa-ratus	brapa
Sarawak Malay	dua-blas	dua-puloh	sā-ratus	brapa

† Given for twenty.

ORDINAL NUMBERS.

	<i>First.</i>	<i>Second.</i>	<i>Once.</i>	<i>Twice.</i>
Bintulu	[mena]	—	ju-leng	gwau-lěng
Matu	sieng	—	—	—
Muka	mulamula	dua	ji-lakau	dua-lakau
Narom	tama-che	ka-debe	che-rai	debe-rai
Miri	—	—	se-dule	debe-dule
Dali	ka-se	ka-deve	se-tăd	deve-tăd
Tutong (1) ..	puro	ka-dua	ninsan	dua-nginsan
Lemitting	—	ka-deve	sa-rai	ka-deve-rai
Lelak	ino	a-deve	sē-ri	deve-ri
Long Kiput ..	—	da-defwe	sē-rei	defe-rei
Long Pata ..	ne-chi	ne-lebe	chi-lewa	lebe-lewa
Batu Bla	chi	deve	chi-nan	deve-nan
Berawan	aro	kadefwe	ăchīnan	kadevwenan
Tanjong	ya-lawa	dua-lawa	ye-vera	dua-vera
Siduan	—	—	—	—
Leamanak	ti-dulu	kā-dua	sā-kali	dua-kali
Bugau	—	ka-dua	skali	dua-kali
Lara	—	—	—	—
Singhi	sibungas, diě, uch	—	ni-sidūch	—
Grogo	pertama	dua-nan	ni-sido	dua-sido
Quop	diū	—	ni-sidah	—
Sentah	sebungash, dawū, diū	—	ni-sidah	—
Beta	sibungas, diū	duwūh	—	pi-duwuh
Maloh Kalis ..	īnsa	dua	sa-kali	dua-kali
Sampit	mulamula	—	sindei	—
Katingan	mulamula	—	sinde	—
Ngaju	ijā-solake	duă	sindă	handuă
Bolongan	pertama, ka- simpong	ka-dua	—	—
Tarakan	ka-isa	ka-dua	—	—
Rejang Kayan	(una, arieng)	—	(harat-ji)	(harat-dua)
Uma Blubo ..	ikana	ikabaja	ji-hăngon (ji-ungon)	dua-hăngon
Uma Poh	—	dua	ja-ngun	dua-angun
Lepu Tau ..	—	ame-dua	chang-lewai	dua-lewai
Lepu Anan ..	cho-sa	duo-sa	chě-léwae(cha-leiwei)	dua-lewae
Lepu Pohun ..	jo-să	luwo-osa	yo-kole	luwo-kole
Lepu Sawa ..	yani-cha	duo-sa	cha-lewe, sa-lewe	dua-lewe
Lepu Pun ..	jitu-ja	luo-sa	je-kole	lueu-kole
Malang	—	—	chě-lewě	dua-lěwe
Madang	tega-lalan	ka-dua	chang-lěwai	dua-lewai
Long Aki	cha-osa	duo-sa	cheng-lewe	duo-lewe
Murik	chi-lahong	dua-lohong	chi-ka, si-ka	dua-kă
Kalabit	—	—	cha-ruka	—
Bruang K. ..	cha-buror	dua-buror	mē-ja	men-dua
Balait	sa-buror	dua-buror	si-ruka	dua-ruka

	<i>First.</i>	<i>Second.</i>	<i>Once.</i>	<i>Twice.</i>
Tabun	(pōūn)	—	sa	dua-kua
Trusan	—	ka-dua	mi-chau	ka-duwo (?)
Kajaman	jia-lakin	degwa	je-lewut	degwa-lewut
Ba Mali	cho-sa	duo-sa	jě-lěwut	dua-lěwut
Rejang Punan	(sumoi)	—	—	—
Bok	sě-kěnāt	kě-dua	jā-kule	dua-kulě
Nibong	tari-nja	kataika-dua	ja-liwūt	dua-lewūt
Sibop.....	ja-sama	dua-sama	je-lewāt	dua-lewāt
Lirong	jo-sa	dua-osa	je-lěwūt	dua-lewut
Long Pokun ..	tarin-ja	tarin-kadua	jě-liwūt	dua-liwūt
Bakatan	—	ka-degwo	yu-băt	degwo-băt
Kadayan	iso	duo	sa-monginsan	nun-duo-sap
Bekiau	—	ka-duo	ngin-san	ngun-duo
Sulu	ka-īsa	ka-dūa	maka-mīsan	maka-rua
Brunei Malay	pertāma	ka-dua	sakali	dua-kali
Sarawak Malay	pertama	ka-dua	sakali	dua-kali

COMPARATIVE VOCABULARIES OF BORNEO DIALECTS.

1. INTRODUCTION.

The following lists are designed to show what has been recorded of the various dialects of Borneo. The larger number were collected by myself in Sarawak in 1899, and a great many others were written for Dr. Meyer, through the mediation of Mr. J. C. Moulton, by Officers of the Sarawak Government. In order to make the lists as complete as possible, other vocabularies have been added from printed sources, especially in the dialects of British North Borneo and Netherlands Borneo. In the latter territory the Mānyan list is from a MS. by the Rev. H. Sundermann, of the Rhenish Missionary Society. Early vocabularies of Quop, by Rev. F. W. Nichols; of Maloh, by Heer van Veldthuysen; and of Muka Milano, by Mr. Bettington, have also been referred to; as well as those written for me in Singhi, by the Rev. A. Reijffert; in Quop, by the Rev. C. Ah Luk; in Siduan, by Mr. J. G. Chynoweth; and in Bisaya, by Mr. W. R. Barry-Giffard. I have also added words from the Sihong, Mānyan, and Beta translations.

In cases where my vocabularies contained the same words as those of the Sarawak Officers I have preferred to give my own version, but in cases of difference I have given both renderings. Where authorities agree, the word is not, as a rule, entered more than once. Difference of authority is indicated by means of brackets, as in the following list :—

2. LIST OF LANGUAGES AND AUTHORITIES.

a. *First Series.**Milano.*

Bintulu	MS., S. H. R., 201 (MS., H. L. Owen, 234) [H. B. Low in Ling Roth, 182].*
Matu	MS., H. S. B. Johnson, 245 [H. B. Low in Ling Roth, 182].
Bruit	H. Keppel, 30. In the text said to come from Tanjong Sirik.
Oya	MS., A. E. Lawrence, 249.
Muka	MS., S. H. R., 201 (MS., A. E. Lawrence, 249) [C. de Crespigny, 113].
Narom.....	MS., S. H. R., 200 (MS., R. S. Douglas, 266) [C. Hose, 176].

* Where the name of the authority is marked by bracket or asterisk, the word given by that authority is marked in the Vocabulary in the same way.

Miri	MS., S. H. R., 201 (MS., R. S. Douglas, 250) [H. Keppel, 30].
Dali	MS., S. H. R., 201 .
Tutong (Upper)	MS., S. H. R., 200 .
Tutong (Lower)	MS., S. H. R., 200 .
Lemiting	MS., S. H. R., 201 .
Lelak	MS., S. H. R., 200 .
Long Kiput ...	MS., S. H. R., 200 (MS., R. S. Douglas, 266).
Long Pata	MS., S. H. R., 201 .
Batu Bla.....	MS., S. H. R., 201 .
Berawan	MS., S. H. R., 200 (MS., R. S. Douglas, 266).
Kanowit	MS., J. Baring-Gould, 246 (H. B. Low in Ling Roth, 182).
Tanjong	MS., S. H. R., 201 (MS., H. S. B. Johnson, 245).
Siduan.....	MS., J. Baring-Gould, 246 (MS., J. G. Chynoweth, 264).
<i>Sea Dayak.</i>	
Sibuyau	MS., Gooi Soo Chuan, 233 (Sibuyau, by Rev. W. Chalmers in St. John, 83) [Sibuyau, by Rev. W. Gomez in St. John, 83].
Lemanak.....	Rev. W. Howell and D. J. S. Bailey, 212 (MS., C. A. Bampfylde, 270).
Balau	Rev. J. Holland, 121 (Rev. C. Hupe in Ling Roth, 182) [MS., C. A. Bampfylde, 270].
Skarang	Sakarran, by H. Keppel, 30 (MS., C. A. Bampfylde, 270).
Bugau	MS., S. H. R., 201 .
<i>Land Dayak.</i>	
Lara	Rev. W. Chalmers and (Rev. W. Gomez) in St. John, 83 .
Lundu	Rev. W. Gomez in St. John, 83 .
Krokong	MS., H. B. Crocker, 243 .
Singhi	MS., Rev. A. Reijffert, 202 (MS., J. C. Moulton, 241). Words marked (S.) are in the dialect of Serambo.
Grogo	MS., S. H. R., 201 .
Sennah	MS., H. B. Crocker, 243 (MS., J. C. Moulton, 241).
Quop	MS., Rev. F. W. Nichols, 209 (MS., J. C. Moulton, 241) [MS., Rev. C. Ah Luk, 265].
Sentah.....	Rev. W. Chalmers, 81 . Words marked (W.) are used on the Western Branch of the Sarawak River.
Beta.....	Text. Bible Society, 260 .
Sau	H. Keppel, 30 (Rev. C. Hupe in Ling Roth, 182).

Sadong	MS., F. F. Boult, 235 (Rev. W. Chalmers in St. John, 83). Words marked (L.) are Lanchang dialect.
Milikin	MS., F. F. Boult, 248 .
Bunau	MS., F. F. Boult, 240 .

b. Second Series.

<i>Sangau.</i>	
Maloh (1) Kalis	MS., S. H. R., 200 (MS., v. Veldthuyzen, 174).
Maloh (2)	Brereton in St. John, 83 (H. Keppel, 30).
Sampit	K. W. Tiedtke, 110 .
Katingan	K. W. Tiedtke, 110 .
Pari	O. van Kessel, 45 .
Lawangan	C. den Hamer, 160 .
Siang	C. den Hamer, 160 .
Sihong	E. Denninger, Text, 66 .
Mānyan (1) ...	MS., Rev. H. Sundermann, 231 .
Mānyan (2) ...	C. den Hamer, 160 (Texts, Rhenish Missionary Society, 223 , 237).
Ngaju	A. Hardeland, 65 , 74 .
Sangiang	A. Hardeland, 65 , 74 .
Biaju	C. den Hamer, 160 .
Modang	Long wai, by R. v. d. Aa in Bock, 150 .
Bolongan	M. W. H. Beech, 227 .
Tarakan	M. W. H. Beech, 227 .
Sesayap	C. den Hamer, 160 .
Sibuku	W. Aernout, 145 .

Kayan.

Rejang	MS., F. W. Page Turner, 242 (H. B. Low in Ling Roth, 182) [C. Hose, 176], Burns, * 44 .
Uma Blubo ...	MS., S. H. R., 200 (R. S. Douglas, 250 and 253).
Uma Poh	MS., S. H. R., 201 .
Uma Baloi.....	MS., J. Baring-Gould, 246 .

Kenniah.

Kinjin	Engelhardt, 194 .
Lepu Tau	MS., S. H. R., 201 (R. S. Douglas, 250 and 253).
Lepu Anan	MS., S. H. R., 200
Lepu Pohun ...	MS., S. H. R., 201 .
Lepu Sawa	MS., S. H. R., 200 .
Lepu Pun	MS., S. H. R., 200 .
Malang	MS., S. H. R., 200 .
Madang	MS., S. H. R., 201 .
Long Aki	MS., S. H. R., 201 .
Long Bangan...	MS., F. W. Page Turner, 242 .
Murik	MS., S. H. R., 201 (R. S. Douglas, 258 and 266).

c. *Third Series.*

<i>Kalabit</i>	R. S. Douglas, 250 and 253 (J. C. Moulton, 268). Bruang Kalabit	MS., S. H. R., 200 .
<i>Treng</i> .		
Balait	MS., S. H. R., 201 .	
Tabun	MS., S. H. R., 200 (J. C. Moulton, 268).	
<i>Murut</i> .		
Adang	St. John, 83 (Murut, by J. C. Moulton, 268).	
Trusan	MS., S. H. R., 201 (MS., T. Kirkpatrick Caldecot, 247) [C. de Crespigny, 109].	
Padas	C. de Crespigny, 109 .	
<i>Kajaman</i>	MS., S. H. R., 201 .	
Ba Mali	MS., S. H. R., 200 .	
<i>Punan</i> .		
Rejang	MS., F. Page Turner, 242 (H. B. Low in Ling Roth, 182) [Rev. J. Holland, 121].	
Bok	MS., S. H. R., 200 [C. Hose, 176].	
Nibong	MS., S. H. R., 200 .	
Mankēta	O. v. Kessel, 45 .	
<i>Sibop</i>	MS., S. H. R., 200 (C. Hose, 176).	
Lirong.....	MS., S. H. R., 200 (MS., R. S. Douglas, 250).	
Long Pokun ...	MS., S. H. R., 200 .	
Ukit	MS., F. W. Page Turner, 242 .	
Bakatan	MS., S. H. R. (Pakatan by St. John, 83) [Bukutan by Rev. J. Hölland, 121].	
Kadayan	MS., S. H. R., 201 .	
Bekiau.....	MS., S. H. R., 201 .	
Bisaya	MS., S. H. R., 201 (MS., J. Kirkpatrick Caldecot, 247) [MS., W. R. Barry-Giffard, 263]. St. John,* 83 . C. de Crespigny,† 109 .	
Tagal	MS., W. R. Clement, 244 .	
<i>Dusun</i> .		
Dalit	C. de Crespigny, 109 .	
Kadasan	Rev. H. L. E. Luering, 195 .	
Tampassuk	W. H. Treacher, 121 .	
Ida'an...	St. John, 83 .	
<i>Lanun</i> (1)	St. John, 83 .	
Lanun (2)	W. H. Treacher, 121 .	
<i>Buludupi</i> (1)	W. H. Treacher, 121 .	
Buludupi (2) ...	J. Montano, 146 .	
<i>Sulu</i>	Cowie, 178 .	

Malay.

Brunei..... MS., S. H. R., 201 (C. de Crespigny, 109)
 [H. S. Haynes, 207], C. A. Bampfylde,*
270.

Sarawak MS., S. H. R., 200 (Rev. Wm. Chalmers,
 81) [MS., C. A. Bampfylde, 270].

d. *Additional Words.*

First Series: Salakau. Brereton in St. John, **83**.

Second Series: Sidin. Kater, **99**.

Behe. A. Fokker, **166**.

Menyukei. A. Fokker, **166**.

Karangan. Hupe in Ling Roth, **182**.

Murung. Malayan Miscellanies, **14**.

Kupuas. Malayan Miscellanies, **14**.

Ngaju K. O. v. Kessel, **45**.

Banjar. A. Hardeland, **74**.

Banjer H. Hupe in Ling Roth, **182**.

Mantangai. A. Hardeland, **74**.

Mangkatip. A. Hardeland, **74**.

Kahaian. A. Hardeland, **74**.

Simbakong. M. W. H. Beech, **227**.

Nonukan. M. W. H. Beech, **227**.

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Bintulu ..	wai	laě (la'ip)	—	avo	jas
Matu	buah-pinang	lengan	panah	abo	ja'at
Bruit	—	—	—	—	—
Oya	pinang	lēngan	—	unak, dabo	jaăt
Muka	pineng	lengan	—	dabo [abau]	yat (ja'at)
Narom....	bunge	giluen (ngan)	—	abeu	jĕt
Miri	bue	bare	—	habu	yahat (jaat)
Dali	buai	bara	—	abau	jiăt
Tutong (1)	—	ruas-lengan	—	abu	rat
Tutong (2)	—	ba-lüngōn	—	—	—
Lemiting..	bunga	ngan	—	abeu	sat
Lelak	—	giluen	—	abo	jiet
Long Kiput	bonga (bungeh)	laěp (lengan)	—	abo	săt
Long Pata	bunga	laik	—	ako	jet
Batu Bla..	bunge	gule	—	aku	jat
Berawan ..	(bu-ngieu)	(liei)	—	ako	jat
Kanowit ..	buah-pinang	lengan	anak-panah	abau	ja'ak (jiek)
Tanjong ..	pinang	budok-pang	panah	abo	jahăt (je'ek)
Siduan ..	buah-pinang	lengan	anak-panah	abau	ja'at
Sibuyau ..	pinang	lengan	panah	amau	jait (jai)
Lemanak	pinang	lengan	jueng †	abus	jai
Balau	[pinang]	[lengan]	laja †	—	(jii)
Skarang ..	(pinang)	(lengan)	dambak (jueng) †	(abus)	jai
Bugau	pinang	lengan	laja †	abu	jai
Lara	ohe	barangu, baregn	—	—	jahe
Lundu....	—	—	—	—	—
Krokong ..	bai	kupung	panah	tekapok	jaat
Singhi....	baai	tangan, kupung	(sibotia)	ăpūk, abuch	jaat
Grogo	bai	kupung	—	kapok	jat
Sennah ..	bai	braich'n, brek'n	—	apeuch	ăriep (arep)
Quop	bai	pupung, tangan	panah	abu	arap
Sentah ..	bai	bireāng, pupung	—	bütüp, apūk	arap, bükok
Beta	—	tangan	—	apūk	arap
Sau	—	—	—	—	—
Sadong ..	bahaie (pinang)	tengan (pum-pong, brungo)	laja	aboh, bahan	beek
Milikin ..	pinang	tari	—	abok	andā-boik
Bunau....	pinang	tangan	—	abu	—

† = Blowpipe dart, barbed.

‡ = Blowpipe dart, plain.

	6. Bamboo.	7. Banana.	8. Barter.	9. Basket.	10. Belly.
Bintulu ..	volu	balak	(pra')	(ta'eng)	tenai
Matu	buluh	balak	berjejah	tamok	na'ai (naie)
Bruit	bulu	balak	—	—	nai
Oya	bulu'	balak	bēsileh	bakan, tēpuku	nāe, pait
Muka	bulō	balek [badak]	(bēsileh)	(bakan)	pait [nga'ai]
Narom....	bulu	putai	(berdagieng)	(biyen)	tējiān, (kechien)
Miri	bulu	puta(beh-futei)	(mentawar)	(alaat)	tijen
Dali	bulau	putai	—	—	siēn
Tutong (1)	—	puti	—	—	tian
Tutong (2)	—	—	—	—	—
Lemiting	bulau	putai	—	—	tejiēn
Lelak	—	putai	—	—	tējīn
Long Kiput	bulau	putai (utai)	(selei)	(puei)	tēchin (kecheng)
Long Pata	bulo	pinyo	—	—	jan
Batu Bla..	bulo	sinyo	—	—	tijen
Berawan ..	(bulu)	penyo (tenior)	(pelei)	(kebi)	tokea
Kanowit ..	bulū	balak	berjajah	tepuku	na'eng (nieng)
Tanjong ..	bulu	balat (pisung)	(siluah)	(bakan, tepuko')	butit (ne'eng)
Siduan ..	bulū	balak	berjajah	bakan	na'ai
Sibuyau ..	buloh	(pisang)	berdagang	bakol	prut (pahut)
Lemanak	buluh	pisang	alu (dagang), ngalu	raga, baka	prut
Balau	—	pisang	—	—	prut
Skarang ..	buluh	pisang	(alu, dagang)	—	prut
Bugau	bulu	pisang	—	—	prut
Lara	—	barak	—	—	putugn
Lundu ..	—	—	—	—	—
Krokong ..	buru	bērāk	besambi	bakul	tōin
Singhi ..	buruh, puti	borak, pangu	bisami(taweh)	bakur	tōin
Grogo	bulu	borak	—	—	tain
Sennah ..	b'ru (buru)	brach	b'kerēs	trachut	taitan, tain (tait'n)
Quop	buru, taring	borak	(nawar	bakur (kirik)	tain
Sentah ..	buru, buti, taring	borak	—	—	tāin
Beta	—	—	—	bakur	tain
Sau	buru	bolak	—	—	taīn
Sadong ..	buru	brok (pisang)	bersombi	lūmbok; juar (L)	naie
Milikin ..	buloh	pisang	—	tambok	prut
Bunau ..	—	—	bersambi	—	putong

ADDITION: Salakau *parut* = belly.

	11. Betel-pepper.	12. Bird.	13. Bite.	14. Black.	15. Blood.
Bintulu ..	ari	manok	jubot [subot]	mitām	dra (ra')
Matu	(sepa)	manok	sebut	bilam	darah
Bruit	—	manuk	—	bilum	—
Oya	—	manok	subut	bilani	da
Muka	sepa [s'pah]	manok	sibut	bilām	da
Narom....	—	mano'	utōp	mitam	sēma
Miri	are	manok	upāb (nupab)	mitam	dare
Dali	arai	manok	utap	mitām	dare
Tutong (1)	—	—	—	mitām	sēma
Tutong (2)	—	manok	—	—	mā
Lemiting	arai	manok	gutāp	mitām	sēma
Lelak	—	manok	—	mitām	sēma
Long Kiput	arai	manoā	gutāp (butap)	mitam	(sema)
Long Pata	are	mano	kapa	mitam	chema
Batu Bla..	are	manok	kapa	mitām	sema
Berawan..	—	manok	(kapat)	mētām	sēma
Kanowit ..	(sepah)	manok	sibut (gegat)	bilin (bilam)	darah
Tanjong ..	sepa	manuōk	megagāt (gigat)	lurōm (bilam)	daha
Siduan ..	(spah)	manok	sibut	bil'm	darah
Sibuyau ..	(sirih)	burong	kibot	chelum	darah (daha)
Lemanak	sireh	burong	ngetup, kibut	chelum	darah
Balau	[sirih]	burong	[ngetup]	chelum	darah
Skarang ..	(sirih)	burong	(ngetup, ketup)	chilum	(darah)
Bugau	sirih	burong	ngetup	chelum	dara
Lara	uit	(manuk)	—	sungut	daya
Lundu....	—	—	—	—	daya
Krokong ..	—	manok	kuut	sunggut	doyah
Singhi ..	baid	manuk	kuut	sūngüt	doya
Grogo	boid	manuk	ngigit	sōngōt	doia
Sennah ..	—	manuk	kuut	singut	daiah
Quop	baid	manuk	kuut	(singüt)	deya
Sentah ..	bāid	manuk	koūt, ngingüt	singüt; sungot (W)	déyah
Beta	—	manuk	—	singüt	deya
Sau	—	burong	—	singot	—
Sadong ..	(ba'id)	manok	kuōt; ngegit (L)	semergut, beis	daiya
Milikin ..	—	burong	ngibot	chlum	darae
Bunau ..	—	—	—	bolit	—

ADDITION: Salakau *darah* = blood.

	16. Boat.	17. Body.	18. Bone.	19. Bow.	20. Bowels.
Bintulu ..	alod (jēlu)	usa	tulang	—	kohong-tenāi
Matu	saloi	apah (bias)	tulang	nyabong	ba-tukah
Bruit	—	—	—	—	—
Oya	saloi	biah	tulang	—	sepait, senāe
Muka	saloi	biai	tulang	[pana]	yubor (sepait)
Narom....	aloñd (alod)	tuleu	tuha	—	tuha (tenai)
Miri	alud	tulu	tulang	—	betuka
Dali	alud	sulau	tulāng	—	tuka
Tutong (1)	—	tulau	tulāng	—	sawong-tenāe
Tutong (2)	—	batulu	—	—	sarong-taiān
Lemititing..	alod	tuleu	tulāng	—	tenai
Lelak	—	tulo	tulang	—	blarau-tāi
Long Kiput	alōd	tulyo (tulo)	tulang	—	tura-tenai
Long Pata	alon	usa	tulang	—	—
Batu Bla..	along	usa	tulang	—	tuke
Berawan ..	(along)	usa	tulang	—	dera-tai
Kanowit ..	saloi	lasau (bia, njawa)	tulang (urat)	panah	buah-tukah
Tanjong ..	alut	tebuong (lasau)	tulang	(taku'up)	betuka
Siduan ..	saloi	apah	tulang	panah	buah-tukah
Sibuyau ..	pрау	tuboh	tulang	—	—
Lemanak	pрау, bangkong	tuboh, badan	tulang	—	gelong-prut
Balau	pрау	tuboh	tulang	—	—
Skarang ..	(prahu)	(tuboh, badan)	(tulang)	—	—
Bugau	pрау	tuboh	tulang	—	prut-raya
Lara	—	ungan	turang	—	—
Lundu....	—	genan	tulang	—	—
Krokong ..	ōrud	gonan	turang	laja	tōin
Singhi ..	ōrud	gōnan, porūng	turang	panah, sibotir	(tōin)
Grogo	olud	porong	tulāng	—	tain
Sennah ..	arun	sud'oh	turach'n (turang)	—	—
Quop	arud	pūrūng, ganan	turang	panah	tain
Sentah ..	orud	pūrūng, gūnan, tibu	tulang	—	—
Beta.....	arud	ganan, pūrūng	turang	—	—
Sau	—	—	—	—	—
Sadong ..	arud	tebuk	turang	lancho	rankai-taki
Milikin ..	pрау	tuboh	tulong	—	—
Bunau ..	—	—	—	—	tāne

ADDITIONS: Salakau *tuboh* = body.
Salakau *tuang* = bone.

	21. Branch.	22. Breadfruit.	23. Breast.	24. Burn.	25. Bury.
Bintulu ..	anggap-kayu	—	tite (titi)	pinau	mengubor (ta'bes)
Matu	—	tupang	—	—	mubas (patun)
Bruit	—	—	—	—	—
Oya	—	—	suso	—	tanam
Muka	dahan	—	susau	silagi	tanam
Narom....	dahiĕn	(naka, medeng)	tete	anmara	ubor (tukan)
Miri	dahen	—	titai	jukăt	mĕtăl
Dali	diĕn	—	titai	mara	metăl
Tutong (1)	rān	—	tete	tunuō	mutăl
Tutong (2)	dahan	—	—	—	—
Lemiting..	diĕn	—	titai	mara	metăl
Lelak	diĕn	—	tetai	urap	ubor
Long Kiput	dehĕn	(longau, taka)	tetai	mara	dingeh (tukan)
Long Pata	diān	—	ite	suro	dingeh
Batu Bla..	dihan	—	itai	make	muten
Berawan ..	dĕhan	(padok)	ěte	make	batĕn (betin)
Kanowit ..	—	buah-sukun	—	—	tinam (penatum)
Tanjong ..	dahan	(bua-tukun)	susau	mĕkare	nenăm, nokobĕ
Siduan .	(pangah)	—	(usoh)	(tinau, silag)	beo
Sibuyau ..	—	—	—	(tunoh)	tambak
Lemanak	dan (dän)	buah-pulur, sukun	tusu	tunu, nunu	(tambak), kubur, ngubur
Balau	—	—	—	—	—
Skarang ..	(dän)	sukun	tusu	nunu	(tambak), ngubur
Bugau	dahan	—	tusu	nuno	numba
Lara	—	—	—	nyahu, ninu	—
Lundu ..	—	—	—	—	—
Krokong ..	—	—	—	—	puroh
Singhi ..	daan	—	sisun	nyauch, ninuch ; tongan (S.)	kubur, puruch
Grogo	dan	—	sisun	madăng	ngubor
Sennah ..	—	—	susut	—	purut'n (purun)
Quop ...	daan, saking	sukun	sisuh	sau, sigot, tungan	(ngubur)
Sentah ..	dahan	—	shishuch	mupun, sigōt, nyitungan	kubur
Beta.....	daan	—	sisuh	tungan	ngubur
Sau	—	—	—	—	—
Sadong ..	—	—	sirong	(nyahu)	empuru
Milikin ..	—	nangka	—	—	tanam
Bunau ..	—	—	—	—	—

	26. <i>Butterfly</i> .	27. <i>Buy</i> .	28. <i>Chest</i> .	29. <i>Chief</i> .	30. <i>Child</i> .
Bintulu ..	kebabak	měle	usok (t'bad)	(tengēlan)	anak
Matu	kalatemo (bekuriek)	—	rusok	ulor	anak
Bruit	—	—	—	—	anak
Oya	bělěbang	—	usok	—	anak
Muka	beliběng	měle	dada (usok)	—	anék
Narom....	hababe	mälai	rok (ror)	(lideh-raya)	anak
Miri	kebebe	mle, mne	ruak	(idan-raya)	anak
Dali	rebapaiāng	melai	ruak	—	anak
Tutong (1)	kelimāmbāng	měli	rok	—	anak
Tutong (2)	kilibambang	—	—	—	—
Lemiting	kalaběbe	mělei	ruak	—	anak
Lelak	lebăba	měle	rōk	—	anak
Long Kiput	kělěbapa	měle	babin, roua (rōk)	(laī-dacheh)	ana
Long Pata	—	bele	usok	—	ana
Batu Bla..	lepěpěng	běle	gusok	—	anak
Berawan ..	pepeng (pliping)	měle	lutau (gusiuk)	(laki-kijei)	ana
Kanowit ..	sengilit (sababang)	—	ru'up (usok)	tesah-kampong	anak
Tanjong ..	selebabang	pebělai	usūok	(kagia')	lejam-anak
Siduan ..	klatimau	(blai)	ru'up	tuah-kampong	anak
Sibuyau ..	siboh	—	dada	pala	(anak)
Lemanak	klabembang, klabembu	bli, mli	dada	tuai, kapala	anak
Balau	—	—	—	—	anak
Skarang ..	(kelambumbai)	(bli, mli)	(dada)	(pangulu, tuai)	anak
Bugau	kakak	běli	dada	—	anak
Lara	—	—	sado (sadon)	—	—
Lundu...	—	—	sodo	—	—
Krokong ..	kipitia	—	sōdōk	—	onak
Singhi ..	girinuě, karimunuě	miris	saduě	piayuch	ānak
Grogo	lepětia	miri	sadua	—	anak
Sennah ..	b'limbang	—	sodoh	—	anak
Quop	birumbang	miris	sudo	(orang-kaya)	anak
Sentah ..	berūmbang	mirich	sudō	orang-kaya	anak
Beta.....	—	miris	sudo	pingulu	anak
Sau	—	—	—	—	anak
Sadong ..	trebambah	—	adag	orang-kaya, pagguh	anak
Milikin ..	kakak	—	dada	orang-tuai	hambiak
Bunau ..	—	—	—	—	—

ADDITION: Salakau *dada* = chest.

	31. Claw.	32. Clean.	33. Cloud.	34. Club.	35. Coconut.
Bintulu ..	silau	musi	(temai) [avus]	—	vūnyo
Matu	silo	—	awan	—	benyoh
Bruit	—	—	—	—	binio
Oya	silo	—	spara, penga'op	—	binyuh
Muka	silau	usok	(spara, penga'op)	—	bua-bunyo
Narom....	ilau	halus	(bulu-dio)	—	pun-buneu, buneu
Miri	ilau, ilo	alos	(awān)	—	butan
Dali	ilau	purai	—	—	buten
Tutong (1)	ilu	langis	—	—	piāsau
Tutong (2)	—	—	—	—	butan
Lemiting..	silau	ure	—	—	butēn
Lelak	ilau	blanya	—	—	butien
Long Kiput	silau	mudeh	(laput)	—	butēn
Long Pata	silo	mue	—	—	butan
Batu Bla..	chilo	mučhe	—	—	buten
Berawan ..	silau	lānye	(gikong)	(kayu)	buten
Kanowit ..	silau	—	jawai, lau	tekan	buah-benyoh
Tanjong ..	silau	muso	(awan-langit)	pupuk	bua-nyo
Siduan ..	silau (kukut)	(susí)	jawai, lau	tekan	buah-benyoh
Sibuyau ..	kuku	—	awan [remang]	—	nich
Lemanak .	kukut	lengis	remang, moa-hari	—	nyur, kalapa
Balau	kukut	—	—	—	nyor
Skarang ..	(kukut)	—	(remang)	—	buah-inyak
Bugau	silu	lingih	—	—	klāpa
Lara	siru	—	rahu	—	—
Lundu ..	sirun	—	gening-ayong	—	—
Krokong ..	sirun	—	awan, abun	sikud	butan
Singhi ..	sirun	järūch, bisig	abun	(baruk)	butan
Grogo	silun	mamia	—	—	butan
Sennah ..	sireu (siruh)	—	atuch-ani, abun (atuk-ngani)	—	butat'n (butah'n)
Quop	sirūh	bisig	abun (abun-rangit)	sikud (pukong)	k'rapa, butan
Sentah ..	siruch ; silun (W.)	bisig	abun, keruman	—	butan
Beta.....	—	bisig	abun	—	—
Sau	—	—	—	—	butan
Sadong ..	siroh	—	rēmang	naipat	butan
Milikin ..	selu	—	kamang	—	nyior
Bunau....	—	—	—	untong	—

ADDITIONS: Salakau *kuku* = claw (nail).
 Salakau *niga* = cloud.

	36. <i>Cold.</i>	37. <i>Come.</i>	38. <i>Country.</i>	39. <i>Crocodile.</i>	40. <i>Darkness.</i>
Bintulu ..	merarām [pavai]	jukat (tia) [iukat]	vāi	vasa (baza)	dābō (s'dom)
Matu	dadam (demel, singor)	ke'ih (labe)	—	baia	p'dam
Bruit	—	kidimau	tud	—	—
Oya	singoh	kide, keh [kidigau]	usah	baya	padam
Muka	singō	tapa (kide)	leko	baia	padām
Narom ..	bērēne (bedetem)	ducho(lecho)	duēn	baia	leme(meliam)
Miri	dasem	dusu	duēn	bajē	mēliām (lem)
Dali	asēm	usaū	duān	base	liām
Tutong (1)	sagēt	dusu	pagun	bwayō	dēpadau
Tutong (2)	—	—	duūn	—	liām
Lemiting..	lechām	luchau	bedume	bedāja	meliām
Lelak	ditūm	ducho	duēn	bāja	meliūm
Long Kiput	dasūm (lesam)	inai (dusau)	blēmē	dachi	liūm, meliām
Long Pata	male	sai	lia	biji	bichum
Batu Bla..	blē	medasāki	lia	bēji	semen
Berawan ..	gēnin (laram)	sāke	lia	beje	dichām (licham)
Kanowit ..	sengoram (dadam,singiam)	labi	(tang)	baia	padum
Tanjong ..	ladām (s'ngiam)	labi (kanei)	kayan	baiya	dikālam (jiklam)
Siduan ..	dadam	labi	(likau, tud)	baiah	padum
Sibuyau ..	chilap	(datei)	—	gaiyau	petang
Lemanak .	chelap	(aram)	benoa, menoa	jagu, baiya	pemetang (lemai)
Balau	chelap	datai-kitu	—	jagu	—
Skarang ..	chelap	aram	—	(baiya)	(lemai)
Bugau	jelāp	(aram, datai-kitu)	menua	gaiau	petang
Lara	sangu (panut)	utung	—	buro	(petakng)
Lundu....	modud	—	—	—	mapong
Krokong ..	modud	nug	—	buai	mopung
Singhi	madud	nūg, gūt	binoa	buai (bedaab)	mopung, ngarum
Grogo	mudud	nob	kupua	buai	mopong
Sennah ..	madud	maneng	—	bu'ai	karuch'n
Quop	madūd	mūnūg, tep,	rais,	buai (buach, bedaat)	karūm
Sentah ..	madud, mobus	kamati	tarun-tana	buai	karūm; mopung(W.)
Beta	madud	menūg, nūg	rāich	—	karum
Sau	—	mūnūg	tarun-tana	—	—
Sadong ..	babī	katikati	benua	buai	petū, rayu
Milikin ..	chalap	mēnug	—	gaiau	pitang
Bunau ..	—	datai	—	—	—

ADDITIONS: Salakau *dingin* = cold.
Salakau *petang* = darkness.

	41. Daylight.	42. Die.	43. Dig.	44. Dog.	45. Door.
Bintulu ..	dau (ma'dau [dilau])	mesu	mekot	asau	(s'kan) [sekan]
Matu	la'au (badi)	matai	kikut	aso	aba-nawang
Bruit	—	mati	—	asau	—
Oya	lau	matai	kukut	aso	měnawang
Muka	lau	matai	gali (kukut)	asau	(měnawang) [banawang]
Narom....	bo'or-diu (dio)	matai	ukai	asau [au]	(long-obak)
Miri	bedalu	matai	ukai (lemakol)	au	(kab-long)
Dali	alau	matai	ukai	asau	—
Tutong (1)	madau	matai	nakai	asu	—
Tutong (2)	alau	—	—	au	—
Lemiting..	andrau	matai	makai	asau	—
Lelak	rau	matai	uhai	asau	—
Long Kiput	araau	matai	makai	asao	(lobak)
Long Pata	icheu	leta	gale	acho	—
Batu Bla..	lima	mato	kale	acho	—
Berawan ..	lěma	neta, deta (ta)	kěko (kalei)	achau	(jilelen)
Kanowit ..	lau	kabis	chankol	asau	benawang (bersukat)
Tanjong ..	lau (japan-taha')	kabe (kebe)	ngukut (kukut)	asau	(blawang)
Siduan ..	lau	matai	chankol	asau	benawang
Sibuyau ..	siang [tarang]	mati	kalig	ukoi (asu)	pintu
Lemanak	tawas-hari	parai, mati	kali, ngali	ukui, asu (uduk)	pintu
Balau	ari	mati	—	ukwei	—
Skarang ..	(tawas)	parai	kali, ngali	(ukui, uduk, asu)	(pintu)
Bugau	tauăs	mati	gali	ukoi	—
Lara	ano (tawas)	kabis	—	kashu	pintu
Lundu....	java	—	—	—	—
Krokong ..	jawa, ondu	kobos	kurich	kosong	tiban
Singhi....	jawah	kobus	karis, tukiet, dugar	kosong	tiban, rawang
Grogo	java	kobos	kalia	kosong	—
Sennah ..	jouah (jawa)	kabus	kurik	kasauch'n (kasok'n)	tiban
Quop	jawa (jowa-anu)	kabūs	kareh	kasong	tiban
Sentali ..	jowah	kūbus	karech	kūshōng	tibān
Beta.....	jawa	kabūs	kareh	kashong	tiban
Sau	unyu	kobos	—	kosong	—
Sadong ..	andu-nyawai ; andu-nyawa (L)	kabūs	kari ; neko (L)	kasong	naiger ; gegan (L)
Milikin ..	taweh	mati, ilang	gali	ukoi	pintu
Bunau ..	—	—	en-kri	—	ngegan

ADDITION: Salakau tarang = (day) light.

	46. Drink.	47. Drip.	48. Dwell.	49. Ear.	50. Earth
Bintulu	suba	turu	kudo [menda] (petad)	telinga	tana
Matu	tutang	—	—	lingah	tanah
Bruit	—	—	—	linga	—
Oya	tutang	—	—	linga	tana'
Muka	tutang	sitan	kudo	tēlinga [linga]	tana
Narom	misāp (sap)	bēhēn	giēp	telinga	tana
Miri	mesāp	behen	fegep	tēlinga	tana
Dali	mēsap	biān	pegāp	linga	tana
Tutong (1)	miūp	—	gorūm	telinga	tana
Tutong (2)	—	—	—	telingō	—
Lemiting ..	mēsap	biēn	upak	telinga	—
Lelak	mosap	—	ukūm	dalit	tana
Long Kiput	mesūm (mesap)	tidī, pēta	ura	dalēt	tana
Long Pata	mecha	timē	ngenang	ading	tana
Batu Bla..	nginau	satan	genāng	anēng	tana
Berawan ..	mesām (mechap)	—	ngēnāng	anaing	tana
Kanowit ..	tutang (kemo, njirut)	—	(luit)	lingah (telinga)	tanah
Tanjong ..	mihup (tu'up)	tudo	loēt)	likat (badīng)	tanā
Siduan	tutang	(bakatup)	(diam)	lengah	tanah
Sibuyau ..	ngiop (nyieup)	—	—	pundiāng [pendeng]	tanah
Lemanak	irup	titik	diau	pending	tanah
Balau	irup	—	—	pindiāng	gumi (tana)
Skarang ..	(irup)	—	(diau)	(pendiēng)	(tanah)
Bugau	irup	tudo	diau	pendiēng	tana
Lara	man-pain	—	—	rajak	—
Lundu.....	—	—	—	kayip	—
Krokong ..	ngok	—	—	kojīt	tanah
Singhi.....	nuōh	—	rēē	kojīt	tanah
Grogo	nok	tutuk	rō	kōjīt	tana
Sennah ..	noōk	—	—	kajit	tana (tanah)
Quop	nok, mok (noōk)	titeg [niteg, bititeg]	rūū, mūū	kajit	tana
Sentah	nōk, mōk	titeg (?)	rūū	kojīt	tanah
Beta.....	nok	—	rūū	kajit	tanah
Sau	—	—	—	kajit	(tana)
Sadong ..	nyūp	—	—	kaping	tanāh
Milikin ...	ngirop	—	—	panding	tanah
Bunau....	—	—	—	—	—

ADDITION : Salakau *tere*, *nyek* = ear.

	51. Eat.	52. Egg.	53. Elbow.	54. Eye.	55. Face.
Bintulu ..	kuma (penja)	tēlo	sikau	mata	jagwai (jabai)
Matu	k'man (keman)	teloi	sikau	matah	jawai
Bruit	—	tēlo	—	māta	—
Oya	kēman	teloh	siko	mata	jawai
Muka	kuman	telō	sikau	mata	jauai
Narom....	homan (kuman)	teju	ihau	māta	yauae (jewai)
Miri	uming	teju	iko	matā	yabi (jabih)
Dali	oman	sau	ikau	matā	avai
Tutong (1)	makan	tejō	ihau	matō	jauoi
Tutong (2)	—	tiu	bakiu	—	—
Lemiting	koman	tejo	sijau	mata	yave
Lelak	oman	tējo	ehau	matā	—
Long Kiput	kuman	techo	chicho (sichau)	mata	dăfuai (defai)
Long Pata	koman	tior	siko	mata	jiai
Batu Bla..	koman	teko	chiko	mata	jue
Berawan ..	oman (kuman)	teko (tiku)	sikau	mata	juia
Kanowit ..	kemo	teloi	sikau (sikun)	matan (mata)	jawe (jawai)
Tanjong ..	kāman (kemo')	telun-ba (telui)	sikau	matā	yauai (jawai)
Siduan ..	keman	teloi	sikau	matah	jawai
Sibuyau ..	makai	telok (telo)	(siku)	mata	mua
Lemanak	pakai, makai, empa	telu	siku	mata	moa (mua)
Balau ...	makai	telū	—	mata	moa
Skarang ..	(makai, dempa)	tūlo (telu)	(siku)	mata	(mua)
Bugau ..	makai	telo	siku	mata	mua
Lara	uman	tura	siku	matu	(bahas)
Lundu....	—	—	—	botun	jawin
Krokong ..	maan	tulor	sukun	boton	jawin
Singhi ..	man, ngonyah	turuoh	sukun	botūn	jowin
Grogo	mān	tuloa	sukun	botōn	jowin
Sennah ..	man (maan)	touroh (toroh)	sukou (suku)	bateū (bateuch)	jauit'n (jawihñ)
Quop	mān	turoh (turoch)	suku (shukuh)	batūh	(jawin)
Sentah ..	man	turoch	sukuch	betūch	jowin
Beta.....	man	turoh	—	batūh	jawin
Sau	—	tulo	—	būton	—
Sadong ..	mahan	telor, entoloh; entilor (L)	sekū	batōh	jawai; jawi(L)
Milikin ..	makai	tlu	—	mata	mua
Bunau ..	—	entolor	—	matu	jawi

ADDITIONS: Salakau *mata* = eye.Salakau *muha* = face.

	56. Far.	57. Father.	58. Fear(v.)	59. Finger.	60. Fire.
Bintulu ..	jau	ama (tama)	mau	sijuau (juju)	jěra
Matu	—	amah	m'dut	berangau	apui
Bruit	—	ama	—	—	apoi
Oya	—	tama	mědut, menai	tujo'	apoi
Muka	jau	tama	mungěng	tujo'	apoi
Narom....	jo	tama	bahot	raha	iguen
Miri	jau	tamam	bahut, (bari)	terao	igun
Dali	jeu	tama	baūt	rahau	igun
Tutong (1)	—	yaka	—	ramat	igun
Tutong (2)	—	—	—	jari-lēngon, ramāt	apoi
Lemiting..	jau	tama	bahūt	mata-ngan	sab
Lelak	—	tama	—	lamat-ingan	igun
Long Kiput	jo	tama	bōhot	amat-icho (lamat)	sap
Long Pata	jo	tama	bika	lama-tujo	apoi
Batu Bla..	jo	tama	lachik	bua-tuchu	apoi
Berawan ..	—	tama	(lacheck)	ofwia-tucho (tusu)	apoi
Kanowit ..	—	tama (ama)	bu'ut	berangau	apoi
Tanjong ..	mejo	sama (ama')	buūt	buk-iyo (wong-takuju)	apoi
Siduan ..	(meju, jahu)	amah	medut	berangau	apoi
Sibuyau ..	—	apai	takut	tunjok (tunjōa)	api
Lemanak	jauh, jelai (jau)	apai	takut, nakut	tunjok	api
Balau	—	apai	—	tunjuk	api
Skarang ..	(jau)	apai	(buyan) (rawan)	(tunjuk)	api
Bugau	jau	apai	takut	tunjok	api
Lara	—	sama	—	trinjo	api
Lundu....	—	—	—	terinjo	apoi
Krokong ..	—	bapa	toru	tunjok, tongan	opui
Singhi ..	jue	sama	tōru	trinyu	opui
Grogo	jua	sama	tolu	tuinyo	apoi
Sennah ..	—	sama (samah)	taru	trin'uh (trinjuh)	apui
Quop	jo	sama	taru	trinyu (trinju)	apui
Sentah ..	jō	sama	taruh	trinyu	opui
Beta.....	jo	sama	taru	trinyu	apui
Sau	—	sama	—	—	opui
Sadong ..	—	amang	traueu (teroun)	buah-tengan	apoi
Milikin ..	—	apai	takot	tunjoh	api
Bunau ..	—	—	k'ron	—	—

ADDITIONS: Salakau *kukot* = finger.
Salakau *api* = fire.

	61. Fish.	62. Flesh.	63. Flower.	64. Fly (Blow)	65. Fly (House)
Bintulu ..	yen (enjin)	sē	vunga	lalēd-aza [kezas]	lalēd (kēzat)
Matu	ikan	sain	b'dak	—	—
Bruit	—	—	—	—	—
Oya	jikan, jin	se	bunga	—	langau
Muka	dikan (jikan)	sē	bunga	langau	langau
Narom ..	puta, futa	sai	buie'	langau	lalat
Miri	futa	sai	buēk	langau	lalad
Dali	teputa	sai	buēk	langau	lalād
Tutong (1)	puta	ansi	usak	langau	lalād
Tutong (2)	—	si	bunga	—	—
Lemiting	ōta	sai	urēk	pejāt	lalād
Lelak	puta	sai	buiēk	—	—
Long Kiput	puta (futa)	sai	buēir	(lango)	kela
Long Pata	puta	che	busa	—	—
Batu Bla	chijo	chē	busek	lēse	dilang
Berawan	sējo (siju)	sai	buseng (busek)	—	(imiuk)
Kanowit ..	jen (jien)	sin	bunga (bedak)	(langau)	ta'tela
Tanjong ..	jān	sai	bedā	lango	langau (kla- tingo)
Siduan ..	ikan	sin	bunga	—	ta'tela
Sibuyau ..	laok (lawak)	isi	bunga	—	lalat
Lemanak	ikan	isi	bunga, bungai	langau	lalat
Balau	ikan	—	bunga	—	—
Skarang ..	(ikan)	(isi)	(bungai)	(langau)	(lalat)
Bugau	ikan	isi	bungai	lango	lalat
Lara	ikan	inshin	—	—	nyamuk
Lundu ..	—	daging	—	—	—
Krokong ..	ikin	isin	bunga	—	turah
Singhi	ikien	ăsin	suat, sara, bunga	rongu	tura
Grogo	iken	isin	suat	lango	korap
Sennah ..	keiach'n	saet'n (sin)	suut (suat)	—	daieu(dayeuch)
Quop	iken	ishin	rarak, bunga	[rangu]	tura
Sentah ..	ikyen	ishin	suat	rūngū	tura
Beta	iken	—	—	—	—
Sau	(ikan)	—	—	—	—
Sadong ..	ekeh; ekan(L)	isi	suad	—	tora
Milikin ..	ikan	esi	bungai	—	lalat
Bunau ..	—	—	—	—	narud

ADDITION: Salakau isi = flesh.

	66. Fly (Sand-)	67. Fly (v.)	68. Food.	69. Foot.	70. Forehead.
Bintulu ..	nyamok	mĕnyiri	(barang-enja)	hai(pa'ai)[ai]	tukō
Matu	—	tiling (silap)	wah-bahkun	b'tis	b'lang
Bruit	—	—	—	tabūla	—
Oya	—	tilieng, bĕrsilieng	măkanan	budok	bĕlang
Muka	kias, alus	pesilieng (tilieng)	(măkanan)	budōk[pajag]	jauai (bĕlang)
Narom ..	ejās	tulod	(nahan)	(datiek)	bĕlidio
Miri	agēs	tulud	—	faha, pa'a	dahi
Dali	asīs	tulud	—	fa'a	asăñ
Tutong (1)	liās	temulūd	—	tapa-katis	dahi
Tutong (2)	—	—	—	puo	—
Lemiting .	năk-ktiti	tulod	—	agĕm	kudajĕn
Lelak	—	tapulod	—	agăm	—
Long Kiput	nak-ite	telod (tulot)	(eno-kinan)	akăm	subot (kelachan)
Long Pata	nyimo-di	temulon	—	jima	buho
Batu Bla..	nyimok	temolon	—	giman	subok
Berawan ..	—	tĕmolaung	(nikanan)	jimăn (jimat)	chubok (subok)
Kanowit ..	—	tilip (saiap)	berkanan	betis (paa)	b'lang
Tanjong ..	nyamok	melilip(tilip)	(pingan-kun)	paha (tiblah)	lengang (blang)
Siduan ..	(galatah)	tiling	berkanan	betis	blang
Sibuyau ..	(singiat)	terbang	barang-makai (bekal)	kaki	dai
Lemanak .	karengit	terbai	pemakai	kaki	dai
Balau	—	—	—	kaki	—
Skarang ..	—	(terbai)	(pemakai, utai-dempa)	kaki	(dai)
Bugau ..	kap	terbai	—	kaki	dai
Lara	bihas	mibir	sangu	kuya (kaja)	kaning
Lundu....	—	—	—	poōn	uru
Krokong ..	—	temirib	ani-di-dod	poōn	oro
Singhi ..	agas, kărap	bikabur, timirib(S.)	pinguman	pūn	ărū
Grogo	fulungan	tĕmĕlid	—	pohon	oro
Sennah ..	—	t'marib	ma'n(purugina- (tumurib)	(pra-kĕjak)	aru
Quop	[bias]	mukobur	maan)	kaja	ărū
		(mekabur)	(penguman)	(pra-kōja)	
Sentah ..	biās ; korap (W.)	mukăbur ; timirib(W)	man	koja	arū
Beta	bias	—	pinguman	kaja	—
Sau	—	—	—	lupa-pohon	—
Sadong ..	(sirap)	merber	mahan (bokul)	kaja	daie
Milikin ..	—	terbai	takayu	kaki	dai
Bunau....	—	encheling	—	kerja	—

ADDITIONS: Salakau *paha* = foot.
Salakau *kaning* = forehead.

	71. Forest.	72. Fowl.	73. Fruit.	74. Ghost.	75. Give.
Bintulu ..	kegwan [kiban]	tizau (sēzaw)	ong	tau	mujo
Matu	(tang, guiñ)	siau	buah	—	joh
Bruit	tang	siau	—	—	jok
Oya	—	siau	bua'	—	tujo
Muka	gun	siau	buă	pengamo [amo]	pido
Narom....	aiyau	äel [aal]	üngöen (rungun)	boră	tăke
Miri	talon	äal	be	bur, vur	umo (uăn)
Dali	alam-asau	ääl	ungun	bür	uăn
Tutong (1)	—	aäl	ungun	bali	tăkăn
Tutong (2)	—	—	bua	—	—
Lemiting..	maran	aäl	rungun	akang	pechul
Lelak	—	al	ungon	—	tuki
Long Kiput	măran	ään (aal)	lungon	akang	usir (usiek)
Long Pata	late	laän	lehong	bili	chun
Batu Bla..	ma .	aan	luhöng	utöt	kăchong
Berawan ..	—	dēk	uwěa (via)	—	kasiaung (kachong)
Kanowit ..	(ipong)	siau	buah	(to)	juh (pube)
Tanjong ..	kayau-ipüong	ba (siau)	buă	tau	akan (tikau)
Siduan ..	(gun-ayang)	siau	buah	(amau)	juh
Sibuyau ..	(kampong)	manok	buah	—	bri (bahi)
Lemanak	kampong	manok	buah	antu	bri, enjok (nambi)
Balau	kampong	manok	buă	—	—
Skarang ..	kampong	manuk	(buah)	(antu)	bri (nambi, unjok)
Bugau	bagas	manok	buă	antu	bri
Lara.....	tarum	siap	—	—	mangkan
Lundu....	—	—	—	—	—
Krokong ..	—	siok	buah	—	nyin
Singhi	tōrun, tuan	siok, siap	buă	munoë	ngin, jugan
Grogo	torun	siök	buă	unua	nyin
Sennah ..	—	siok	buă	—	iniat'n
Quop	tarun, tuan	siok	buă	[mino]	ngyen
Sentah ..	tarun	siök; siap	tuuch, buah	minō, umōt	ngyen, jugan
Beta.....	—	siok	buă	mino	ngyen
Sau	tarun	ok	—	—	niĕn
Sadong ..	(tarun)	siok	buah	—	nyugun
Milikin ..	—	manok	buah	—	bri
Bunau ..	—	—	—	—	—

	76. Go.	77. Good.	78. Gum.	79. Gutta.	80. Hair, Feather.
Bintulu ..	mrau (tirai) [uai]	diza	va-pulut	pulot	vulau
Matu	m'lah	da'au (jia)	—	—	bulau
Bruit	makau, mūla	jaän	—	—	—
Oya	taboi, puli'	dia', da'au	—	—	bulo
Muka	bamakau (pule'), dia [taboi]		bra-pulut	pulut	bulo
Narom	surēt (umo)	jien(jiyau)[je]	brē-pulut	pulot	buleu
Miri	mai	je	bre-pulut	pulod	bulu
Dali	omau	jit	bre-pulut	pulot	bulau
Tutong (1)	mānau	mōnsōi	—	—	bulu
Tutong (2)	—	—	—	—	—
Lemiting ..	lakau	jia	briē-getēn	pulot	bulau
Lelak	suret	jia	—	—	bulo
Long Kiput	nai (kumau)	che	pade-geten	pulaut	bulou
Long Pata	chi	jien	baka-tan	pulau	bulo
Batu Bla ..	ichi	jin	bēki-getēn	pulok	bulō
Berawan ..	che (chi)	jīn	—	—	bulau
Kanowit ..	mela (taga)	jiak	—	—	bulau
Tanjong ..	tiba, lakau	yia (jia)	baha-pulut	pulut	bulau
Siduan .	melah	d'au	—	(tasi)	bulau
Sibuyau ..	bejalai (jalai)	badas	—	—	bulu
Lemanak	bejalai	badas (baik)	puli	geta, nyatu	bulu
Balau	bejalai	(badas)	—	—	bulu
Skarang ..	bejalai	baik (badas)	—	nyatu	bulu
Bugau	pergi	badas	bras-pulut	getah	bulu
Lara	anu (berjalan)	lumus (baik)	—	—	—
Lundu....	—	—	—	—	—
Krokong ..	odi, ponuh	baguh	—	—	burun
Singhi ..	ōdi, mātak, ponu	paguch, konah	boras-purut	pōtuk	burun
Grogo	ōdi	pago	bras-pulut	potok	bulun
Sennah ..	panuh	manich	—	—	bulu
Quop	adi, kanu, panu (di)	kana	purut [badad]	pūtūk	(buruh)
Sentah ..	odi, di, metak	paguch, kena, sigat	putük	nyatoh	buruch
Beta.....	adi	kana	—	—	—
Sau	adi, pūnōh	pago	—	—	—
Sadong ..	hoji	pagu	—	—	burōh
Milikin ..	bajalai	nyalaie	—	—	bulu
Bunau ..	jalan	—	—	—	—

ADDITION: Salakau *bulu* = hair (in *bulu-ramang*, eyebrow).

	81. Hair of Head.	82. Hand.	83. Hard.	84. Head.	85. Hear.
Bintulu ..	bok	agäm	tuha	ulau	bandēng [karinga]
Matu	bok	lengan (tebo)	sa'ih	ulo	mana'ah (toieng)
Bruit	bok	agüm	—	ulau	—
Oya	bok	nyagam	saih	ulo	taăh
Muka	bok [bu]	pa (nyagam)	dras (sa'ih) [sahi]	ulau	měna (ta'ah)
Narom ..	fok	tangan, lihud-ngan	malait	oho	pělitap (umbai)
Miri	fuk	uju (tuju)	malait	ohō	idān (menyai)
Dali	fok	nyan	malait	uhau	mităp
Tutong (1)	pok	lengan	kadau	ōhō	krāngau
Tutong (2)	—	lēngōn	—	uko	—
Lemiting	sok	ngan	sale	ukau	unye
Lelak	fuōk	ingan	tua	uhau	ngelitap
Long Kiput	suă (sok)	ingan	tua	ukou	melitūm (ngelitap)
Long Pata	po'	tujo	meraing	ulo	mengai
Batu Bla..	pok	tuchu	merēng	ulō	jiu
Berawan ..	paung (pok)	tujo (palat)	měrain	ulaung	ngelenga (linga)
Kanowit ..	bok	agam (pang)	saich	ulau	na'ah (kinam)
Tanjong ..	buok	pāng (sapi')	mulu (moō, kreh)	ulau	tidam (kidam)
Siduan ..	bok	agam	saich	ulau	na'ah
Sibuyau ..	bok (buak)	jahi (langan)	sigat	pala	dingah
Lemanak	bok	jari	kring	pala	dinga (ninga, mendieng)
Balau	bok	jari (langōn)	—	pala	—
Skarang ..	bok	tangan (jari)	(kring)	pala	(mendieng, ninga)
Bugau	buok	tapa	krieng	pala	linga
Lara	abok	baregn	—	abak	danga
Lundu....	bok	tangan	—	bak	—
Krokong ..	bok	tongan	doras	bak	ngojit
Singhi	boek	tōngan	riang, bogūg, simongiē	bak	ngojit, kidingah
Grogo	bok	tāngān	koras	ubak	kringă
Sennah ..	aboia (abōk)	pra'n (tongan)	deriach'n (deriak'n)	bach (bāk)	dingar (dingah)
Quop	ubok	tangan	kras, riang, bagūg	ubak	dingah
Sentah ..	ubōk	tangan	riang, semūtak	ubak	dingah ; keringah ngojit (W.)
Beta	ubok	tangan	kras	ubak	dingah
Sau	bok	tongan	—	bak	—
Sadong ..	—	papa-tengan	riang	baăk	kedinga ; enghaping (L.)
Milikin ..	bok	tapa-jari	kereh	balā	ninga
Bunau ..	—	—	—	—	kaping

ADDITIONS: Salakau *buuk* = hair (of head).

Salakau *angan* = hand.

Salakau *kapala* = head.

	86. <i>Here.</i>	87. <i>Hill.</i>	88. <i>Hook.</i>	89. <i>Hot.</i>	90. <i>House.</i>
Bintulu ..	dia [tia]	(m'ted) [meted]	kagwet	pede	uma [lepaū]
Matu	(kieh, kide)	bukit (gunong)	—	lasuh (selau)	l'buh
Bruit	—	gunong	—	—	būbu
Oya	—	bukit	—	lasu	lēbo'
Muka	gitau [gagito]	(bukit)	kawit	pala (lasu')	levo(lēbo')
Narom....	titau	(lad)	lēhēd	malau (loh)	amain
Miri	ditoi	(lad)	kēit	fēlas	amēng
Dali	olaite	—	kīt	pelās	amain
Tutong (1)	siti	—	—	lāsu	amīn
Tutong (2)	—	—	—	—	—
Lemiting..	sikap	—	sakīt	ikat	amain
Lelak	tita	—	—	mālau	amen
Long Kiput	diter	(lat)	ăkait	ikat	amen-fēēt
Long Pata	toye	—	angai	chakai-sanai	amen
Batu Bla..	ato	—	angek	aso	lamaing
Berawan ..	atau	(tokong)	—	lāso (sanit)	lamain
Kanowit ..	(kanai, kahai)	bukit (jugut, tega)	—	lasu	lebu
Tanjong ..	lue-tenai	(tugong)	kabang	lesulau (lasu)	lebō
Siduan ..	(kidai)	bukit	(pesai)	lasu	lebu
Sibuyau ..	—	bukit [munggu]	—	panas (angat)	rumah (humah)
Lemanak ..	ditu	munggu	ginti	angat	rumah
Balau	—	bukit	—	panas, angat	—
Skarang ..	ditu	bukit	(ginti)	(angat)	rumah
Bugau	dito	—	kaiet	angat	rumah
Lara	—	munggu(muton)	—	jera, paras	rumin
Lundu....	—	doron, motang	—	putek	—
Krokong ..	—	pungguh, dorod	—	bongoh	bori
Singhi	dati, kati	dorud, pungu	sikait, pinoěk, pisis (S.)	bongu, putiak, paras	romin
Grogo	kainog-sakani	—	kait	putiěk	rumin
Sennah ..	—	tibeuch'n (tibung, darug)	—	serah	rambin (ramin)
Quop	diti, digitı	darūd, sanda	pisis [sikait]	paras	ramin
Sentah ...	diti, digitı, diginū	darūd	pisich	paras ; bongo (W.)	ramin
Beta.....	digitı	darūd	pisis	paras	ramin
Sau	—	dolud	—	—	lomin
Sadong ..	—	engkajū	—	pras (nyowa, shiru)	ramin
Milikin ..	—	tinteng	—	paneh	rumah
Bunau....	—	—	—	siroh	—

ADDITIONS: Salakau *muton* = hill, *bukit* = mountain.
Salakau *darang* = hot (heat).

	91. How?	92. Husband.	93. Iron.	94. Kill.	95. Know.
Bintulu ..	lakāmba	(vana)	malat(basi)	pesu	taho
Matu	—	sawah	b'sai	b'noh	tahau
Bruit	—	sawa	besi	bino	—
Oya	—	sawa	bese	buno'	ta'au
Muka	kumenan	(sawa)	besi	munoh (buno')	tau (ta'au)
Narom ..	umbai-niau	(lahai)	besae	patai	hanau (hou)
Miri	demupau	(banah)	bēsi	buno (binok)	taha (taau)
Dali	medam	—	bāsai	patai	māsa
Tutong (1)	mana-ola	—	besi	—	—
Tutong (2)	—	—	—	—	—
Lemiting..	mul-emba	—	bēse	katai	itan
Lelak	waiyeu	—	—	—	—
Long Kiput	paisau	(laī)	besae	muloh (sepatai)	kitan
Long Pata	mecho	—	din	pelata	manai
Batu Bla..	chokodem-to	—	dikān	breta	manai
Berawan ..	anga-nyān	(lakai)	(dikan)	(peleta)	(kanai)
Kanowit ..	(kemo-wa)	sawan	besai	benuh	ta'au
Tanjong ..	kahan-kau	(sawa)	geluan	(kube)	tau
Siduan ..	(kubah-batan)	sawan	besai	ngābe	ta'au
Sibuyau ..	—	laki	besi	bunoh	tau (numu)
Lemanak	kati-bakar	laki	besi	bunoh	nemu
Balau....	—	laki	besi	—	—
Skarang .	(kati-bakar)	laki	besi	bunoh	(nemu)
Bugau	kati	—	besi	bunoh	nemu
Lara	—	banun	—	ngamis	penane
Lundu....	—	—	—	—	—
Krokong ..	—	bonun	bosi	ngabos	puan
Singhi	munki, onimun	bōnūn	bōsi	ngabūs ; nyūū(S.)	puan (adin)
Grogo	oni-inā	—	bāsi	nyo	puan
Sennah ..	—	banoh(banuh)	basi	shieu	pu'an
Quop	munki [simuki]	banūh	basi	kinabūs, siū ; (sieu)	puan
Sentah ..	munki, semuki	bonuch	besi	siu ; nyōō(W.)	puan
Beta	simuki	bonūh	basi	siū	puan
Sau	—	bunon	bosi	nioō	—
Sadong ..	—	dari-banōin- yah	balan	kenabus	empūan
Milikin ..	—	laki-orang	b'si	bunoh	ta-au
Bunau....	—	bener	bisi, balan, baja	enkoju	—

	96. Lake.	97. Land.	98. Large.	99. Leaf.	100. Leg.
Bintulu ..	ranau	(tana')	aza	raōn	betēs (pa'ai)
Matu	—	tanah (sae)	ayang	da'un	tabalab
Bruit	—	tud	—	—	—
Oya	—	tana'	nyat	daun	bētih
Muka	danau	(tana')	aiang [mat]	dahun	betē (bētih)
Narom....	daniu	(tana)	raya	da'on	lulud
Miri	danau	(tanah)	rayā	dauūn	bētai
Dali	danau	—	raia	dauūn	sēte
Tutong (1)	loagan	—	gaiō	raun	betis
Tutong (2)	—	—	—	dahun	babetis
Lemiting..	danieu	—	terache	dahon	sai-butē
Lelak	luak	—	raya	daun	beti
Long Kiput	danau	(tana)	dache	don (daon)	beti (akam)
Long Pata	biwang	—	kije	diān	chekene
Batu Bla..	dinau	—	keji	diong	bēti
Berawan ..	pēra	(tana)	kēje (kijei)	diyaung	betia
Kanowit ..	—	tanah-lapang (tang)	ayu	da'un	lasau-betis
Tanjong ..	bukung	(tana")	aio	dūūn	betihi (budug-pa'a)
Siduan ..	(lamah)	tanah-lapang	ayang	da'un	usah-betis
Sibuyau ..	—	(tanah)	besai	daaun	kaki (betis)
Lemanak	danau	tanah, pantai	besai (raia)	daun	betis, kaki
Balau	—	—	besei (bisi)	daun	—
Skarang ..	(danau)	menua(tanah)	(besai, raia)	(daun)	(betis, kaki)
Bugau	danau	—	besai	daun	betish
Lara	—	—	aihyo	—	batis
Lundu....	—	—	—	—	—
Krokong ..	—	tanah	ayuh	dawern	bitiēs
Singhi	dănu	tanah	ayuch, baas	dawūn	tigiang (peun)
Grogo	dōno	—	aio	dauwān	tidiēng
Sennah ..	—	damun	aiih	daud'n (dawen)	kajar (betedes)
Quop	danu	deyūh (tana)	bas, tibane	dawūn	bites (kōja)
Sentah ..	dūnu	tanah, dēyuch	bāās ; aiyuch (W.)	dawun	bitēs
Beta.....	—	tana	ayūh	dawūn	kaja
Sau	—	benua	—	—	pohon
Sadong ..	—	manua, tahan	bahas	dauon	betedes
Milikin ..	—	tanah	b'soi	daun	kaki
Bunau ..	—	tanah	—	daun	—

	101. Lime.	102. Lip.	103. Live.	104. Liver.	105. Louse.
Bintulu	apo	kulit-bive [bivi]	murep	abau [kena]	kutau
Matu	b'niau	bujol	mudip	atai	kutor (kutau)
Bruit	—	—	—	—	—
Oya	binyo	bibih	tudip	atai	kuto
Muka	binyau	bibir (bibih)	tudip	atai	kutau
Narom	por	kulet-munong	mulon	atai (abeou)	guteu
Miri	apor	kulit-muno	molon	atai	gutau
Dali	apor	kulit-monong	molon	atai	kutau
Tutong (1)	por	kulit-bibir	iau	atai	kutu
Tutong (2)	apor	bibir	—	ati	gutu
Lemiting ..	apor	kulit-munau	mulon	atai	gutau
Lelak	apor	kulet-munong	mulaun	tai	guto
Long Kiput	apūen (apōn)	kulet-munoa, bibin-munoa	molon	atāi	guto (uto)
Long Pata	apon	kulait-munong	mulon	atai	kuto
Batu Bla..	apon	kulet-monong	mulong	atai	kutō
Berawan ..	apōn (pōn)	kulet-munaung	molaung	atai (emien)	kutau
Kanowit ..	benyau	bujun (mujun)	mudip	terkujong	kutau, tumah
Tanjong ..	benyau	ingēt-mujau	mudip	atai	kutau
Siduan ..	benyau	bujun	mudip	terkujong	kutau, tumah
Sibuyau ..	—	mulut	hidop	—	—
Lemanak ..	kapu, bunyo	mulut (bibir)	idup	ati	kutu
Balau	—	—	idop	—	—
Skarang ..	(kapu)	(bibir)	(idup)	(ati)	(kutu)
Bugau....	bunyo	bibir	idup	ati	kutu
Lara	—	bibich (bibi)	—	—	—
Lundu.....	—	bibin	—	—	—
Krokong ..	rimo	tukuh, bibin	idip	oten	gituh
Singhi ..	bunyuch	bibin	idip	--	gituch
Grogo	bunyo	bibin	idip	atin	gitu
Sennah ..	binior	tukup, rimbi	dip	hati, atihn	gutich
Quop	(binyuh)	bibis	(udip)	(hati)	akak, jutis, tumūh
Sentah ..	binyuch	bibich	udip	—	gutich
Beta	—	boba	udip	—	—
Sau	—	—	—	—	—
Sadong ..	beneū	bibi	mudip	hati	gutu ; guti (L.)
Milikin ..	bunyoh, kapo	mulut	edop	ati	kutu
Bunau ..	—	—	—	—	—

ADDITIONS: Salakau *bibir* = lip.
Salakau *hati* = liver (heart).

	106. Maggot.	107. Male.	108. Mankind.	109. Many.	110. Mat.
Bintulu ..	uled [ulad]	manai	gulun (ulun) [usa, vaiesira]	mina	pan
Matu	—	lai	tanawan	(dida)	jalih
Bruit	—	—	toōli	—	—
Oya	—	lalong, lai	—	—	jali
Muka	ulat	alai (lalong)	menuisia (tenawan)	ida	pan
Narom....	ulăd	lahai	jimoloēn [ide]	adeu	tapa (tepar)
Miri	ulad-beg	lakai	jimolon	adē	duen
Dali.....	ulăd	lakai	tēbulōn	adau	duin
Tutong (1)	ulăd	lahai	jimulun	suwāng	—
Tutong (2)	—	lahi	bunumulun	—	—
Lemiting	ulăd	lai	bulun	adau	par
Lelak	—	manai	lēmulon	—	—
Long Kiput	paiě	lai	buluen (ulun)	ado	tapan
Long Pata	ulan	lake lake	lemulon	aro	taing
Batu Bla..	ulan	lakē	lemulong	aro	—
Berawan ..	—	lakai	mēlumolang	—	(bipit)
Kanowit ..	—	aleh (lai)	(tenawan)	(buna)	jali
Tanjong ..	ulat	lai	tenauān	unga	yali (jaleh)
Siduan ..	(ulad)	to'lai	—	(idah)	jali
Sibuyau ..	—	laki	orang (ohang)	banyan	(bidei)
Lemanak	ulat	laki, lelaki	mensia	(maio) maioh,	tikai, kalaia
Balau	—	laki	—	banyak	—
Skarang ..	(ulat)	(laki)	(mensia)	—	tikai
Bugau	ulat	laki	mensia	(maio) maioh	tikai
Lara	—	are	soōk (sok)	kara	bido, bide
Lundu ..	—	dadari	nyaah	—	—
Krokong ..	—	dari	daya	—	ambok
Singhi	oset, orūd, jakit	dari	dayah, nyaa, naan	bogē	omūk, kirayah, panan
Grogo	olod	daiī	daia	bogo	kasa
Sennah ..	—	dari	(adu)	—	(ambok)
Quop	ūrūd	dari	daya	bagū	amok, ambok
Sentah ..	urud	dari	manusia	bogū, aduch	ūmōk, bumban, idash
Beta.....	—	dari	daya, manusia	bagū	ambok
Sau	—	dari	—	—	—
Sadong ..	—	dari	mulu, makat, bujang (nūūch, inya)	(tubun)	amāh (ūmak)
Milikin ..	—	laki	orang	—	—
Bunau ..	—	—	—	—	—

ADDITIONS: Salakau *ang-aki* = male (man).
Salakau *manusia* = mankind.

	111. Mat.	112. Mat.	113. Milk.	114. Moon.	115. Morning.
Bintulu ..	lapit	pan-bai	ba-tite	bulan (vulan)	vari [bari, dilau] (badi)
Matu	—	—	—	bulan	—
Bruit	—	—	—	bulan	—
Oya	—	—	—	bulan	—
Muka	lampit	pan-doban	nyam-susau	bulan	suäm
Narom....	lapait	tapa-fi	fe-rata	teka	suret
Miri	lapait	duen-basong	fe-rata	teka	yěmat
Dali	lapait	duin-halus	fia-rata	teka	sigim
Tutong (1)	—	—	pa-ětě	bulan	sambut
Tutong (2)	—	—	pa-ití	—	—
Lemiting..	lapait	basong	sia-rata	buliěn	sigěm
Lelak	—	—	fe-lata	ta'a	sigiěn
Long Kiput	lapait	tapan-alod	si-rata	bulen	läbelüm
Long Pata	taing-lapit	taing-alut	pi-ete	bulin	lesapong
Batu Bla..	lapit	tepa-băkan	gita	bulin	sapong
Berawan ..	—	—	pea-gětah	bulin	săpaung
Kanowit ..	—	—	—	bulan	—
Tanjong ..	kläsa	yali-talud	liang-susau	bulan	bubun
Siduan ..	—	—	(susau)	bulan	(soh)
Sibuyau ..	klayak (klaia)	—	[susu]	bulan	magi-pagi
Lemanak	bidai	—	ai-tusu	bulan	pagi
Balau	—	—	—	bulan	—
Skarang ..	—	—	(ai-tusu)	bulan	(pagi)
Bugau	lampit	klaia-miět	ai-tusu	bulan	bagi
Lara	—	—	(susu)	buran	ngakap-ano
Lundu....	—	—	sisun	bulan	—
Krokong ..	—	—	—	buran	—
Singhi ..	kasah, sirana	—	sisun	buran	sipagi, somsom
Grogo	lampit	amok-kanan	fein-susun	bulan	pagi
Sennah ..	—	—	—	burat'n	—
Quop	—	—	sisuh [ju-sishuh]	buran	siri-jawa, sipagi, anu
Sentah ..	kasa	ambok	juh-shishuch	buran	ishan
Beta.....	—	—	—	buran	ishan
Sau	—	—	—	bulan	—
Sadong ..	(krüsa)	—	—	buran	(pagi)
Milikin ..	klaya	—	—	bulan	—
Bunau ..	—	—	—	boron	—

ADDITIONS: Salakau *susu* = milk.
Salakau *buau* = moon.

	116. Mosquito.	117. Moss.	118. Mother.	119. Mouth.	120. Name.
Bintulu ..	agau (tēmok)	lumut	ina (tina)	bive	naran [ngaran]
Matu	karias	—	inah (tina)	ba	ngadan
Bruit	—	—	īna	ba	—
Oya	kiah	—	tina	mujun	ngadan
Muka	pukat (kiah) [kias]	lumut	tina	mujun [moba]	ngadan
Narom ..	nak	gēlukut	tina	munong	nyadiēn (aden)
Miri	nak	glukut	tina	muno	aden
Dali	nak	lukut	tina	monong	adin
Tutong (1)	kriās	gēlugōt	yāma	munong	ngadan
Tutong (2)	—	—	—	baba	—
Lemiting	nāk	gelukut	tina	munau	nyaden
Lelak	—	luhot	tina	munong	adien
Long Kiput	nak	galukut	tina (ina)	munoā	aden
Long Pata	lalan	—	tina	munong	aran
Batu Bla ..	tēla	lukot	tina	munong	naran
Berawan	(imiuk)	lokaung	tina	mōnaūng	naran (ngaran)
Kanowit ..	krias (njamok)	—	ina	bah	nadan (ngadan)
Tanjong ..	agau	lumut	tina	bōba	ngadan
Siduan ..	uriaο	(lumut)	s'nah	bah	nadan (ngadan)
Sibuyau ..	nyamok (hyamōak)	—	indai	mulut	nama
Lemanak ..	nyamok	lumut	indai	lobang-nyawa	nama
Balau	niamok	—	indai	niawa	—
Skarang ..	(nyamok)	(lumut)	indai	mulut (lobang- nyawa)	(nama)
Bugau ..	nyamok	lumut	indai	mulut	nama
Lara.....	puntujok	—	sindo	boba (baba)	gaăñ
Lundu ..	—	—	—	beba	—
Krokong ..	perunggang	—	sindoh	bobak	adeun
Singhi ..	pirungang	rumut	sine	boba	ădūn
Grogo	nyamok	lumut	sinō	boba	adan
Sennah ..	prungach'n (perung'gak'n)	—	sindu (sinduh)	b'ba (bēbah)	datan (dadān)
Quop	pirunggang	rimut	sindū	(būba)	adūn (dud'n)
Sentah ..	prungang	rimut	sindu	bobah	adūn
Beta.....	—	—	sindū	boba	adūn
Sau	—	—	sindo (indo)	būbah	—
Sadong	prungat; prungang (L.)	—	andu	bebeu; beba (L.)	genān
Milikin ..	nyamok	—	indai	lubang-nyawa	nama
Bunau ..	prungong	—	ayang	bebā	—

ADDITION: Salakau mulut = mouth.

	121. Navel.	122. Near.	123. Neck.	124. New	125. Night
Bintulu ..	pusēd	dani	(vatok)	vau	klām
Matu	awah-awah	(sega)	tenyuh (tengo)	(ubas)	malam
Bruit	—	—	—	—	—
Oya	pusad	—	tengo' (tengo') [tengo]	—	malam
Muka	pusat	siga	(batok)	bahau	małam [lamai]
Narom....	puan(puad)	saně	(batok)	běrau	lěm
Miri	fuad, puad	janai	(batok)	baru	leām (lem)
Dali	puād	sanai	—	barau	lām
Tutong (1)	puhōd	—	—	—	ūntuong
Tutong (2)	—	—	—	—	lěma
Lemiting..	puād	ikap	—	barau	lēm
Lelak	puāt	—	—	—	lūm
Long Kiput	puāt	dānai	(batok)	barau	lěūm (lam)
Long Pata	pusān	tune	—	kereng	malām
Batu Bla..	puçhan	tuně	—	karěng	pātang
Berawan ..	pusan	—	(betau)	—	lemalām (licham)
Kanowit ..	pusat	(sega)	tenguh	(ubah)	malam
Tanjong ..	pusät	buamejo, chega	(tengoh)	ba	malām
Siduan ..	pusat	(siga)	tenguh	(baau, jakin)	malam
Sibuyau ..	(pusat)	—	rukong (hukōang) [hakong]	bahu	malam
Lemanak	pusat	semak, dampi (dampieng)	(leher) rekong †	baru	malam
Balau	—	—	—	—	malam
Skarang ..	(pusat)	(semak, dampieng)	(leher)	(baru)	(malam)
Bugau	pusat	dampi	—	baru	malam
Lara	pusat	—	jangok (jango)	bahu	ngarum
Lundu....	pesud	—	tungot	—	—
Krokong ..	pisod	—	tungor	—	ngarum
Singhi....	pised	sinük	tungōe	bauch	ngarom
Grogo	pisäd	sinök	—	baŭ	ngarum
Sennah ..	pasid	—	tungō (tungoh)	—	karum
Quop	pashid (pasid)	sindük	tungō	bauh	singarūm
Sentah ..	poshid; pisod (W.)	sindük	tungō, pungō	bāuch	ngarūm
Beta.....	—	sindük	tungo	bauh	singarūm
Sau	—	—	—	—	(narom)
Sadong ..	pasid	—	koko	(bauch)	bengaru
Milikin ..	—	—	kakong	—	malam
Bunau ..	—	—	—	—	turup- ngarum

ADDITIONS : Salakau *pusat* = navel.Salakau *tegeh* = neck.

† Throat.

	126. Nipple.	127. No.	128. Nose	129. Now.	130. Old.
Bintulu ..	ungau-tite	ā	urong	buya	vaēsēpung [azah, mena] (lake, danah)
Matu	—	(nebe)	udong	—	lakai
Bruit	—	—	udong	—	—
Oya	—	—	udong	—	—
Muka	mujun-susau	dabai (uda)	idong (udong)	ajau-itau	alakai
Narom	ungau-tete	[naan]	singut	sagam-itau	muruhon
Miri	ungau-titai	o'o, au	singot	karang-itoi, lua	morohod
Dali	ungo-titai	kaidede	singot	—	tohon
Tutong (1)	tampok-tete	—	dong	lăkas-iti	—
Tutong (2)	—	—	ndong	—	—
Lemiting .	unga-tetai	—	drong	—	maravă̄n
Lelak	tetai	—	singot	nga	—
Long Kiput	roua (?)	—	roa	nga	mefwă̄n
Long Pata	pungo-ěte	nga	chong	buto	mukon
Batu Bla..	ul-aitai	ka	chong	muto	keji (?)
Berawan ..	ufwea-ěte	—	saung (chong)	bítau	—
Kanowit ..	—	(nam)	pudong (udong)	—	(lake, ayoh, puun)
Tanjong ..	mutong-susau	boě	uduong	bakinai	daio
Siduan ..	(pudo-susau)	(maai)	pudong	(ajau-ih)	(lakai)
Sibuyau ..	—	—	hidong	(kamaia-tu)	(tuai, lama)
Lemanak ..	mulut-tusu	nadai (enda)	idong	kamaiatu	tuai, lama
Balau	—	—	idong	—	—
Skarang ..	(mulut-tusu)	(nadai, enda)	idong	kamaiatu	(tuai, lama)
Bugau	mulut-tusu	nadai	iduong	kamai-to	tuai
Lara	—	kati	dudugn	mati-dia	tema, tuhi
Lundu....	—	—	nogong	—	—
Krokong ..	—	—	indong	—	—
Singhi	—	idech	nung	adin, adinti	nyoma, pimās, oma
Grogo	matan-sisun	ido	indung	nog-tiă̄	nyoma
Sennah ..	—	—	nugch'n (nuk'n)	—	—
Quop	[bua-sishuh]	[duh]	(undung)	madin, tong	tuuh [ama]
Sentah	—	indah, dūch	unung	tong-i, madin-ati	nyambah, penyibāās, ūmah
Beta	—	dūh	—	madin-ti	nyamba, tui, ama
Sau	—	—	indong	—	numbah
Sadong ..	—	—	undong	(mate)	(nya, dūmba)
Milikin ...	—	—	idong	—	—
Bunau	—	—	—	—	—

ADDITION : Salakau *idong* = nose.

	131. Open (v.)	132. Paddle (n.)	133. Path.	134. Pig (Tame).	135. Pig (Wild).
Bintulu ..	muka [ukab]	pěda	jilo (jělu)	lahăng	bakăs
Matu	(sukab)	p'lah	ăroh	baboi	—
Bruit	—	—	aro	baboi	baboi-tang
Oya.....	—	pla	aroh	baboi	goram
Muka	kaěng	pěla	jalan (aroh)	baboi-lekau	baboi-gun
Narom....	buka, muka	pěla	jaliěn	baboi	chen (jen) [san]
Miri	muka	fede	jalěn	baboi	sen
Dali	tukang	pala	alen	baboi	săñ
Tutong (1)	—	—	nalalan	baui	bakas
Tutong (2)	—	—	—	—	—
Lemiting..	muka	pala	jalin	baboi	băka
Lelak	—	—	dalin	baboi	bai-ia
Long Kiput	měkap	pala	maran (makaú)	baboi	baka
Long Pata	anga	pache	ilan	biwi-lamen	biwi-tana
Batu Bla..	angam	pachi	nunkiji	bikoi	bikoi-tana
Berawan ..	—	(machei)	nōen (lakau)	bekun-akan	bekoi-tana
Kanowit ..	(kap)	plah (pela)	aroh (sawa)	baboi	—
Tanjong ..	muka	pěla	wesauwa (awang-sawa)	baboi-lebo	baboi-tana
Siduan ..	(sekab)	plah	aroh	baboi	—
Sibuyau ..	(silak)	dayong	jalai	babi-(humah)	babi-(kampong)
Lemanak	tukang	sengayoh	jalai	babi	jani
Balau	—	sengaiyoh	—	—	jani
Skarang ..	—	—	jali	babi	jani
Bugau	marangap	sengayuh	jalai	babi-menua	jăni
Lara	nukas	—	pagala	uwe	lauk
Lundu....	—	—	—	—	—
Krokong ..	—	brosi	oran	oyoh	—
Singhi ..	buka	brōsi	āran	øyue	pingan, daang (S.)
Grogo	kanga	brasi	olan	oyōa	dōt
Sennah ..	—	bräsi	arach'n	aior', oyoh	—
Quop	[kuka]	birisi (bresi)	(aran)	ayo	—
Sentah ..	kuka	brosi	āran	aiyō	pongān
Beta.....	kanga, kuka	—	aran	ayo	—
Sau	—	—	oran	(sijio)	pongan
Sadong ..	(tuhas)	penayu	jeran	penga; pengan (L.)	laba
Milikin ..	—	p'gayoh	jalai	—	jani
Bunau ..	—	—	—	—	—

	136. Pinch (v.)	137. Placenta (Womb).	138. Plank.	139. Plant (v.)	140. Pot.
Bintulu ..	măbĕ	sala-anak [tuke]	asu	meja-ōng	(bĕnaong) [menaaung]
Matu	—	—	—	(patun)	kudan
Bruit	—	—	—	—	—
Oya	—	—	—	—	kudan
Muka	kubĕ	sala-anak	aso	subat	(kudan)
Narom....	sumĕl	tuna	pail	mula	(dabeh)
Miri	gutĕl	tunak	bafel	mula	(dabeh)
Dali	kutĕl	tuna	bafel	mola	—
Tutong (1)	—	tamuni	—	tānam	—
Tutong (2)	—	tabuni	—	—	—
Lemiting..	ngutel	brerau-anak	basir	mola	—
Lelak	—	tuha	—	mula	—
Long Kiput	gutĕn, sumĕn	saran-ana	păsīn	netĕn	(dabeh)
Long Pata	keten	—	bengan	mula	—
Batu Bla..	ketän	tebukona	băngin	mula	—
Berawan ..	—	saki-anak	—	mola	(dungō)
Kanowit ..	—	(tuke)	—	(penatun)	kudan
Tanjong ..	megitĕn	salan-anak	asu	matūn	(bok)
Siduan ..	(tibug, tibig)	(tamalih)	(asu)	(patun)	kudan
Sibuyau ..	—	—	—	—	pasu †
Lemanak	getil	—	talun, papan	tanam, nanam (tambak)	priok §
Balau	—	—	—	—	—
Skarang .	—	—	(talun)	(tambak)	(pasu, priok)
Bugau	ngĕtil	tamuni	papan	nanam	—
Lara	—	—	—	—	—
Lundu....	—	—	—	—	—
Krokong ..	—	—	—	—	priok
Singhi	kujet, misiet	—	adah ; ăsuh (S.)	puruch	priok, tironang
Grogo	kujĕt	tamuni	aso	pulo	—
Sennah ..	—	—	—	—	puauk
Quop	kujet, pushit	—	papan [ada]	pirun, ngubur	priok
Sentah ..	kujet	—	üdah ; asu (W.)	perūn	priok, ternang
Beta.....	—	—	papan	pirun	piriok
Sau	—	—	—	—	—
Sadong ..	—	—	—	—	posu
Milikin ..	—	—	—	—	pasu
Bunau ..	—	—	—	—	—

NOTES: † *pasu* = earthen pot.§ *priok* = iron pot.

	141. Prawn.	142. Rafter.	143. Rain.	144. Rat.	145. Red.
Bintulu ..	savak	lulos	ujan	balitēt	mila
Matu	(udang)	—	ujan	balabau	sak
Bruit	—	—	—	—	sak
Oya	—	—	basa'	umut, bēlabau	seak
Muka	udang [undang]	kasau	ujan (basa')	blabau (umut) [labau]	seāk
Narom....	saik	kāu	pērar	belabeu	ma'an (mang)
Miri.....	sek	au	ujen	blabu	mahang
Dali.....	saik	au	perar	blabau	mahang
Tutong (1)	pesēk	kasau	asām	blabo	ragang
Tutong (2)	—	—	—	blabu	—
Lemiting	pasāk	kasau	perar	blabiū	mahang
Lelak	—	kasau	prar	blabo	mang
Long Kiput	pesaiě	kasau	prar (pera)	blabiū	mang
Long Pata	orang	kasau	usin	blio	dureng
Batu Bla..	urang	kasau	uechin	blikiu	kala
Berawan ..	—	kasau	usin	blēkiu	kala
Kanowit ..	—	—	ujan	blabau	mehah (sak, mehe)
Tanjong ..	udang	kahau	ujan	blabau	mehe (sak)
Siduan ..	(udang, padak)	(kasau)	ujan	blabau	sa'ak
Sibuyau ..	—	—	hujan	tikus	merah
Lemanak	undang (udang)	kasau	ujan	chit, tikus	mansau
Balau	—	—	ujan	chit	—
Skarang ..	(udang)	(kasau)	(ujan)	chit	mansau
Bugau ..	undang	kasau	ujan	chit	mira
Lara	—	—	(hujan)	tikus	teransak
Lundu ..	—	—	jan	—	—
Krokong ..	—	—	ijan	baboh	biria
Singhi ..	nang	prēka, serakau, kosu	jan; ijan (S.)	birog, digong, babu (S.)	biriě
Grogo	inang	kosio	ujan	satu	biria
Sennah ..	—	—	jiut'n, jet'n (jīt'n)	babu	b'ria
Quop	indang	kasu	ujen	babu	(bireh)
Sentah ..	udang	koshu	ujen	babu	birē
Beta.....	—	—	ujen	—	bireh
Sau	—	—	—	—	—
Sadong ..	—	—	hujan	babu (jupor)	enchalak ; berdaieu (L.)
Milikin ..	—	—	ujan	chit, tikus	merah
Bunau ..	—	—	—	babu	—

ADDITION : Salakau *hujan* = rain.

	146. Rice (Husked).	147. Rice (Unhusked).	148. River.	149. Root.	150. Rope.
Bintulu ..	avas	bra	sungai (tenga)	vaka [amut]	tale(kalat)
Matu	(bras)	(padai)	sungai	ramut (urat)	talai
Bruit	bras	pădi	sungei	—	—
Oya	—	—	sungai	amut	tale
Muka	brai [bras]	padai	sungai [lungei]	akar (amut)	tale
Narom....	breiă	padei	leau	urad (ramut)	lä
Miri	bre	padē	iko (likoh)	ramot-aju (urat)	talai
Dali	bre	padai	likau	ramut	talai
Tutong (1)	—	—	bauăng	urat	—
Tutong (2)	—	—	liu	ramut-kayu	—
Lemiting..	briĕ	pade	jau	tire	talai
Lelak	—	—	liau	sipau	—
Long Kiput	brē	padei	cho	irat (lamut)	talai
Long Pata	baka	parai	liko	aka	tale
Batu Bla..	bĕki	parai	ba	gimok	talai
Berawan..	—	—	lĕkau	eket-kajo (gimau)	(talai)
Kanowit ..	(bahar)	(padai)	sungai	akah (akai)	talai
Tanjong ..	baha	padai	sungai	amut-kayau (urat)	talae
Siduan ..	(bras)	(padai)	sungai	akah	talai
Sibuyau ..	(bahas)	(padi)	sungei (sungai)	urat	tali
Lemanak	bras, brau	padi	batang-ai, ai	urat	tali
Balau	brau	—	sungai	urat	—
Skarang ..	brau	pădi	sungei	—	—
Bugau	bras	padi	sungai	akĕ	tali
Lara	nahas	pade	—	—	—
Lundu....	—	—	—	—	—
Krokong ..	—	—	sungi	bokah	torich
Singhi	bōras	pădi	sungi	at	tăris
Grogo	bras	podi	sunge	at	toli
Sennah ..	—	—	sungei	baka	tali (tari)
Quop	bras	padi	yang (sungei)	uat	taris
Sentah ..	bras	padi	sungi ; beruach (W.)	bükach, uat	tarich
Beta.....	—	—	yang	uat	taris
Sau	blas	pădi	sungei	—	—
Sadong ..	(bras, boru)	(padi)	sungei	uka	entari
Milikin ..	—	—	sungai	aka	tali
Bunau ..	—	—	—	didō	tari

	151. <i>Sago</i> .	152. <i>Sail</i> (n.)	153. <i>Salt</i> (n.)	154. <i>Sand</i> .	155. <i>Scratch</i> (v.)
Bintulu ..	(no'oi)	(lazah)	tiěm	rít (kret)	gemazau [gazau]
Matu	sago	padau	siah	nai	marut
Bruit	—	—	sia	—	—
Oya	bulong, bulou	layah	siah	nai	gahut
Muka	(sagu)	(layah) [padu]	sia [liar]	nai	gahut
Narom....	(noai)	(perayar)	uai (owai)	ret	mareu
Miri	(nōoi, lematei)	(felaiar)	nuai (weh)	rait	gēmaro
Dali	—	—	wai	rait	marau
Tutong (1)	—	—	usān	rět	ngau
Tutong (2)	—	—	—	pasir	—
Lemiting	—	—	wai	rait	mariau
Lelak	—	—	wai	ret	marau
Long Kiput	(loa)	—	uai	drät (reit)	marau
Long Pata	—	—	usēn	rait	marau
Batu Bla..	—	—	usān	tekik	kikeu
Berawan ..	(nanga)	—	usān	tăkain	kikiu (krip)
Kanowit ..	sago	laiah	siah	nai	garut (pagaiut)
Tanjong ..	—	—	chia	blata	megayau(garut)
Siduan ..	sago	laiah	siah	nai	garut
Sibuyau ..	mantah	laiar	garum	pasir [paseh]	garoh
Lemanak	mulong, sagu	layar (layer)	garam	kersik, pasir	garu
Balau	—	—	garam	—	—
Skarang ..	—	(layer)	garam	(kresik, pasir)	(garu)
Bugau	—	—	garam	krasičk	begaru
Lara	—	—	—	krasik	—
Lundu....	—	—	—	sumat	—
Krokong ..	sagu	—	garuch	pasir	gayu
Singhi ..	sagu	rayar	garoë	sumat, pasir	gaiu, gayot
Grogo	—	—	garo	pasir	gaio
Sennah ..	sagou (sagu)	briar (berayen)	garoch (garoh)	shaumar	gaiou (gayuh)
Quop	sagu	rayar	garo	sumat, ga	ngiis, graiat, gayu
Sentah ..	sagu	—	garo	pasir	gaiu; dodash (W.)
Beta	—	rayar	garo	sumat	—
Sau.....	—	—	galu	—	—
Sadong ..	sagō	—	guloh	kresik	gaiyus
Milikin ..	mubang	laya (?) blaya (v.)	garam	pasei	garu
Bunau ..	—	—	guloh	—	gaius

ADDITION: Salakau *krasik*=sand.

	156. <i>Sea.</i>	157. <i>Season</i> (<i>Year</i>).	158. <i>See.</i>	159. <i>Sell.</i>	160. <i>Shark.</i>
Bintulu	lautan (rat)	taun	pilau (pingat) [meliat]	pěběle	(kret)
Matu	kala	—	ding	(jajah)	ba'am
Bruit	kala	—	—	—	—
Oya	dāt	—	dan, pědan	—	panit
Muka	alud (dat)	taun	pugoi (dan, pědan)	bejaja	(kēluang)
Narom	le-fa, laud	ta'on	laud (?) (nien)	fěle	(blieu)
Miri	mělaud (lautan)	taun	měniyan (tian)	fle	(blei)
Dali	la-ba, laud	tauūn	mihan	fělai	—
Tutong (1)	laud	tauūn	ngintong	pabāli	—
Tutong (2)	lautan	—	—	—	—
Lemiting..	lod, nod	tauūn	měla	pělei	—
Lelak	bangat	taun	duda	pelē	—
Long Kiput	dileh (belingah)	taun	ngěla	měngāi	—
Long Pata	dile	taōn	jelama	kate	—
Batu Bla	king	tau	tile	kăte	—
Berawan ..	bāngāt	taung	těle (nil)	kăte	—
Kanowit ..	kalah-ayang	—	nyinang (moō)	(jajah)	ba'am
Tanjong ..	bangat (daat)	tūhun	nginang (ipoh)	pejaja	(jen-sluang)
Siduan ..	kalah-ayang	(lian, taun)	dudieng	(jajah)	ba'am
Sibuyau ..	tasik [laut]	(taun)	mudak (peda)	—	yeu
Lemanak	tasik	musim, maia, taun	peda, meda	jual	ikan-iyu
Balau	tasik	—	—	—	—
Skarang ..	tasik	musim, taun †	(peda, meda)	(jual)	(iyu)
Bugau	laut	taun	meda	jual	—
Lara	laut	sawa	mele	—	—
Lundu.....	kirekng	—	—	—	—
Krokong ..	laut	—	mingga, tungga	—	ikin-sya
Singhi....	raut	sōwa	ninga, nidong	jua	iyu
Grogo	laud	sauā	ninga	jua	—
Sennah ..	krieng	—	nengat	—	—
Quop	rawūt (raut)	sawa [tika]	tingga (kirish)	jua	iyu
Sentah ..	laut	sawa	kirich	juah	iyu
Beta	rawūt	sawa, tika	kiris	jua	—
Sau	laut	—	—	—	—
Sadong ..	laut	(sowa)	nyauwa, entubeuk	—	—
Milikin ..	tasek	—	ngilau	—	yu
Bunau ..	—	—	—	—	—

ADDITION : Salakau *laut* = sea.NOTE : † *musim* = season, *taun* = year.

	161. <i>Sit.</i>	162. <i>Skin.</i>	163. <i>Sky.</i>	164. <i>Sleep.</i>	165. <i>Small.</i>
Bintulu ..	kodo [kudu]	kulit	langit	mugān	dise
Matu	mungoh	kulit	langit	tudoi	imit
Bruit	—	—	rangit	—	—
Oya	mungo'	kulit	langit	tudui	omit, omi'
Muka	kudo [kuduk]	kulit	langit	tudoi	umē (omit, omi')
Narom....	huduōk	kulēt	langet	makel	daěk
Miri	utō	kulait (ulait)	langait	makel	diik
Dali	urau	ulait	langait	makāl	dičk
Tutong (1)	uku	kulit	langit	mădăp	diök
Tutong (2)	—	—	—	—	—
Lemiting	undra	kulit	langait	lumbai	diti
Lelak	huduōk	—	langet	makūl	itek
Long Kiput	kurau	kolait	langet	maken	iti
Long Pata	turau	kulait	melait	turo	di
Batu Bla..	mitēng	kolēt	melāk	turo	ume
Berawan ..	turau	(kulait)	mělait	torau (turo)	ome (umi)
Kanowit ..	kedau	kulit	langit	melut	isit
Tanjong ..	kadau	anit (kulit)	langit	melot	isit
Siduan ..	munguh	kulit	langit	tudoi	umit
Sibuyau ..	dudok	kulit	langit	tindok (tindōah)	mukat (miet)
Lemanak	dudok	kulit	langit	tindok	mit, chimit
Balau	—	kulit	langit	tindok	mit (met)
Skarang ..	(dudok)	(kulit)	langit	(tindok)	(miet, mit)
Bugaū	dudok	kulit	lanyit	tindok	miet
Lara	munjung	kurit	langit	buus	inek (igeat)
Lundu....	—	kulit	—	—	—
Krokong ..	guru	kurit	longit	boōs	isoh
Singhi ..	guru	kurit	rōngit	boes	sěě, sit; pit, iso (S.)
Grogo	gulu	kulit	langit	bois	iso
Sennah ..	g'ro'uh (guruh)	kurit	ranggit (rangit)	beēūs (beus)	seuh, suh
Quop	guru	kurit	rangit	būūs	shit
Sentah ..	guru	kurit	langit	būūs	shū; issō (W.)
Beta.....	guru	anyit, kurit	rangit	būūs	shit
Sau	—	—	longit	—	—
Sadong ..	nuloh	anyit	rangit	berus	echeu; echok (L.)
Milikin ..	dudok	kulit	langit	tindok	mit
Bunau....	gulōh	kurid	ringit	birus	ecek

ADDITION: Salakau *kuit* = skin.

	166. <i>Smoke.</i>	167. <i>Snake.</i>	168. <i>So.</i>	169. <i>Soft.</i>	170. <i>Sour.</i>
Bintulu ..	săb	nyipa	lakina [lak-iya]	vĕlă	mĕsăm
Matu	anus	depah (dipa)	(batan-ieh)	lemek (lemiek)	m'sum
Bruit	—	dipa	—	—	—
Oya	tugun	dipa	—	luko, lemak	mĕsam
Muka	tugun	dipa	gejen [gatanien]	lembüt (lema luko)	mesăm
Narom....	sab	nipa	—	bĕlei	masam
Miri.....	sab	nipa	kadĕn	mĕlumo (rutan)	masam
Dali	sap	nipa	—	lumau	masăm
Tutong (1)	nisun	nipō	—	lăme	mansam
Tutong (2)	puot-apoi	—	—	—	—
Lemiting..	ve-sab	nipa	—	lumau	masam
Lelak	sap	nipa	—	bĕle	masam
Long Kiput	pūĕt	nipa	—	melumau	masam
Long Pata	cham	nipa	mireia	tepo	mecham
Batu Bla..	çham	lipa	menakadem	tepi	machăm
Berawan ..	sam	nĕpa	—	tăpau	nyilau (masam)
Kanowit ..	anus	dipah (panganan)	(kidu)	lemiek	mesim
Tanjong ..	tugun	panganăñ	kado	lemeăk	mesăm
Siduan ..	anus	dipah	(bakidu)	lemiek	mesam
Sibuyau ..	insup [asap]	ular (ulah)	—	lemaḥ	masam
Lemanak	asap	ular	bakanya	lemih	masam, basi
Balau	—	ular	—	—	—
Skarang ..	(asap)	(ular)	(bakanya)	(lemih)	(masam)
Bugau	asap	ulär	bakinya	lemi	masam
Lara	(asup)	(nipa)	—	—	—
Lundu....	asu	—	—	—	—
Krokong ..	asuh	dipočh	—	dădăt	masum
Singhi	asuch	dipúch	watine	dădăt	asom, masom
Grogo	asu	dipo	watino	dădăt	masum
Sennah ..	s'heu	jipuch (dipeuch)	—	—	masiok'n, masum
Quop	asuh	jipúh	mună, kamună, simună	dădăt, rünăk	masum
Sentah ..	ashuch	jipúch	kamuti, sekună	dudăt, gumăsh	mashum
Beta.....	asuh	jipúh	simună, mună	—	—
Sau	—	—	—	—	—
Sadong ..	asap; asu (L.)	nyipeu	—	dedut	bengous
Milikin ..	asop	ula	—	lawoh	masam, basi
Bunau ..	—	ular	—	luma	bengeus

ADDITION: Salakau *asap* = smoke.

	171. Speak.	172. Spear.	173. Spit.	174. Spittle.	175. Stand.
Bintulu ..	kaup [bekaup]	(inggam)	(jula)	(bah-jula) [pe-jula]	měriē
Matu	pubah	gah	palujah	jolileng	tigeu
Bruit	--	--	--	--	--
Oya	puba'	bese	puput	luja', li, leng	těkědang
Muka	kelabau (tělabau)	[besei]	(puput)	(luja, li, leng) [liang]	pěkadōng (tehedang)
Narom ..	pitoā(pupo)	(tebulang)	(julek)	(fa-julek)	mechāng
Miri	tutot	(tebulang)	(mengei-fei-ilor)	(fei-ilor)	masang
Dali	pitau	--	--	--	masang
Tutong (1)	krăpak	--	--	--	kăkăt
Tutong (2)	--	--	--	--	--
Lemiting..	pitau	--	--	--	machāng
Lelak	pupau	--	--	--	mesang
Long Kiput	pupo(bupo)	(lisam)	(ulei)	(sei-ulei)	masāng
Long Pata	pupo	--	--	--	meten
Batu Bla..	ate	--	--	--	turau
Berawan ..	pate	(anyang)	(sulia)	(iku)	metaing
Kanowit ..	pla'ai (puba)	bakir, bakit, gah	plujah	ju-lujah	tigar
Tanjong ..	pělahai (puba')	(bakit)	(plujah)	(luja)	kadang
Siduan ..	pobah	bakit, gah	plujah	ju-lujah	tigar
Sibuyau ..	jakuk (bejako)	tumbok	(ber)ludah	(ai-lioch) [di-lioch]	(ber)diri
Lemanak .	bejako	sangkoh	ludah	ludah	bediri
Balau	--	sanko	--	--	--
Skarang ..	(bejako)	(sangko)	--	--	--
Bugau	jako	--	--	--	berdiri
Lara	(kasena)	--	(ngeruja)	rayang (rajakang)	agun
Lundu....	--	--	--	royang	--
Krokong ..	sinār	sangkoh	ngujah	loyang	umjog
Singhi	sina, beritong	gasor, burus	ngujah	royang, jah	mojūg
Grogo	sina	--	--	--	mujōk
Sennah ..	t'miou (timio)	ranjouh (ranyuh)	rujar (rujah)	reiachn (rayang)	mejog
Quop	nang, miyu (minyang)	burus, pirambut, jarok	(n'ruja)	rujah	pijog (mejog)
Sentah ..	beritong ; mīnyu	jerok ; ashul (W.)	ngirujah	rujah ; royang(W.)	mujōg
Beta.....	nang, miu	burus	nyiruja	ruja	mijog
Sau	--	--	--	--	--
Sadong ..	senoh	sankoh	nerijk (nguruja)	umge-ruja (reyang)	mejōg
Milikin ..	jaku	sangkoh	ludah	--	bodiri
Bunau....	--	--	nerujah	raiyang-rujah	--

ADDITION: Salakau *ai-uja* = spittle.

	176. Star.	177. Stay.	178. Steal.	179. Stone.	180. Sugarcane.
Bintulu ..	bitang [bintang]	(mereman)	menyēkau	vatau	tebau
Matu	b'tang	p'lau	(tikau)	sano	t'bau
Bruit	bintang	—	—	sanau	—
Oya	biti, bintang	pěha'	—	bato	tebo
Muka	bintang	(pěběka')	menyikau	batu [bato]	tebo
Narom ..	patak	(negap)	meněkao	bateū	tefau
Miri	fatak	(beratai)	menakau	batau	tefu
Dali	patak	—	makau	batau	tefau
Tutong (1)	bintang	—	nakau	batu	tabu
Tutong (2)	—	—	—	—	tepu
Lemiting	patak	—	mengau	batau	sau
Lelak	patak	—	menahao	bato	tefo
Long Kiput	patak	(ura)	menao	batao	těso
Long Pata	keteben	—	nakau	beto	tēpo
Batu Bla..	bituān	—	nakau	bitō	tēpo
Berawan ..	katavān (takuwan)	(kenang)	nakao	betau	tapo
Kanowit ..	itang (betoan)	pasag	(tikau)	sanau	tebau
Tanjong ..	batōn (bitu'an)	(lo'et)	nyigau	batau	tebau
Siduan ..	itang	pasag	(tikau)	sanau	tebau
Sibuyau ..	bintang	ngijup	(chuchi)	batu	(tebu)
Lemanak	apaiandau, bintang	tinggal (diau)	churi	batu	tebu
Balau	apai-andau (pandau, empandau)	—	—	—	—
Skarang ..	bintang (empandau, apai-andau)	(tinggal, diau)	(churi)	batu	(tebu)
Bugau	bintang	—	churi	batu	tebu
Lara	bintang	madi	nangko	batu	—
Lundu....	bintang	—	—	batu	—
Krokong ..	sundung	roōh	—	batu	tobuh
Singhi	bitang	rēe	noko, nyurit	batuch	tobuch
Grogo	bitang	—	nōko	batu	tobu
Sennah ..	—	—	—	batu	—
Quop	bitang (bintang)	(rueu)	naku	batuh	tobuh (tabuh)
Sentah ..	bintang	rūū, kidūm	noku	batuch	tobuch
Beta.....	bintang	rūū	naku	batuh	—
Sau	betang	—	—	batu	—
Sadong ..	bintu	ngenai (ngündei)	(nūngku)	batu	teboh
Milikin ..	bintang	diau	—	batu	t'bu
Bunau....	bintong	mentog	—	—	—

ADDITIONS: Salakau *bintang* = star.
Salakau *batu* = stone.

	181. Sun.	182. Sweet.	183. Sword.	184. Tabu.	185. Take Away.
Bintulu ..	mata-dau	tēmis	avi [ilang]	(mali')	miveng [alap, apan]
Matu	matah-lau	ngaleng (nyalieng)	(tui, besa)	palih	(apan)
Bruit	mata-lau	—	—	—	—
Oya	mata-lau	tēmih	—	pāle	—
Muka	mat-ari [mata-lau]	tēmē (tēmih) [tami]	pemareng [uji]	(pālei)	angkat [ge]
Narom....	mata-diu	masēn	abēd	(ilen)	etēn
Miri	mata-dalu	masain	trad	(ilain)	jeſe
Dali	ben-dalau	masain	besai	—	itain
Tutong (1)	mata-dau	mamis	dangol	—	tangongo
Tutong (2)	mata-alu	—	—	—	—
Lemiting..	matan-drau	masain	abīd	—	menyēt
Lelak	mata-rau	masēn	—	—	titēn
Long Kiput	mata-rau	masēn	abid	(ngilen)	nitan
Long Pata	mata-cheu	mesen	puko	—	ipe
Batu Bla..	mata-chiu	masain	bileki	—	kepič
Berawan ..	mata-tiu, tamachiu	masain	—	(mitat)	menyin
Kanowit ..	mata-lau	konying (nalieng)	—	—	(apan)
Tanjong ..	mata-lau	kenyiēng (nyaling)	malat	(palei)	makat
Siduan ..	mata-lau	nyaling	(pedang)	—	(igih)
Sibuyau ..	mata-ari	manis	—	(mali)	(ambi)
Lemanak	mata-hari	manis	duku, parang, pedang	mali, pemali	ambi
Balau	mata-ari	—	—	—	—
Skarang ..	(mata-hari)	(manis)	(duku, parang)	(mali, pemali)	(mai, bai, ambi)
Bugau	mat-argi	manis	luku	—	angkat
Lara	matu-anō	mamis	bai	pari	tangkap
Lundu ..	matan-anu	—	—	—	—
Krokong ..	boton-ondu	senobi	—	pori	—
Singhi	botūn-ānu	mosiē, sinobi	pēdang	paris (doi-seun)	mit, kadi
Grogo	matan-anō	mōsia	bukoa	—	mokăt
Sennah ..	bata-andu (bata-undu)	takeu (senabi)	—	—	—
Quop	batūh-anu	(n'banis)	buko, padang	paris	mit, tamit [taban-bu]
Sentah....	betūch-anu	nibonyich, senobi	pēdang	parich	mokat
Beta	batūh-anu	—	padang	—	tamit
Sau	būtun-undu	—	—	—	—
Sadong ..	batu-handu	sedi, repatus (sija)	—	pri	(tumit)
Milikin ..	mata-ari	maneh	—	—	—
Bunau ..	mata-siroh	—	—	—	—

ADDITION: Salakau mata-ari = sun.

	186. Taro.	187. Taste.	188. Then.	189. There.	190. Thick.
Bintulu ..	—	(tunjam) [njam]	—	dire [ire, tia]	kapan
Matu	—	kunyam	—	—	kapal
Bruit	—	—	—	—	—
Oya	—	hunyam	—	—	kapan
Muka	—	(kunyam)	semune	inan [gagien]	kapan
Narom	(ubei-jawa)	(nyem)	—	tetaen	hapal
Miri	(ubei-jaweir)	(anyam)	—	diji	mafal
Dali	—	—	—	olai-je	mafal
Tutong (1)	—	—	suda-tenau	sina	kapal
Tutong (2)	—	—	—	—	—
Lemiting..	—	—	—	techoi	kapal
Lelak	—	—	—	teji	mapal
Long Kiput (ubei-kayu)	(tem)	—	—	diya	kapan
Long Pata	—	—	ichu-mengan	angai	kapan
Batu Bla..	—	—	—	ane	kapan
Berawan ..	(ukei)	(kedem)	terau	arai	kapan
Kanowit ..	—	kanyan (kunjam)	—	—	kapan
Tanjong ..	(buko)	kunyam	—	kado	kapan
Siduan ..	—	kunyan	(naah)	(kinan, kidun)	kapal
Sibuyau ..	—	ngihug	—	—	tebal
Lemanak	—	ngasai, ensepi	leboh-nya	din, dia	tebal
Balau	—	—	—	—	—
Skarang ..	—	(ensepi, asai)	(leboh-ya, leboh-tu)	(din, dia)	(tebal)
Bugau	—	—	—	kin	tebal
Lara	—	—	—	—	manu
Lundu....	—	—	—	—	—
Krokong ..	kuduk	tian	—	—	tobal
Singhi	—	kija, kian, saai	jeman-inu	danu, danich, kanich	tabar
Grogo	—	—	—	dani	tobar
Sennah ..	(kudup)	kinian (kinyum)	—	—	tabar
Quop	kuduk	(kija)	[ripas-ati]	dinu, diginu, digijis	(tebar)
Sentah ..	kuduk	kinyam, nyam	ngünū ; anu-ati	dinū, diginū, digijech	tabar
Beta.....	—	kinyam	nganü	diginü	—
Sau	—	—	—	—	—
Sadong ..	—	takan ; entuhan (L.)	—	—	kapar
Milikin ..	—	ngrasa	—	—	tebal
Bunau ..	—	—	—	—	—

	191. <i>Thigh.</i>	192. <i>Thin.</i>	193. <i>Thus.</i>	194. <i>Tongue</i>	195. <i>Tooth.</i>
Bintulu ..	paha	melipis (maig)	lakia [lak-ire]	jila	nipān [nyipan]
Matu	—	d'pie (dipis)	(batan-idun)	j'lah	nyipan
Bruit	—	—	—	jūla	nipun
Oya	—	lipih	—	jela'	nyipan
Muka	pa'a	melipe [lipih]	getanitau [gatanien]	jilā	nipān (nyipan)
Narom ..	(paa)	malipai	yauain	jilir	nipān
Miri	kupur	malifai	kadatoi	jile	nipān
Dali	pupor	lifai	upai-baten	lēā	ipān
Tutong (1)	—	nipis	bagina	dila	ipūn
Tutong (2)	puang	—	limba	jila	nyipān
Lemiting	pupō	nipe	—	dilir	nipan
Lelak	—	melipai	—	dilir	nipan
Long Kiput	pupun	melipai	bulunia	dile (jelai)	nípan
Long Pata	che-kupon	lipe	betoia	dili	jipān
Batu Bla..	paha	nipe	topūdo	jili	jipān
Berawan..	pa'a	nēpe	—	jiliā	jipiēn (dipien)
Kanowit ..	(paa)	dipi (nipi)	(kihi)	jelah (jila)	nyipan
Tanjong ..	batang-paha	lipi (dipis)	kanaikau	yila (jilā)	yipān (nyipan)
Siduan ..	(betih-ayang)	dipis	(ketan-nyan-lah)	jelah	nyipan
Sibuyau ..	(pa)	nepis	—	leda (dila)	gigi
Lemanak	pa (pah)	mipau, mipis	baka-tu	dilah	ngeli
Balau	—	—	—	dila	gigi, ngeli
Skarang ..	(pah)	(mipau)	(baka-tu)	dila	ngali
Bugau	pa	mipih	bakato	dila	gigi
Lara	pa	—	—	(rata)	(japu)
Lundu....	—	—	—	jera	jupon
Krokong ..	—	ridiek	—	jora	jupon
Singhi....	kupang	ridiē	watitis, watinu	jorah	jupen
Grogo	kupang	lidia	watiti	jora	jūpon
Sennah ..	pēuch	meieu	—	jērah, jura	jipuch (jipeuch)
Quop	[puuh]	ride (man- yun)	muti, kamuti, simuti	jura (jaura)	jipūh
Sentah ..	pūuch	ridē	kamuti, sekūnū, sekūti	jura	jipūch
Beta	—	—	sak-atī	jura	jipūh
Sau	—	—	—	jurah	jipun
Sadong ..	pō (pūuch)	ledi	—	jeli	jipeu
Milikin ..	—	nipeh	—	delah	gigi
Bunau....	—	—	—	—	jupun

ADDITIONS: Salakau *jia* = tongue.
Salakau *gigi* = tooth.

	196. Tree.	197. Village.	198. Water.	199. Weep.	200. When?
Bintulu ..	kazau (tengan-kaza)	(teting-uma) [vaie]	ba	mĕnget	băkang [tena-au]
Matu	usah	kapong (tad)	anum	manangis	(pidan)
Bruit	—	—	anom	—	—
Oya	usah	liko	anum, nyam	tangih	—
Muka	kayo (usah)	(liko)	yăhăm (nyam)	menangi (tangih)	paiā
Narom....	hayeu	(hapong)	fa [fer]	nangai	sude
Miri	aju	(duen)	fe	menangai	ude
Dali	asau	—	fia	mange	usaudau
Tutong (1)	kayu	—	pa	giăd	mbuā
Tutong (2)	—	—	sia	nange	kuda-nechau
Lemiting..	kăjau	—	fia	nangai	sekuda
Lelak	ajo	—	se	nangai	sekude
Long Kiput	kacho	(belemih)	pe	nange	ngiran
Long Pata	kajo	—	liko	nange	niran
Batu Bla..	kaju	—	peă	nange	ngiran
Berawan ..	kajo	(lia)	danom	nangi	(pidan)
Kanowit ..	kayau	kampong (tang, etat)	nanŭm(anom, danom)	nangi (silapo)	—
Tanjong ..	kayau	(tud)	anom	nangis	(pidan, paya)
Sibuyau ..	pun	kampong	ayet (ai)	nyabak	—
Lemanak ..	pun-kayu	rumah, menoa	ai	sabak, nyabak	kamaia
Balau	kayu	—	ai	—	—
Skarang ..	(pun-kayu)	(rumah)	ai	(sabak, nyabak)	(kamaia)
Bugau	kayu	—	ai	nyabak	kamaia
Lara	—	—	pain	munse	—
Lundu ..	—	—	tiin	—	—
Krokong ..	puňn-koyuh	barung, kupak	—	sīĕn	—
Singhi ..	koyuch	kupue	piin	sien	siniĕ
Grogo	koyu	—	piīn	siĕn	sini-a-og
Sennah ..	kayu	rai (raih)	piit'n (uoh)	se'etn(se'et'n)	—
Quop	t'ngen-kayuh	rais, kupo (kampong)	piin	sien (muas)	sinde
Sentah ..	kayuch	rāich	piin	sien	sindē
Beta.....	kayuh	kupo	piin	muas, sien	sinde
Sau	—	—	piin	—	—
Sadong ..	kayu	kampong, manōa	umon; umoh (L.)	mous	—
Milikin ..	pun-kayu	ploman	ai	nyabok	—
Bunau ..	—	benuna	—	nangis	—

	201. Where?	202. White.	203. Wife.	204. Wind.	205. Wing.
Bintulu ..	dimba	mapu	rēdo, sagwa (saba)	vauoi, singap [bahui]	tilēb
Matu	(gan, an)	putih	sawah	pangai	klapayang
Bruit	—	puti	sawa	pangi	—
Oya	—	apo	sawa	pangai	kēlāpayang
Muka	gagān	apo	saua	pangai	paiang [kelapayang]
Narom....	tembā	putai	turai (awa)	barui	brauī
Miri.....	dipa	futai	aba	barui	lad
Dali	tapahang	putai	avē	baroi	rauē
Tutong (1)	niköt	purat	turis	baroi	lad
Tutong (2)	—	—	—	—	—
Lemiting..	lemba	putai	sava	baroi	bravi
Lelak	tenya	putai	—	baroi	—
Long Kiput	tanya	putai	torai (safei)	baroi	pafait (tulot)
Long Pata	bubuan	pute	lecho	bio	pawait
Batu Bla..	dimaha	putai	bihe	bikeu	tauaiik
Berawan..	sokadim	potai (putei)	(lichu-dei)	bikiu	(pawai)
Kanowit ..	(kahan, han)	puti	sowan (sawah)	pangai(bariu)	kla-payang (palepa)
Tanjong ..	litohān-kau	būbua (pute')	sauwa	baleu (bariu)	kerkap (tilip)
Siduan ..	(gagan)	puti	sowah	pangai	kla-payang
Sibuyau ..	—	putih	bini	angin	sayap
Lemanak ..	dini	burak, labang	bini	angin, ribut	sayap
Balau	—	burak	bini (daiung)	angin	sayap
Skarang ..	(dini)	burak(labang)	bini	ribut (angin)	(sayap)
Bugau	dini	burak	bini	ibut	sayap
Lara	kume, utung-adume	ranagn	sauūn	nyaru	arat
Lundu....	—	—	—	sebak	—
Krokong ..	—	mopuh	sawen	sobak	irad
Singhi ..	tingki, kaki, ki	buda ; mopu (S.)	sowen	sobak	rad ; irad (S.)
Grogo	chakaki-anog	mopu	sawān	sabāk	irad
Sennah ..	—	budach (budah)	shauung	saboch (sebak)	ra'd (raad)
Quop	diki	buda	sawūn	sobak (sābāk)	urad
Sentah ..	diki, ki, dikidoch	budah ; mopuh (W.)	sowūn	sobak	orad ; ilad (W.)
Beta.....	diki	buda	sawūn	sabak	urad
Sau	—	mopu (buda)	sawun (bini)	sabak	—
Sadong ..	—	buda	ashou	angin, rebut	ketap ; arad (L.)
Milikin ..	—	puteh	bini	ribut	sayap
Bunau....	—	mupok	āsau	mauhon	arad

ADDITION: Salakau *angin* = wind.

	206. Woman.	207. Worm (Earth).	208. Worm (Intestinal).	209. Yam.	210. Yellow.	211. Yes.
Bintulu ..	rědo	tubăt	kěmat	ube (sa-ah)	kuněng	jau
Matu	towo, merau	—	—	buko	kuneng (kunin)	—
Bruit	marau	—	—	—	kunong	—
Oya	mahau	—	—	hăsila'	kunieng	—
Muka	ama'u [mahau]	kelejuat	kelejuat	obai (sakila')	kuning (kunieng)	i
Narom....	turai	—	ălita	ubei (upa)	hunang	—
Miri	turai	lemta-saraing	—	ubi-tirai (ufa)	uneng	en
Dali	torai	luhong, lemeta	—	ubai	kuning	iai
Tutong (1)	turis	lagai	galangzalang	—	kuning	—
Tutong (2)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lemiting..	ture	lukong	luko	ube	kuning	—
Lelak	turai	—	—	—	kuniěng	—
Long Kiput	turai	lita	ăngat	ubai (ubei-tirai)	kunea	—
Long Pata	lichō	lita	angat	uke	siai	a
Batu Bla..	becho	līta	lata	uki	kuning	e
Berawan ..	lěcho (lichu)	—	—	(uki-akar)	kuneng	—
Kanowit ..	meraoe (mero)	—	—	ubai-tunku	kunieng (mehi, sak)	—
Tanjong ..	bahau (dah-mero)	jileu	keluar	obai	kuniěng (kakunyit)	sino
Siduan ..	meraoe	(katiwat)	(teriwah)	ubai-tunku	kunieng	(iyu)
Sibuyau ..	indoh	(ulat) —	(belut)	kladi	kuning	—
Lemanak	indu	(ulat) —	rutoh	ubi	kuning	au
Balau	indu (daiung)	—	—	—	—	—
Skarang ..	indu	(ulat)	—	—	kuning	—
Bugau	indu	rote	rote	blaut-kayu	kuniěng	ao
Lara	mahu	—	biar	—	—	—
Lundu....	dayung	—	—	—	—	—
Krokong ..	dayung	—	—	tira	sia	—
Singhi	dayung	tomuch, rătung, yuh	rikiolah, rigiu	bis, kuduk	sia	yech, ng
Grogo	daiu	tōmō	likio	kuduk	sia	io
Sennah ..	daiung	—	—	kuduk	siar (siah)	—
Quop	dayung	[ritamuh]	—	ubie (kudok)	sia	eng [ng, sawū]
Sentah ..	dayung	retamuch ; rotung (W.)	regyu ; likiyuăch(W.)	ubich, kuduk	sīa	ūkach, ūinū ; iyoch (W.)
Beta.....	dayung	—	rigiu	—	—	sawū
Sau	dayong(indu)	—	—	—	sia	—
Sadong ..	daiyong	—	(ungkiho)	kudoh	seha	—
Milikin ..	indu	—	—	klodi	kuning	—
Bunau ..	—	—	—	—	—	—

ADDITION : Salakau *ang-bini* = woman.

VOCABULARIES. SECOND SERIES.

	1. Areca-nut.	2. Arm.	3. Arrow.	4. Ashes.	5. Bad.
Sangau.....	—	kĕlakoăn	—	—	ayau
Maloh Kalis..	pinang	—	—	abu, kutuan (kutuan)	jat
Maloh (2)....	—	—	—	—	jau
Sampit	pinang	lenge, penang	anak-pana	kabu	buruk, jahat
Katingan	gehat	penang, lenge	anak-pana, damikh	habu	buruk, jahat
Pari	—	—	—	—	—
Lawangan ..	—	kami	—	—	—
Siang	—	tundung	—	—	—
Sihong	—	—	—	walenon	—
Mānyan (1) ..	pinang	tangan	welei	walenon	muron
Mānyan (2) ..	—	penang	—	—	(muron)
Ngaju	pinang	lengă, penang	damek	kawo	papa
Sangiang	—	—	—	—	—
Biaju	—	lenge, penang	—	kawu	—
Modang	—	gui	—	awā	ak
Bolongan	g'rat, pinang	tangan	—	—	b'jit, buntu
Tarakan	pinang	tindulu	—	—	malat, mutang
Sesayap	—	angan	—	kauk	—
Sibuku	—	tante'	bunseoi	—	tatagēn
Kayan Rejang	gahat	usu	langa	avo (mok)	jaak
Uma Blubo ..	gahat	lavōng-tēdah (lengan)	(langa)	avō (abo)	jiāk (jaak)
Uma Poh ..	gahăt	lavong-tadăk	—	avo	jihak
Uma Baloi ..	ga'at	batong-agam	—	abo	ja'ak
Kinjin	—	lengĕn	—	—	—
Lepu Tau....	sěpa	legoăn	—	abu	jahat
Lepu Anan ..	găt	(lengan)	(langan)	tana-atang (abu)	jat (jaat)
Lepu Pohun..	sěpa	lengue	—	abu	jahăt
Lepu Sawa ..	sipa	lĕngĕn	—	atăng	jat
Lepu Pun ..	pan	lehĕp	—	abu	yat
Malang	gat	—	—	abu	jahat
Madang	sěpa	lengăn	—	abu	jat
Long Aki	gaat	lengan	—	habu	jahat
Long Bangan	gaat	lid	langan	abu	jaat
Murik	gahat	bōhō	—	abō	sahă (saak)

ADDITION: Karangan jet, Banjer H. jahat = bad.

	6. Bamboo.	7. Banana.	8. Barter.	9. Basket.	10. Belly.
Sangau	—	unti	—	(kranjang)	batan bătăng
Maloh Kalis...	bulō (bamboo)	unti	—	—	parut (batang)
Maloh (2)....	(bulu)	unti	—	—	
Sampit	humbang	pisang	mamili	kranjang, pangsok	tanei
Katingan	humbang	pisang	meli	kranjang, kusak	tanei
Pari	—	—	—	—	batang
Lawangan ..	—	—	—	—	—
Siang	—	—	—	—	—
Sihong	—	—	—	—	wontong
Mānyan (1) ..	paring	punsi	hurup	landjong	wontong
Mānyan (2) ..	paring	—	—	—	—
Ngaju	humbang, betong	pisang, rahias, harias	mangkiri	ranjong, kapek	kanai
Sangiang	—	—	—	jumban	—
Biaju	humbang	—	pilipili	—	—
Modang	luh	petoī	—	—	sā, sōh, ong
Bolongan	buloh	pisang	—	bikut	t'naï, butit
Tarakan	buloh	punti	—	bikut	tinai
Sesayap	—	—	—	—	banteng
Sibuku	—	punti	—	—	kinai
Kayan Rejang	bulu	kutch (pute)	betawar	barang	butit
Uma Blubo ..	bulō	pute	(ble)	(kalang)	butit
Uma Poh....	bulo	pute	—	—	butit
Uma Baloi ..	bulau	putit	pedagang	alat	butit
Kinjin	—	peti	běli	talang	batak
Lepu Tau....	bulō	pēti	—	—	batāk
Lepu Anan ..	(bulo)	pēti	—	(kibar)	bătăk
Lepu Pohun..	bulō	balāk	—	—	bătăk
Lepu Sawa ..	bulo	pēti	—	—	bătăng
Lepu Pun....	bulo	pētei	—	—	bătak
Malang	—	pēti	—	—	bătăk
Madang	bulō	pēti	—	—	batak
Long Aki	bulo	pēti	—	—	batak
Long Bangan	bolo	peti	batawan	sap	batak
Murik	bulu	pute	(pebli)	(kalang)	buti (butit)

ADDITIONS: Behe *huwi* = bamboo.Murung *kotung*, Kupuas *gūmbu*, Ngaju K. *buntoi* = belly.

	11. <i>Betel-pepper.</i>	12. <i>Bird.</i>	13. <i>Bite.</i>	14. <i>Black.</i>	15. <i>Blood.</i>
Sangau	—	tampulo —	kokot —	menarom nēnarum	dāra (dara)
Maloh Kalis ..	(baalo)	(burong, manok)	—	autarum (lanarum)	—
Maloh (2)....	—	(burong)	—	—	—
Sampit	sirih	burong	mangkit	babilim	daha
Katingan	dawe	burong-mili	ngulip	babilim	daha
Pari	—	mānok	—	—	—
Lawangan .	laūr	—	kekет	—	daya
Siang	luat	—	ngirut	maron	daha
Sihong	—	wurong	—	—	ira
Mānyan (1) ..	—	wurong	kikit	maitem	ira
Mānyan (2) ..	luat	(wurong)	kikit	intem	ira
Ngaju	sirih	burong	mamangkit, manungap	mahok, babilem	daha
Sangiang	—	—	mahimbor	—	darah
Biaju	leut	—	pangkit	—	daha
Modang	—	monok, menuk	moūt	mendong	laha
Bolongan	buyu	—	ngikit	mitam	darah
Tarakan	buyu	—	ngabut	mitam	dada
Sesayap	buya	—	angabut	itam	dada
Sibuku	—	susui	—	itam, naītam	atu', dada
Kayan Rejang	—	manok	maāt	pitam	daā
Uma Blubo ..	—	mānōk	mahat (maat)	pitam	dāha
Uma Poh....	aiāp	manok	mahat	itām	daha
Uma Baloi ..	—	manok	sibu	pitam	da'ha
Kinjin	uru	—	—	salang	—
Lepu Tau....	aiāp	suī	jimahat	salāng	daha
Lepu Anan ..	—	suī (swi)	jīmat	sālang	da (da'a)
Lepu Pohun..	auāt	sui	ngasai	padāng	laa
Lepu Sawa ..	—	sui	yimant	salāng	da
Lepu Pun....	—	manok	lačhai	padang	la
Malang	—	sūwi	jimat	sālang	da'a
Madang	onga	suwi	nimaāt	sālang	dā
Long Aki	aiap	sui	jimahat	salāng	daa
Long Bangan	—	sui	temaat	salang	daa
Murik	aiyap	manok	menyat (maat)	pitām	dra (ra)

ADDITIONS: Kahaian *leut* = betel-pepper.

Karangan *manok*, Murung and Kupuas *burong*, Banjer H. *burung*,
Ngaju K. *sahuyan* = bird.

Murung *mahuk*, Kupuas *morim*, Banjer H. *hirang*, Kahaian
wawilem = black.

Murung and Kupuas *doho* = blood.

	16. Boat.	17. Body.	18. Bone.	19. Bow(n.)	20. Bowels.
Sangau	pрау —	aro tēlino (mantuari)	tulang	(panah)	pärut —
Maloh Kalis..	pрау (perahu)	mantuan	—	—	—
Maloh (2)....	bidup, прау		—	—	—
Sampit	prahu, kapal	badan, kungei	tulang	—	tenai
Katingan	alur, kapal	bitik, kungan	tulang	—	tenai
Pari	—	—	—	—	—
Lawangan ..	bunawa	—	—	—	—
Siang	—	—	—	—	—
Sihong	—	—	ta'ulang	—	—
Māyan (1) ..	bunawa, weta	tenga	taulang	pana	sanai
Māyan (2) ..	bunawa, weta	(tenga)	(taulang)	—	—
Ngaju	banama, arut,	bereng, tawas, biti	tulang	pana	knai, huang
Sangiang	jukong randong, ajong, emban	—	—	—	karendem
Biaju	arut	—	—	—	—
Modang	halok [heluk']	ong	tuluang	—	—
Bolongan	bidu	badan	tulāng	—	—
Tarakan	padau	badan	tulang	—	—
Sesayap	kapal	—	—	—	—
Sibuku	kapal, padau	badan, tugas	tulang	—	—
Kayan Rejang	ārok	loong	tulang	—	butit
Uma Blubo ..	harok	batōng	tulang	—	tēnē (tenaih)
Uma Poh	arok	batong	tulang	—	bure
Uma Baloi ..	arok	batong	tulang	—	—
Kinjin	—	—	—	—	—
Lepu Tau....	alot	usa	tulang	—	tenai
Lepu Anan ..	ālut (alud)	usā (osah)	tulang	—	betuka (tenai)
Lepu Pohun..	alot	osa	tulang	—	bura, betokue
Lepu Sawa ..	alut	usa	tulang	—	tēnae
Lepu Pun....	alot	usa	tulang	—	buri
Malang	ālad	usa	tulang	—	tenāe
Madang	alut	osa	tulang	—	bētoka
Long Aki	alut	osa	tulang	—	tenae
Long Bangan	alut	usa	tulang	—	batak
Murik	arōk	io (iong)	tulang	—	terai (tenai)

ADDITION: Kahaian *alut* = boat.

	21. Branch.	22. Breadfruit.	23. Breast.	24. Burn.	25. Bury.
Sangau.....	—	—	suso (sosō)	tutong	kǔlambu
Maloh Kalis..	dan	—	—	tuton	—
Maloh (2)....	—	—	—	—	—
Sampit	—	sukon	tusu	bekehu	tanam
Katingan	—	—	tusu	bakehu	imbol
Pari	—	—	—	—	—
Lawangan ..	daan	—	utet	—	—
Siang	daan	—	tusu	—	—
Sihong	—	—	—	—	—
Mānyan (1) ..	—	—	—	—	ngubur
Mānyan (2) ..	raan	—	umu	kubu, papui	—
Ngaju	edan	—	tuso	manotong, papui, bakāhu	mangubur
Sangiang	—	—	—	—	—
Biaju	edan	—	tusu	tinu	—
Modang	—	—	we	—	—
Bolongan	dan	—	tite', susu	notong, ninu	ngubor
Tarakan	adan	—	tite'	nyalab, ninu	ngubor
Sesayap	adan	—	—	anunu	—
Sibuku	adan	—	tete, susu	—	linasak
Kayan Rejang	—	tahap	(uso')	—	tanam (tuwu, nuvu)
Uma Blubo ..	da'an	(badok)	usō	tutong (mutong)	băt (tanam)
Uma Poh	dahan	—	uso	tutong	tevo
Uma Baloi ..	—	sukun	—	—	beo
Kinjin	—	—	ite	—	—
Lepu Tau ..	dăān	—	ite	tutong	nanăm
Lepu Anan ..	dān	(badok)	ete (itei)	tutong	păt (tanam)
Lepu Pohun .	lahăń	—	ete	meba	tanăm, nanăm
Lepu Sawa ..	dan	—	ite	tutong	băt
Lepu Pun....	lahan	—	ite	tutong	băt
Malang.....	dān	—	ete	tutong	băt
Madang	dahan-kayu	—	itě	tutong	tanăm, nanăm
Long Aki	dahun	—	ete	sunong	menanam
Long Bangan	—	tap	—	—	tanum
Murik	lahan-kayu	(badok)	tuhok (toho)	nunō	tanam (tuboh)

ADDITION: Mantangai *idan* = branch.

	26. <i>Butterfly</i> .	27. <i>Buy</i> .	28. <i>Chest</i> .	29. <i>Chief</i> .	30. <i>Child</i> .
Sangau	—	—	—	—	—
Maloh Kalis ..	manōk-kute	měmāli (beli)	āro	—	anak
Maloh (2)	—	—	—	—	(anak)
Sampit	kupukupu, pasulang	mamilī	usok	kapala-lewu	anak
Katingan	—	mili	usok	takulok-lewu	anak
Pari	—	—	aro	—	anak
Lawangan ..	—	moli	—	—	—
Siang	—	muli	—	pembekel	daja
Sihong	—	—	—	—	—
Mānyan (1) ..	tawirip	—	dada	mantir	anak
Mānyan (2) ..	—	widi	uhuk	(mantir)	(anak)
Ngaju	tapasulang, kakupo	mamili, bili	usok	bakas, kapala	anak
Sangiang	—	bambalia	—	—	lalundong, tarantang
Biaju	—	pilipili, pili, bili	usuk	—	—
Modang	jipodoä	—	bang	hăpoi, kapui	mopeng, mepeng
Bolongan	—	mali	—	—	ane'
Tarakan	—	ngalan	kubub	—	anak
Sesayap	—	angalau	—	—	anak
Sibuku	—	angaän	kubab	—	anak
Kayan Rejang	nyap-pe-toh	—	usok	daha-lang-maran	nyam (anak)
Uma Blubo ..	yap-toh (yap-do)	běle (blei)	usōk	(laki-aia)	anak
Uma Poh	yap-to, manok-ingăt	blē	usok	—	anyam
Uma Baloi ..	kla-timau	—	batong-rusok	laki-aya	anak
Kinjin	—	belih	usuk	hăpui	—
Lepu Tau	flaki-bali	peběli	ushok	—	anak
Lepu Anan ..	flaki-bali (plaki-bali)	pěběli (mli)	usok	(laki-bior)	anak
Lepu Pohun ..	blevang	pěběli	osok	—	anak
Lepu Sawa ..	plaki-bali	pěběli	uchok, usok	—	anak
Lepu Pun	blěvang	pěběli	usok	—	anak
Malang	flaki-bali	pěběli	usok	—	anak
Madang	mata-bali	pěběli	usōk	—	anak
Long Aki	flaki-bali	pebeli	usok	—	anak
Long Bangan	plake-bali	—	usok	maran (laki-aia)	anak
Murik	yap-to	pěble	ohōk	—	anak (nyam)

ADDITIONS: Ngaju K. *küsung* = chest.
Ngaju K. *anak* = child.

	31. Claw, Finger-nail.	32. Clean.	33. Cloud	34. Club.	35. Coconut.
Sangau.....	—	bănoi (bresih)	(soawan)	—	unyar
Maloh Kalis..	kukut	—	—	—	—
Maloh (2)....	kuku	—	dom	—	(ingniak)
Sampit	changgei, siluh	chuchi	awau	—	enu
Katingan	silu	chuchi	hawun	—	enu
Pari	kuku	—	—	—	—
Lawangan ..	—	—	—	—	niui
Siang	—	—	—	—	onyuh
Sihong	—	—	wawe'anrau	—	—
Mānyan (1) ..	kuku	—	wewe-anrau	tongke	nioi
Mānyan (2) ..	—	—	—	—	niui
Ngaju	silo	rasih, lingis	baun-andau	dārāh-kayu	enyoh
Sangiang	—	—	—	—	katilambong
Biaju	—	—	—	—	—
Modang	hulun, holon [hĕlun]	—	dol	—	nyo, nioh
Bolongan	s'ndap, s'ndulu	n'pas	awan, titai-bareu	—	nior
Tarakan	sandap	magu	kuanan, titai-bareu	—	piasau
Sesayap	—	—	—	—	piasan
Sibuku	sansungun	—	aniat	—	piasau
Kayan Rejang	hulo	—	ap (avun)	oran-nu-kol	naoh (nyoh)
Uma Blubo ..	ulo (hulo)	maio	(langa-do)	—	nyō (nioh)
Uma Poh	ulō	maiau	—	—	klāpa
Uma Baloi ..	silau	—	matan-lau	masiek	buah-kenyoh
Kinjin	—	—	lelewa	—	—
Lepu Tau....	silu	moe	—	—	nyior
Lepu Anan ..	silu (silo)	moī	(abun)	—	nyor (nior)
Lepu Pohun ..	silu	mue	—	—	bētan
Lepu Sawa ..	silu	moe, lanya	—	—	nyōr
Lepu Pun	silu	moe	—	—	butān
Malang	silu	—	—	—	nyor
Madang	silu	moi	—	—	nyior
Long Aki	silu	moe	—	—	bua-nyor
Long Bangan	silu	—	abun	jin-marang	nyo
Murik	ulō (ulok)	lano	(abun)	—	nyiō (betan)

ADDITION: Ngaju K. *rukam* = finger-nail (claw).

	36. <i>Cold.</i>	37. <i>Come.</i>	38. <i>Country.</i>	39. <i>Crocodile.</i>	40. <i>Darkness.</i>
Sangau.....	dingang	—	mĕnuā	burawin	dom
Maloh Kalis..	marasām (berasam)	datang (mundok, liangko)	—	bōa (burawin)	dōm (kelam, raun)
Maloh (2)....	barasam	(lakoko)	—	—	raun
Sampit.....	bedarim	duma	lewu	biaiye	radu, kadap
Katingan	bedarem	malik	lewu	bae	kaput
Pari	—	—	—	boah	—
Lawangan ..	ringin	ampe	—	baju	dendem
Siang	—	—	—	—	kaput
Sihong	karisak	—	—	wuah	ieng
Mānyan (1) ..	marisak	hawi	—	woah	ieng
Mānyan (2) ..	ringin	hampe	(tane)	—	hireng (maieng)
Ngaju	sadingen	dumah, manalih,maja	tanah, lewu	bajai	derām, kaput
Sangiang	—	karamahan, rampä, baruron, ayah	—	rawing	—
Biaju	sadingen	—	—	—	kaput
Modang	hengam	keha	—	—	—
Bolongan	s'ngam	matang	b'nua	buya	ritang
Tarakan	saloi	kasabai	pagun	buya	niat
Sesayap	saloi	katawad	—	bowaya	landam
Sibuku	nasaloi	—	—	—	—
Kayan Rejang	ngam (laram)	ne, ini (atang)	—	baya	lidam
Uma Blubo ..	dingin, larām	atāng (nei)	uma	baia	pēpētang (lidam)
Uma Poh ..	yingām	atang	uma	baia	lidām
Uma Baloi ..	daram	atang	—	baiāh	lidum
Kinjin	—	abi	uma	—	—
Lepu Tau ..	nyingau	abi	nahan, lepō	baia	mēndām
Lepu Anan ..	ladām (dadam, menin)	ăbe (nai)	lepō	baia (bali-sungai)	mērūm (mram)
Lepu Pohun..	menen	abe	lebō	baiue	mērām
Lepu Sawa ..	singin	ăbē	lepō	baia	mēndām
Lepu Pun....	mēnēn	ăbe	lēbō	baieu	mērām
Malang.....	ladām	ăbe	lēpo	baia	mēndūm
Madang	singim, darām	ăbē	lepō	baiā	mēndām
Long Aki	nadam	abe	lepo	baia	setaup
Long Bangan	dadam	ne, ini	—	baia	mendam
Murik	ngām (laram)	atang	lepō	baia	ndām (lidam)

	41. Daylight.	42. Die.	43. Dig.	44. Dog.	45. Door.
Sangau	alāla	mati	—	asu	—
Maloh Kalis..	ăso-nain(imar,aso)	mate	mĕngali	asu(aū,kuyuk)	(mambangan)
Maloh (2)....	aso, mauara	mate	—	asu	pintu
Sampit	tarang-ahandau	matei	ingali	asu	bantonggan
Katingan	handau-tarang	matei	ngali	asu	baon-tonggang
Pari	—	măti	—	ăsu	—
Lawangan ..	—	pate	—	koko	—
Siang	—	matoi	—	asu	—
Sihong	anrau, ra'ai	matei	—	—	—
Mānyan (1) ..	ra'ai	matei	ngadi	antaho	wawanaroang
Mānyan (2) ..	anrau, maraai	patei, matai	kadi	antahu	(wawanawang)
Ngaju	andau	matai	kali,	aso	lawang, atep
Sangiang	kalaman, pandang	—	mangali	—	—
Biaju	—	patei	kali	asu	—
Modang	deau, nyedeo	—	—	saū	gong-molong, gong-pulong
Bolongan	pēu, dau	matai	nganggali	asu	lawăng
Tarakan	adau	matai	nyunkal	asu	tumbangan
Sesayap	—	patei	angali	asu	—
Sibuku	adau, madau	matei	—	asu	—
Kayan Rejang	do (jelang-do)	matai (pate)	ngale	aso	bataman
Uma Blubo ..	ari (do-malah)	mate	ngale	asō(asu)[asau]	(ketaman)
Uma Poh....	mala	matai	ngale	asō'	—
Uma Baloi ..	lau	mate	kale	asu	amin
Kinjin	dau	—	—	—	—
Lepu Tau....	dema	matai	makăt	asu	—
Lepu Anan ..	dĕma (selet-tou, to)	matai	makăt	asu (achu)	(long-paman)
Lepu Pohun..	lĕma	matai	ngali	asu	—
Lepu Sawa ..	dĕma	matai	makăt	asu	—
Lepu Pun....	lĕma	matai	ngali	asau	—
Malang	dĕma	matai	mĕkăt	asu	—
Madang	dĕma	matai	makăt	asu	—
Long Aki	nato, dema	mate	makăt	asu	—
Long Bangan	tau	matai	mekat	asu	amin
Murik	anit-ro (mana, ro)	mate (matai)	ngali	ahō (ahok)	(bataman)

ADDITIONS: Karangan āno, Murung onong, Kupuas sunit, Banjer H. hari = day.
 Karangan kubeus, Murung matoi, Kupuas motoi, Banjer H. mati, Ngaju K. matoi = die (dead).
 Sidin kachokung = dog.

	46. Drink.	47. Drip.	48. Dwell.	49. Ear.	50. Earth.
Sangau.....	—	—	—	telinga	bunu
Maloh Kalis..	mainum	dělolă	tadăng	tělinga	tana
Maloh (2)....	minum	—	—	telinga	—
Sampit	maihop	—	belihī	pīnding	bumi, petak
Katingan	mihop	—	balegah, belihī	pīnding	petak
Pari	minsom	—	—	—	—
Lawangan ..	isep	pitek	—	—	tana
Siang	ngo'ot	—	—	—	—
Sihong	mahamoi	—	—	silo	tane
Mānyan (1) ..	mahamoi	—	—	silu (silo)	tane
Mānyan (2) ..	nguut	petak	(muneng)	—	(tane)
Ngaju	mihop	hantis, pantis	bara-huma	pinding	petak
Sangiang	manantengok	—	haparong, basiru	—	—
Biaju	mihup	hantis	—	—	petak
Modang	—	—	—	song-kining	teneh
Bolongan	ngirop	—	t'mada	—	—
Tarakan	nginum	—	mapong	—	—
Sesayap	angimunsia	—	—	—	tana
Sibuku	anginum	—	—	talinga	dunia
Kayan Rejang	dui	—	—	apang (telinga)	tana
Uma Blubo ..	dōi (dui)	jěloră	mělo	ilīng	tana
Uma Poh ..	dui	turu	mělo	iling	tana
Uma Baloi ..	dui	—	—	linga	tana
Kinjin	—	—	—	daun-telinga	—
Lepu Tau....	mesap	rido	madong	telinga	tana
Lepu Anan ..	měsěp (misap, sap)	tudō	moko	tělinga	tāna
Lepu Pohun..	mesap	meta	minyon	telingue	tană
Lepu Sawa ..	měsěmp	tudo	madung	telinga	tāna
Lepu Pun....	mesep	měte	menyon	telingeu	tāna
Malang.....	mědāmp	měte	mōju	tělinga	tāna
Madang	mesap	tidō	mokō	tělinga	tana
Long Aki....	mesap	todo	mado	telinga	sana
Long Bangan	nisap	—	—	telinga	tana
Murik	něrut (nyirut)	turu	mlo	tělinga	tana

ADDITIONS : Sidin, sinok, Ngaju K. ngodee = drink.

Banjer H. telinga = ear.

Karangan tana, Murung potak, Kupuas tanak, Banjer H. tana = earth.

	51. Eat.	52. Egg.	53. Elbow.	54. Eye.	55. Face.
Sangau	ankan kan (angkan)	— tērora(entalu)	s̄inkun —	mata mata	lindo lindo
Maloh Kalis..	ankam	taroro (telui)	—	—	—
Maloh (2)....	—	—	—	—	—
Sampit	kuman	antelo	siku	mate	ba
Katingan	kuman	antelo	siku	mate	bau
Pari	ankaham	—	—	—	linda
Lawangan ..	man	tolui	hiku	mate	—
Siang	—	tantōlo	—	mata	—
Sihong	ikota	—	—	mate	ruwawa
Mānyan (1) ..	kuman, kota	anteloi	hamiko	mate	uruwawa
Mānyan (2) ..	kuta	atelui	—	(matā)	—
Ngaju	kuman	tanteloh	siko	matā	bau
Sangiang	—	—	—	kinning	—
Biaju	kuman	tanteluh	siku	—	—
Modang	—	kolō	[gok']	maten, měten	nyong
Bolongan	ngakan	t'lor	—	mata	pamuan
Tarakan	ngakan	talu	—	mata	mala
Sesayap	—	talu	siku	mata	—
Sibuku	angkan	—	siku	mata	—
Kayan Rejang	kuman	teloh	ikoh	mata	nang
Uma Blubo ..	koman (kuman)	tēlō	hiko (siko)	mata (matan)	nāng
Uma Poh....	koman	telō	iko	mata	anāng
Uma Baloi ..	koman	teloh	ikoh	atah	jawi
Kinjin	—	—	pasiko	mata	—
Lepu Tau....	oman	tilo	siku	mata	silong
Lepu Anan ..	oman (kuman)	tēlo	siku	mata (atan)	(silong)
Lepu Pohun .	koman	elār	siku	matue	silong
Lepu Sawa ..	oman	tilor	siku	mata	silōng
Lepu Pun....	koman	elar	siko	mateo	çhilong
Malang	koman	tilor	siku	mata	—
Madang	oman	tēlor	siku	matā	silong
Long Aki	oman	telo	siko	mata	silung
Long Bangan	oman	telo	siku	mata	selung
Murik	koman (kuman)	telo	ikō (ikor)	matā	pitēk (nang)

ADDITIONS: Sidin *mah* = eat.Murung and Kupuas *tolu*, Kahaiān *kantā* = egg.Murung and Kupuas *mata*, Banjer H. *māta* = eye.Ngaju K. *tampa* = face.

	56. <i>Far.</i>	57. <i>Father.</i>	58. <i>Fear (v.)</i>	59. <i>Finger.</i>	60. <i>Fire.</i>
Sangau.....	—	—	—	bua-tungan	api
Maloh Kalis..	dau (bejawo)	āma	mētakut	tūnjok	api
Maloh (2)....	—	ama	—	unjok	sisiak (api)
Sampit	kijau	nanang	heibat	tunjok	apoi
Katingan	michu	apang	pamiket	tenjok	apuwe
Pari	—	—	—	tunjok	ampulat
Lawangan ..	ono	ma	—	—	apui
Siang	ochu	tamang	—	—	apui
Sihong	—	amah	takut	—	apui
Mānyan (1) ..	—	amah	takut	kingking	apui
Mānyan (2) ..	lawit	ambah	takut	kingking	apui
Ngaju	kejau	apang, bapa, aba	mikāh, marawan	tunjok	apui
Sangiang	babawet, babejau, kalangjayong	—	—	jari	—
Biaju	kejau	—	mikek	—	—
Modang	—	mek, men	—	hangeo	poä, poi
Bolongan....	ju	tama	rakat	lingagai	apui
Tarakan	tawai	iama'	lala	lingagai	apui
Sesayap	lawi	iama	—	galagai	apui
Sibuku	natawe	ama	alaku	gagai-angan	apui
Kayan Rejang	—	amei (tame)	takut	kama (ikieng)	apoi
Uma Blubo ..	su	tame, taman	takut	jāngō	apoi
Uma Poh	su	amai	takut	yahango	apoi
Uma Baloi ..	—	taman	takut	usu	apoi
Kinjin	su, u	tamun	—	bua-uju	—
Lepu Tau....	cho	amai	takot	bua-ujō	lutān
Lepu Anan ..	chō (jo)	mbe (taman, amai)	takut	bua-ojo (bo-uju)	lotān (apoi)
Lepu Pohun..	jo	ama	takot	bu-ojo	lotān
Lepu Sawa ..	jo	amai	takut	bo-jo	lutān
Lepu Pun ..	yo	tamān	takot	bo-yo	lotān
Malang	cho	amai	nakut	ojo	lutēn
Madang	cho	taman, amai	takut	bu-ojo	lotan
Long Aki....	jo	amai	takot	bua-jo	lotan
Long Bangan	—	amai	takut	uto	lutān
Murik	chu	amai (amei)	takut	bulān-sēlangō	api

ADDITIONS : Karangan *ma*, Murung *amai*, Kupuas *ame*, Banjer H. *bapa*, Mantangai *amai* = father.
 Ngaju K. *nikoh* = fear.
 Mangkatip *tunyok*, Ngaju K. *bedebei* = finger.
 Karangan *api*, Murung *apoi*, Kupuas *bahok*, Banjer H. *api* = fire.

	61. Fish.	62. Flesh.	63. Flower.	64. Fly (Blow)	65. Fly (House)
Sangau.....	lauk	isi	—	—	—
Maloh Kalis..	ikan (lauk)	—	bunga	lango	lalas
Maloh (2)....	lauk	—	bukas	—	lalas
Sampit	lauk	daging	jujong	langau	—
Katingan	lauk	esi	nuchong	—	lale
Pari	lauk	isi	—	—	—
Lawangan ..	—	—	—	—	sewakang
Siang	—	—	—	—	—
Sihong	kena	daging, lunek	—	—	—
Māyan (1) ..	kenah	daging	wonge	langau	—
Māyan (2) ..	(kenah)	—	(wongă)	—	lalet
Ngaju	lauk	isi	lelak, kambang	langau	—
Sangiang	ranying	—	sahumpak	—	—
Biaju	—	—	—	—	—
Modang	tok, tuk'	sen, saīn	lip	lengeau	—
Bolongan	k'nas	'nchi	bunga, buse'	—	lalat
Tarakan	kanan	ansi	busak	—	bangalūd
Sesayap	—	—	—	—	bungulad
Sibuku	kanan	—	—	—	bungāt
Kayan Rejang	masik	sin	pidang	—	lango
Uma Blubo ..	masik	sin (sen)	pidāng (pakan)	lango-to	lango
Uma Poh....	masek	sin	pidāng	pikat	lango
Uma Baloi ..	masiek	seh	bunga	—	tela
Kinjin	atok	—	—	—	—
Lepu Tau....	atok	shin	sapok	pikāt	langau
Lepu Anan ..	atok	sin (sen)	pěu (buān)	lango-bilang	lango
[siluang]					
Lepu Pohun..	betelo	siěn	peu	lango	lango
Lepu Sawa ..	atok	sǐn	bunga	lango	lango
Lepu Pun ..	na	čhěn	peu	lango-bilang	langau
Malang	atok	sin	sapok	lango-bilang	lango
Madang	atok	sǐn	piu, bonga	lango	lango
Long Aki	atok	sὶn	poi	pěkat	lango
Long Bangan	atok	sin	sapok	—	langau
Murik	ichen (tsen)	ihin	bindang	lango	lango

ADDITIONS : Murung *rauk*, Kupuas *uchin*, Banjer H. *iwak*, Ngaju K. *achin-ayer* = fish.
 Ngaju K. *uisiu* = flesh.

	66. Fly (Sand-)	67. Fly(v.)	68. Food.	69. Foot.	70. Forehead.
Sangau.....	—	—	—	kăki	—
Maloh Kalis..	răngit	mensap (ensap)	—	kaki	kăning (sula)
Maloh (2)....	—	—	—	(kaki)	—
Sampit	—	terbang	rezeki, makanan	paī	lingkau
Katingan	—	tarawang	talukinan	paī	lingkau
Pari	—	—	—	—	—
Lawangan ..	—	—	—	—	—
Siang	—	—	—	—	—
Sihong	—	saminding	—	peě	—
Mānyan (1) ..	—	samidīng	anakota	peě	rai
Mānyan (2) ..	—	sumidīng	—	(peā)	—
Ngaju	rangit	tarawang	talo-kinan, urep	pai	lingkau
Sangiang	—	tarawan- gan	—	tambang, salungan	—
Biaju	—	—	—	—	—
Modang	—	mĕlēng	—	tēs-pelen, tes	—
Bolongan	—	t'murut	—	b'tis	—
Tarakan	—	ngantulud	—	tanak	—
Sesayap	—	antulud	—	—	—
Sibuku	—	antuū'	—	tane'	abas
Kayan Rejang	—	madang (tepili)	sang-lun-tango	tudak	leko
Uma Blubo ..	hamok	madāng	(makan)	kăsa, kudăk	lĕko
Uma Poh ..	amok	madang	—	kăsa	likau
Uma Baloi ..	—	tilip	daban-koman	tudak	blang
Kinjin	—	—	—	—	—
Lepu Tau....	yāmok	madang	—	takăt	ănăng
Lepu Anan ..	nyamok (jamok)	mădăng	(oman, kuman)	takă (takat)	ănang
Lepu Pohun..	nyamok	lemarang	—	takăt	anang
Lepu Sawa ..	yāmok	mădăng	—	pala-takăt	anăng
Lepu Pun....	yāmok	nemarăng	—	găm	anăng
Malang	nyamok	madăng	—	takăt	ănang
Madang	yamok	madăng	—	pala-takăt	ănăng
Long Aki	yamok	madang	—	takat	dahe
Long Bangan	—	madang	in ualu, uman	takat	likau
Murik	nyamok	măndăng	(enkanan)	paha (balun-paa)	năng (teba)

ADDITIONS : Murung *totop-poho*, Kupuas *totop-poharang* = foot.

	71. Forest.	72. Fowl.	73. Fruit.	74. Ghost.	75. Give.
Sangau.....	—	manok	—	—	—
Maloh Kalis..	lěm-tuān (toan, jalo)	mǎnōk	bua	antu	mǎri
Maloh (2)....	—	manok (manuk)	buara	—	anlat
Sampif	himba	manok	bua	kambe, bayang	ninga
Katingan	himba	manuk	pua	kambe, kalenge	tingai
Pari	—	—	—	—	—
Lawangan ..	—	piak	—	—	—
Siang	—	piak	—	—	—
Sihong	—	—	wua	—	—
Mānyan (1) ..	—	mano	wua	—	ami, anyu
Mānyan (2) ..	—	manu	—	(kambe)	—
Ngaju	pulau-kayu, kayuan	manok	bua	kambā, ijin, hantu	manenga
Sangiang	pukong	—	—	karawang	—
Biaju	—	—	—	—	—
Modang	metena	yip, jih	gua	won	—
Bolongan	kayu	ayam	—	badua'	nyadong
Tarakan	taun	manok	—	imb'ua	tinak
Sesayap	—	—	—	—	—
Sibuku	—	manuk	—	—	nā
Kayan Rejang	—	nyap (hinyap)	bua (ujō)	—	maie
Uma Blubo ..	helem-urō (toan)	hiāp (yap)	bua	—	okā (mook)
Uma Poh....	lem-urō	yap	buā	to	mahe
Uma Baloi ..	—	niap	bua	—	maie
Kinjin	—	—	—	—	—
Lepu Tau....	dala-baī	iap	buā	bali	ngěn, nă
Lepu Anan ..	mbā (emba)	yap	lōng	bali	na (gin)
Lepu Pohun ..	vā	yap	bua	bali	nă
Lepu Sawa ..	wai	yap	bua	bāli	nă
Lepu Pun....	wai	yap	buan	bali	nă
Malang.....	bělo-bai	yap	bunga	bali	na
Madang	dālobai	iāp	bua	bali	nă
Long Aki	mba	iap	bua	male	nă
Long Bangan	—	yap	bua	—	na
Murik	uchan	iap	bua	tō	mahuli (maiḥ)

ADDITIONS: Sidin *siök*, Karangan *manok*, Banjer H. *ayam* = fowl.

	76. Go.	77. Good.	78. Gum.	79. Gutta.	80. Hair, Feather.
Sangau.....	lamba	mam	—	—	—
Maloh Kalis..	tangkat	mām	pulut	bedakan	bulu
Maloh (2)....	andor, lambar	mam(maum)	—	—	—
Sampit	linkos	baik, bagus	getah	getah-nyatoh	bulu
Katingan	tulak	karida	gita	gita-nyatoh	bulu
Pari	niab	mam	—	—	sau
Lawangan ..	—	—	—	—	—
Siang	—	—	—	—	—
Sihong	—	ma'eh	—	—	—
Mānyan (1) ..	takia	maeh	—	—	wulu
Mānyan (2) ..	(takia)	(maeh)	—	—	(wulu)
Ngaju	lius, mananjong	bahalap, buah	pulut	nyato	bulu
Sangiang	bajajak, hapalempang	babangkang	—	—	—
Biaju	—	—	—	—	—
Modang	komite [peneu]	kas	—	—	belun
Bolongan	'mpanau	bai'	—	lula	—
Tarakan	makau	bais	—	ula	—
Sesayap ...	—	—	—	—	—
Sibuku	—	bais	—	—	—
Kayan Rejang	te	saiu (jia)	—	—	bulū
Uma Blubo ..	teh, teh-na	saio	pulut-latōng	ketipe	bulō
Uma Poh....	tai	saio	parau-bāk	pulut	bulo
Uma Baloi ..	mela	saiu	—	—	bulau
Kinjin	—	—	—	pulut	—
Lepu Tau....	tai	tiga	pada-pulut	pulut	bulu
Lepu Anan ..	te (tai)	tiga [layar]	—	pulut	bulu
Lepu Pohun ..	tai	laia	pare-pulot	pulot	bulu
Lepu Sawa ..	tai	tiga	—	pulut	bulu
Lepu Pun....	tai	laya	—	pulot	bulo
Malang	tai	tiga	—	pulut	bulu
Madang	tai	tiga	pulut-pēlutan	pulut	bulu
Long Aki	detuo (?)	tega	pade-obāk	pulut	bulu
Long Bangan	tai	tiga	—	—	bulu
Murik	tuli, te	liya	pulut	getah	bulō (bulun)

ADDITIONS: Ngaju K. *nipoi*, Kahaian *lingkus* = go.

Karangan *bait*, Murung *pios*, Kupuas *komok*, Banjar *bingking*,

Banjer K. *baik*, Ngaju K. *pius* = good.

Ngaju K. *machoh* = hair, feather.

	81. Hair of Head.	82. Hand.	83. Hard.	84. Head.	85. Hear.
Sangau.....	buk	tefa	—	ulu	—
Maloh Kalis ..	ok (boōk)	tangan (tekiar)	măkarăs	ulu	ten-telinga (mandalinga)
Maloh (2)....	rambut(bok)	tangan	—	ulu	lingar
Sampit	balau	lenge	tegar, kasat	olon, takulok	mehining
Katingan	balau	lenge	heam, lamus,	takulok-olon	hening
Pari	buk	ratakoan	karas	ulu	—
Lawangan ..	balu	—	—	—	dinga, ngaringa
Siang	walo	—	—	—	sone
Sihong.....	—	tangan	—	—	rengei
Mānyan (1) ..	wulu	tangan	mapă	olo	renge
Mānyan (2) ..	—	wung-kunung (tangan)	teah	(olo)	rengei
Ngaju	balau	lengă, kukut	ăraărăt, kohar	takolok	mahining
Sangiang	gundai	—	—	undan	manahingan
Biaju	balau	kukut	—	—	hining
Modang	wook	gue, goe	maheng, hahang	dau	—
Bolongan	bu'	tangan	k'ras	uru	nanggla
Tarakan	abok	tindulu	katag	utak, ulu	kadingag
Sesayap	abuk	—	—	—	angkuliman
Simbakong ..	—	—	—	—	engkuliman
Sibuku	abuk	angan	nakatok	ulu	kaliman
Kayan Rejang	bok	laip (kama)	mahing	kohong (lusong)	ngerieng
Uma Blubo ..	bok	kama (uju)	măhĭng	kohong	kelinghe (ngereng)
Uma Poh....	bok	usu	mahĕng	kahong	klanghi
Uma Baloi ..	bok	agam	saich	kohong	ngelingah
Kinjin	bo'	uju	—	ulu	—
Lepu Tau....	pok	ujō	maheng	ulu	kenahan
Lepu Anan ..	pōk	ujō (uju)	maing	ulu	linga (kenaan)
Lepu Pohun .	bōk	ujō	maěng	ulo	genĕng
Lepu Sawa ..	bōk	ujō	maing	ulu	linga
Lepu Pun ..	bōk	ujō	maiěng	ulo	ngĕnĕung
Malang.....	pōk	pala-ujō	maing	ulu	nrinē
Madang	pōk	nggäm	maing	ulu	dĕnga, ngening
Long Aki....	pok	ujō	maing	ulu	kenang
Long Bangan	pok	kam	maing	ulu	ngelinga
Murik	bōk	učho (usu, palan)	maiěng	tănga (tengah)	kelong

ADDITIONS: Murung *baru*, Kupuas *buru*, Banjer H. *rambut* = hair.

Karangan *ende*, Murung *rongo*, Kupuas *rengä*, Banjer H. *tangan*, Ngaju K. *rongoi*, Nonukan *langan* = hand.

Murung *kohong*, Kupuas *utok*, Banjer H. *kapala*, Olo ot, Ngaju K. *kohong* = head.

	86. <i>Here.</i>	87. <i>Hill.</i>	88. <i>Hook.</i>	89. <i>Hot.</i>	90. <i>House.</i>
Sangau	—	(ukit)	kait	sefiak	sau
Maloh Kalis..	indiāng (diang, liangko)	bukit (ukit)	—	sosiāk (panas)	sau (sawo)
Maloh (2)....	loku	—	—	panas	sau
Sampit	si-teton, nga-teton	bukit	kait, peng-ahit	balasu, padas	taratak, magon
Katingan	ni-eton, nyang-iton	bukit	kait, peng-ahit	balasut, dada	huma, pasa
Pari	—	—	—	—	sau
Lawangan ..	—	—	—	—	blaai, lau
Siang	—	—	—	—	lowu
Sihong	—	—	—	kalaing	lewu
Mānyan (1) ..	—	wungkur, bukit	—	malaing	lewu, punduh
Mānyan (2) ..	(hayati)	(gunong)	—	laing	lewu
Ngaju,	hetoh	bukit, lungkoh	pisi, sakang	blaso, lasut	huma, balai, pasah
Sangiang	—	—	—	—	parong, siro, bahowong, sali
Biaju	—	—	—	lasu	huma
Modang	tenōi	—	—	panes	mesō, mesa
Bolongan	diitu, ditu	gunong	—	panas	rumah
Tarakan	dagitu	tidong	—	lasu	balei
Sesayap	—	—	—	lasu, nāsu	bāai
Sibuku	daitu	—	—	naasu	baai
Kayan Rejang	—	ngalang	—	lasu (anit)	uma (lepo)
Uma Blubo	tini (hini)	(ngalang)	kauīt	lasu (pana)	uma
Uma Poh....	tini	—	kawit	hana	uma
Uma Baloi ..	—	ngalang	—	lasu	umah
Kinjin	—	mudong	kait	—	—
Lepu Tau....	kini	—	ntāng	sana	uma
Lepu Anan ..	nēkini (kini)	(modong)	kauīt	pana (sanit)	omā (uma)
Lepu Pohun ..	sito	—	kauēt, sangāt	pana	umā
Lepu Sawa ..	kini	—	kauit	pana	oma
Lepu Pun....	ēhetau	—	kauet	pana	oma
Malang.....	tēkini	—	kauīt	pana	oma
Madang	kai, nekai	—	kauit, ndang	pana	omā
Long Aki	naokini	—	kawit	pana	oma
Long Bangan	—	mudung	—	katan	oma
Murik	tini	(enggun, punjut)	kauīt	pana (anit)	uma (lepo)

ADDITIONS: Mantangai hitoh = here.

Kahaian darah = hot.

Behe tempuk, Menyukei ramin, Ngaju K. rabu = house.

	91. How?	92. Husband.	93. Iron.	94. Kill.	95. Know.
Sangau	—	(laki) —	băsi (besi) besi (basi)	buno — duno	mětowăng temu
Maloh Kalis..	bunjaiken	(laki)			
Maloh (2)....	—	(laki)			
Sampit	kakue	hatuwe	uwasi	mamunu	tau
Katingan	pen-ikau, in'adah	hatuwe	umat	munu	tau
Pari	—	—	—	—	—
Lawangan ..	—	—	—	—	—
Siang	—	—	—	—	—
Sihong	—	—	—	munoh	minau
Mānyan (1) ..	—	darangan (darangan)	jatang	wuno (muno)	rasa
Mānyan (2) ..	—	(darangan)	—	mampatāi	—
Ngaju	kilen	bană	sanaman		tawan, kasenă, harati
Sangiang	—	sinau	—	mangabanting	—
Biaju	—	—	—	—	—
Modang	—	laka, lon-laka	maleat, mělēt	ěntong	mělang
Bolongan	bat'nun	bana	b'si	papatai	pandai
Tarakan	s'nāi	dalaki	basi	papatai	pandai
Sesayap	—	—	—	—	—
Sibuku	—	—	sipuan	pinatei	—
Kayan Rejang	—	lake (hawa)	tetei(tite)	lamatei	jam
Uma Blubo ..	těino	(lakei)	mǎlāt (titei)	mitang (matei)	jam
Uma Poh ..	nuno	—	bese	metang	jam
Uma Baloi ..	—	hawan	titai	bonu	haman
Kinjin	—	—	toh, baing	—	—
Lepu Tau....	medǎm-kanan	—	besi, malat	mehau	njam
Lepu Anan ..	kumbin (kombin)	(sait, laki)	baja (malat)	měmatai (matei)	tisěn
Lepu Pohun..	kamakan	—	mǎt	lematai	tichen
Lepu Sawa ..	tekambi	—	mǎlāt	lecho	tisěn
Lepu Pun ..	tětěmau	—	mǎt	mula	čhen
Malang.....	kubin	—	mǎlāt	lěmate	ūnjām
Madang	kumbin	—	malāt	bepatai	tesěn
Long Aki	tekambi	—	baing	lemate	mejām
Long Bangan	—	pasait	tetai	lematei	tesun
Murik	bagino	(lakei)	pai (malat)	papate (ne-matei)	tohě (enjam)

ADDITION: Banjar wasi = iron.

	96. <i>Lake.</i>	97. <i>Land.</i>	98. <i>Large.</i>	99. <i>Leaf.</i>	100. <i>Leg.</i>
Sangau.....	—	—	bara	—	—
Maloh Kalis..	dăno (kokoan)	(kanaăng)	măra (besa)	daun	bintis
Maloh (2)	—	(benua)	bra	dauna	(bangkang)
Sampit	danau	ngambu	datu	lembur, daun	bontis
Katingan	danau, tasik'	ambu	hai	lambar, dawun	betis
Pari	—	—	bra	—	—
Lawangan ..	lewi	—	solai	daon	jaker
Siang	rahuwi	—	—	dauen	batih
Sihong	—	—	—	—	—
Mānyan (1) ..	—	tane	hante	rawen	peě
Mānyan (2) ..	labis (danau)	(tane)	—	rawen	wisis
Ngaju	danau	lewu, petak	basar, hai	dawen	pai, buu-buntis
Sangiang	—	—	datoh, batunjong	—	salungan, tambang
Biaju	labih	—	hai	dawen	buntis
Modang	tēkung	teněh	pun	hateng-kajă, tētin-kejau	—
Bolongan	—	—	raya'	—	b'tis
Tarakan	—	—	tupal	—	tanak
Sesayap	lebih	—	maye	dauen	buah-tanak
Sibuku	—	—	—	daun	tane'
Kayan Rejang	—	usun (dale, katak)	aya	da'un	api
Uma Blubo ..	bauăng (tana)	—	aia	daun-kayo	beti (kudak)
Uma Poh ..	bauăng	—	dakaia	dauň	beti
Uma Baloi ..	—	lapang	ayah	da'un	batong-tudak
Kinjin	—	—	aia	—	takĕt
Lepu Tau....	bauăng	—	bio	daün	bĕte
Lepu Anan ..	bauăng	(tana)	biō (bior)	ton, tong (daun)	bĕte
Lepu Pohun	bauwăng	—	bio	lahōn	betā
Lepu Sawa ..	bauăng	—	bio	dauun	bĕte
Lepu Pun....	bauăng	—	bio	lauun	bĕte
Malang.....	bauăng	—	bio	daun	bĕte
Madang	bawăng	—	bio	daun, tong	bĕtĕ
Long Aki	bauăng	—	vio	dahun	bĕte
Long Bangan	—	kusun	bio	daun	paa
Murik	bawăng	tana	aia	laun-kayu (itun, daan)	bĕte

ADDITIONS: Banjer H. *bāsăr*, Ngaju K. *haiyo* = large.

	101. Lime.	102. Lip.	103. Live.	104. Liver.	105. Louse.
Sangau	—	—	tio	—	—
Maloh Kalis ..	kapor	kulit-bāba (baba)	dupān	ate	kutu
Maloh (2)....	—	kulit-baba	—	—	—
Sampit	kapur	bibi	belom, nyawa	ate-ampol	guti
Katingan	tubar	tuto	belom, nyawa	atei-bua	guti
Pari	—	—	tio	—	—
Lawangan ..	apui	biwi	bolum	—	kutu
Siang	apo	biwi	—	—	kutu
Sihong	—	—	—	—	—
Māyan (1) ..	kapur	mulut, wiwi	welon	atāi	koto
Māyan (2) ..	kapui	—	welum	(atai)	kutu
Ngaju	ketok	totok, biwih	belom	atāi	guti, tumā
Sangiang	—	—	hamaring	—	—
Biaju	—	—	—	—	—
Modang	—	—	—	—	tō, tau
Bolongan	—	—	mulun	—	—
Tarakan	—	—	moyag	—	—
Sesayap	angapug	bibir	muiak	—	kutu
Sibuku	—	bibir	uian	—	—
Kayan Rejang	apo	ive (husung)	murip	atei (kenap)	kuto
Uma Blubo ..	kapun	sēve (suit)	murip	ate	kōto (kuto)
Uma Poh....	apo	sivē	murip	atai	kuto
Uma Baloi ..	benyau	bah	murip	terkuujong	kutau, tuma
Kinjin	—	sēdēpa	urip	—	—
Lepu Tau....	apo	bibe	mudip	atai	kutu
Lepu Anan ..	napu	bēbe (bibe)	mudip (udip)	atei	kutu
Lepu Pohun..	apor-sepat	bebā	morēp	atai	kutu
Lepu Sawa ..	ăpor	bibē	mudip	atai	kutu
Lepu Pun....	ăpar	bibe	morēp	atai	kutau
Malang	apor	bēbe	mudip	atai	kutu
Madang	apōh	bebē, mujun	mudip	atai	kutu
Long Aki	apau	mujun	mudip	ate	kutu
Long Bangan	apo	bebe	mudip	atai	kutu
Murik	apo	mohong, ibē	murip	ate	kuto

ADDITIONS: Banjar kapur = lime.
Ngaju K. bohrum = live.

	106. Maggot.	107. Male.	108. Mankind.	109. Many.	110. Mat.
Sangau.....	—	bōrāne (babaka, laki)	bebaka tēlinō (mantoari)	—	alē
Maloh Kalis ..	ulas	—	ambat (bayu)	ale	
Maloh (2)....	—	—	baiu	alik	
Sampit.....	ulir	hatuwe	olo, manusia	areh	tiakar
Katingan	ulir	hatuwe	ulun, olon	areh	amak
Pari	—	bāka	orang	—	—
Lawangan ..	—	—	ulan, sanaring	—	—
Siang	—	—	urlun	—	—
Sihong	—	upo	olon	—	—
Mānyan (1) ..	—	olon-upo	olon, moronsia	—	patah
Mānyan (2) ..	—	ulun	ulun (olon)	—	—
Ngaju	uret	hatuā, bujang	olo	arā, adas, kutoh	bukut, amak
Sangiang	—	—	hewang	—	—
Biaju	—	—	—	—	—
Modang	—	sūhun-lakai	lon, uwun, suhun	megun	—
Bolongan	urad	laki	ulun	rabong	tikar
Tarakan	ulad	dalaki	ulun	suang	ayam
Sesayap	—	—	ulun	—	—
Sibuku	—	daki, dalaki	uun	—	aiam
Kayan Rejang	—	lakelake (daha)	klunan	—	brat
Uma Blubo ..	ulān	lake	kēlunān, dāha (loong)	ngahom (kahoum)	prat (brat)
Uma Poh....	ulān	lake	kelunān	nyahom	brat
Uma Baloi ..	—	lakeh	—	—	brat
Kinjin	—	daha, doho, iha	kalunan	—	—
Lepu Tau....	ulēt	laki	klunan	kado	pat
Lepu Anan ..	ulat	laki, mānai, aong	kēlunan (osa)	kado (kadau)	pat (pat)
Lepu Pohun .	sohāt	laki	kēlonan	suāng	bat
Lepu Sawa ..	ulēt	laki	kēlunan	kado	pat
Lepu Pun ..	ulēt	laki	kēlunan	aro	bat
Malang.....	ulat	laki	kēlunan	kado	pat
Madang	ulāt	laki	kēlunan	kado	pat
Long Aki	ulat	laki	kelunan	kado	pat
Long Bangan	—	laki	klunan	—	pat
Murik	kulat	lake	klunān	mēnda	brat (langah)

ADDITIONS: Murung *hutuo*, Kupuas *bakas*, Banjer H. *laki*, Mantangai *buāng*,

Ngaju K. *bakas* = male (vir).

Karangan *na*, Murung *urun*, Kupuas *icho*, Banjer H. *orang*,
Ngaju K. *uron* = mankind (homo).

	111. Mat.	112. Mat.	113. Milk.	114. Moon.	115. Morning.
Sangau	—	—	—	bulan	—
Maloh Kalis ..	lampit	ale-we	ai-susu (sosō)	bulān	kōnkoin (kauko)
Maloh (2)....	—	—	—	bulan	kauko
Sampit	—	—	danum-tusu	bulan	sunsong
Katingan	—	—	danum-tusu	bulan	kukus
Pari	—	—	—	bulan	—
Lawangan ..	—	—	—	—	—
Siang	—	—	—	—	—
Sihong	—	—	rio'umo	—	—
Mānyan (1) ..	—	—	—	wulan	—
Mānyan (2) ..	—	—	—	(wulan)	—
Ngaju	pasar, lampit	basian, puron	johon-tusu	bulan, panala	hanjewu, sawah
Sangiang	—	—	lumpang-tusu	pahawang	—
Biaju	—	—	—	—	—
Modang	—	—	—	bulun, ulun	munbo
Bolongan	—	—	—	bulan	subuh
Tarakan	—	—	—	bulan	sumpul
Sesayap	—	—	—	—	—
Sibuku	aiam-kaăsa	aiam-mantungan	gatas	bulan	—
Kayan Rejang	—	—	—	bulan	—
Uma Blubo ..	lapit	we	ata-usō (telang-uso)	bulān	jima
Uma Poh....	brat-lapit	brat-jalai	telang-uso	bulan	pesūn
Uma Baloi ..	—	—	—	bulan	—
Kinjin	—	—	—	bulan	—
Lepu Tau....	pat-lapit	pat-luto	telang-ite	bulan	mămpăm
Lepu Anan ..	lapit	—	sungai-ete (telang-itei)	bulān	tading-băm
Lepu Pohun..	lapēt	emai, aloi	sungai-ete	bulan	tĕba
Lepu Sawa ..	pat-lapit	pat-wai	sung-ĕte	bulan	tading-băm
Lepu Pun....	bat-lapet	bat-wai	sung-ĕte	bulan	sĕtĕpa
Malang	lapit	—	sungai-ete	bulān	mĕngbăm
Madang	lapi	wai	telang-ĕtĕ	bulan	mbambam
Long Aki	pat-lapit	pat-tegar	sung-ete	bulan	dembam
Long Bangan	—	—	—	bulan	—
Murik	brat-lapit	belerong	telan-tuhok	bulan	op

ADDITIONS : Karangan bulan, Murung buran, Kupuas pun-ălah,
Banjer H. bulan = moon.

	116. Mosquito.	117. Moss.	118. Mother.	119. Mouth.	120. Name.
Sangau	—	—	—	baba	—
Maloh Kalis ..	ajuk-paio (?) (nyamok)	limut	ăndu (indu)	băba (babaa)	nsăna (osan)
Maloh (2)	—	—	indu (indo)	baba	—
Sampit	nyamok	lumut	uma	nyame	areia
Katingan	barutuk	lumut	indang, indu	nyawe	ngaran
Pari	—	—	—	baba	—
Lawangan ..	keyongo	—	ne	bowa	aran
Siang	terlungo	—	tiang	nyama	aran
Sihong	—	—	ine	—	—
Mânyan (1) ..	mamo	—	ineh	wawa	ngaran
Mânyan (2) ..	mamu	—	ineh	wawa	ngaran
Ngaju	nyamok	—	indu	nyamă	ara
Sangiang	—	—	indang	—	—
Biaju	—	—	—	—	—
Modang	nyamok	—	men, nin	pang-bosung	—
Bolongan	ngamok	—	sine'	băba	ada
Tarakan	ngamok	—	ina	kabang	ingalan
Sesayap	namug	—	ina	kabang	ingalan
Sibuku	namuk	—	ina	kabang	—
Kayan Rejang	hamok	—	ene	bā	ngaran (aran)
Uma Blubo ..	tĕlokōk	lumut	inai (tinan)	dĕhō (ba)	narăñ (aran)
Uma Poh	telakok	lumut	wĕ	ba	ngadan
Uma Baloi ..	hamok	—	inan	bujun	aran
Kinjin	—	—	amai	pa	—
Lepu Tau	iyang	butu	wĕ	pa	ngadan
Lepu Anan ..	īyঁং (iang)	butu	we (tinan, inai)	pa	ngadăñ (adan)
Lepu Pohun..	yঁং	lomot	ěna	muju	narăñ
Lepu Sawa ..	yঁং	butu	we	mujun	ngadan
Lepu Pun	yঁং	lumot	ina	mujo	narăñ
Malang	yঁং	butu	we	pa	ngadăñ
Madang	iyung	butu	wĕ	pă	ngadan
Long Aki	yang	lumut	we	pa	ngadan
Long Bangan	nyamok	—	we	pa	ngadan
Murik	trūko (terokok)	lumut	ma (inai)	ba	naran (aran)

ADDITIONS: Karangan *no*, Murung *inai*, Kupuas *ine*, Banjer H. *uma*,
 Kahaian *indang*, Mantangai *ină*, *umai* = mother.
 Ngaju K. *bauw* = mouth.

	121. Navel.	122. Near.	123. Neck.	124. New	125. Night.
Sangau	—	—	kalon	—	—
Maloh Kalis... —	pusēt (timol)	(miso)	—	baru	aso-mālām (malam)
Maloh (2)....	—	ampensop	—	baru	—
Sampit	puser	tukep	bongo, tekok	baharu	hamalim
Katingan	puser	dani	koka, teko	saheta	hamalim
Pari	—	—	—	—	—
Lawangan ...	pusong	—	—	kado (?)	alum
Siang	puset	—	—	tahota	—
Sihong	—	—	—	—	malem
Mānyan (1) ..	pohet	—	diong	—	malem
Mānyan (2) ..	puhet	riet	—	waii	alem (malem)
Ngaju	puser	tokep	uyat, tekok	taheta	alem
Sangiang	—	batokep, karani	—	—	—
Biaju	—	tukep	—	taheta	—
Modang	—	—	—	—	nyohop, dam, tōhōl
Bolongan	pusat	tumbal	lihir	b'ru	malam
Tarakan	pusūd	mingkad	liüg	bagu	kēwan
Sesayap	pusat	ingkad	—	—	kaiuwān
Sibuku	—	—	lie'	—	kaiuen
Kayan Rejang	ubut	—	tekok (kra)	—	blua-malam
Uma Blubo ..	puso (ubut)	(jelang)	(tekok)	maring	mālām
Uma Poh....	ubut	dekat	—	mareng	malām
Uma Baloi ..	pusat	—	batong-kohong	—	malam
Kinjin	—	—	batok	—	—
Lepu Tau....	pusēt	nyang	—	madieng	alām
Lepu Anan ..	lusād (pusat)	(nyang)	(batok, abit)	mading	sētaup (meram)
Lepu Pohun..	pusēt	läne	—	mareng	alām
Lepu Sawa ..	pusēt	nyung	—	mading	mēndām
Lepu Pun....	pusēt	lane	—	mareng	mērām
Malang	pusēt	—	—	madiēng	taup
Madang	pusēt	nyāng	—	mading	alām
Long Aki	pusēt	menyang	—	madeng	nemo
Long Bangan	posat	—	abit	—	namau
Murik	puhān	ināng	(yong, kra)	mariāng	lēbi (lidam)

ADDITIONS : Murung *homoram*, Kupuas *kaput*, Banjer H. *malam*,
Simbakong *lendam*, Nonukan *tuang* = night.

	126. Nipple.	127. No.	128. Nose	129. Now.	130. Old.
Sangau	—	(naan) —	ingher īngā	aso-kiten (onak) anindehen	tamatuah
Maloh Kalis..	—	nadei	ingar		tua
Maloh (2)....	—				
Sampit	—	ie-bare	hidong	katun	bakas
Katingan	—	hean-are	urung	hanun-eton	bakas
Pari	—	—	ingar	—	—
Lawangan ..	—	—	urung	—	—
Siang	—	—	urung	—	—
Sihong	—	—	urong	—	—
Mānyan (1) ..	—	—	urong	—	—
Mānyan (2) ..	—	—	urong	—	(palanungkai)
Ngaju	totok-tuso	dia, jaton	urong	hemben-toh	solake, bakas
Sangiang	—	—	—	—	bahenjong, sungka
Biaju	—	—	—	—	—
Modang	—	nda	gonglong	—	—
Bolongan	—	kila	dong	batitu	tua, l'mbat
Tarakan	—	nupa	adong	s'ndagitu	tuo', buai
Sesayap	—	—	adung	—	—
Sibuku	—	bakan	adung	—	—
Kayan Rejang	—				—
Uma Blubo ..	bu-ōsō ·	(nusi, jan)	urong ōrōng (urong)	do-ani (krei-ini)	muku, anakola (myoku)
Uma Poh....	bu-uso	yahan	urong	karai-ini	aia
Uma Baloi ..	—	—	hudong	—	—
Kinjin	—	naūn	ěndong	—	—
Lepu Tau....	bu-ite	(abei) [naan]	ndong	nakini	tata
Lepu Anan ..	bua-ete		ndong (endong)	năkini	mukun (mokun)
Lepu Pohun..	bua-ete	nye	drōng	linitu	mokon
Lepu Sawa ..	bu-itě	—	ndong	dalo-ini	kaia
Lepu Pun....	bu-ite	—	drōng	linito	mukun
Malang	bua-ite	—	ndong	nakini	mukun
Madang	bu-ēte	tauūn	ndōng	ōōi	mokun
Long Aki	bu-ete	—	ndong	ini-lepa	kaya
Long Bangan	—	—	endong	—	—
Murik	tuhok	amaiān (nam)	urōng (rong)	kere-ini	muku

ADDITIONS : Mangkatip daton, Kahaian jati, Nonukan tia = no (not).
 Banjer H. hidong, Ngaju K. udong = nose.
 Banjar toha = old.

	131. Open(v.)	132. Paddle (n.)	133. Path.	134. Pig (Tame).	135. Pig (Wild).
Sangau.....	—	bise	—	bawi	—
Maloh Kalis..	bukai	—	dalan	baui (bawi)	baui-lēm, tuān
Maloh (2)....	ilākeini	—	—	bawi (babī)	—
Sampit	uwap	pengaiyu, dayong	jalan	—	baboi
Katingan	uwap	bisaī, dayong	jalan	—	baboi
Pari	—	—	—	—
Lawangan ..	sengkang	—	alan	—	bawui
Siang	uap	chohoi	tandukan	—	bawui
Sihong	—	—	lalan	—	—
Māyan (1) ..	—	wehei	lalan	pati	—
Māyan (2) ..	uka	wehei	lalan	—	wawui
Ngaju	muap, bukai, talampas, mambangah	besāi, goar, dayong	jalan	bawoi-lewu, bawoi-pambelom	bawoi-himba, bawoi-hutan
Sangiang	—	—	tandohan, pelek	—	owoi, bāwōi
Biaju	uab	—	—	—	—
Modang	—	dayung, pēsi	län	—	—
Bolongan	ngalungkab	b'sai	—	—	baboi
Tarakan	nyukab	busai	—	—	bakas
Sesayap	unyukab	—	dalan	—	bakas
Sibuku	sukaba	daiung	—	—	bakas
Kayan Rejang	—	bese	ăalan	(utieng)	bavoi
Uma Blubo..	bat	pēsai	alan	uting	bavui [baboi]
Uma Poh....	nangang	besai	alan	utēng	bawoi
Uma Baloi ..	—	bese	alan	utung	—
Kinjin	—	—	—	—	bawui
Lepu Tau....	n'uap	besei	janan	buň	baboi
Lepu Anan ..	moka	běsai	janan (dalan)	buň	babui-tāna [bawi]
Lepu Pohun .	nuap,bangāp	běsai	jalān	boěn	baboi
Lepu Sawa ..	mesik	běse	janān	buň	babui
Lepu Pun ..	měseāk	besai	yalan	boiěn	baboi
Malang	mobe	besai	janan	boň	baboi
Madang	moka	běsai	janan	buň	baboi
Long Aki....	nuāp	bese	janan	boin	baboi
Long Bangan	—	basai	jānan	—	babui
Murik	mǎnga	bāhe	jalan (alin)	ayam	mabi (babī)

ADDITIONS: Kahaian *marakah* = open.

Nonukan *běsei* = paddle.

Behe *jalat*, Menyuukei *pegala* = path.

Murung *boui*, Kupuas *bawi*, Banjer H. *babi*, Olo Ot *urak* = pig.

	136. Pinch (v.)	137. Placenta (Womb).	138. Plank.	139. Plant (v.)	140. Pot.
Sangau	—	—	—	měnǎnǎm	—
Maloh Kalis ..	katin	sarang-anak	papan	—	—
Maloh (2)	—	—	—	—	—
Sampit	ingutil, michit	—	—	tanam	taju
Katingan	ngutil, ngupeh	—	—	imbol	jawet
Pari	—	—	—	—	—
Lawangan ..	—	—	—	—	—
Siang	—	—	—	—	—
Sihong	—	—	—	—	—
Mānyan (1) ..	—	—	—	—	kenseng
Mānyan (2) ..	—	—	—	—	(kusi)
Ngaju	—	—	papan	mimbul	blanai, karuan, barok
Sangiang	—	—	—	—	—
Biaju	—	—	—	—	—
Modang	—	—	wiyak	nyoun	teling
Bolongan	miut	—	—	ngantubus	priok
Tarakan	ngadut	—	—	ngantanam	kulan
Sesayap	—	—	—	—	—
Sibuku	—	—	—	—	—
Kayan Rejang	—	—	—	—	hubang (tariong)
Uma Blubo ..	nitān	hal-anak	tasu (tegan)	nōvō	(kasat)
Uma Poh	nyitān	al-anak	tegan	tuvo	—
Uma Baloi ..	—	—	—	—	tarieng
Kinjin	—	—	aso	—	—
Lepu Tau....	jimatān	sal-anak	tenggan	mula	—
Lepu Anan ..	jímētip	sal-anak	tenggan	mola	(tajau-domit)
Lepu Pohun ..	ngetān	sal-anak	aso, tape	molue	—
Lepu Sawa ..	mujut	sal-anak	tenggan	mula	—
Lepu Pun.....	muyut	sal-anak	tape	moleu	—
Malang	jimat	sal-anak	tenggan	mula	—
Madang	nyimetān	sala-anak	tenggān, aso	mula, nanām	—
Long Aki....	jematān	sal-anak	tenggan	mula	—
Long Bangan	—	—	—	—	sombang
Murik	nyitān	al-anak	taho	nobō	(lipun, taring)

ADDITIONS : Mangkatip *mimul* = plant (v.).
 Kahaian *bateran* = pot.

	141. Prawn.	142. Rafter.	143. Rain.	144. Rat.	145. Red.
Sangau.....	—	—	su-ran ăso-ran	balau bălau	dedara
Maloh Kalis..	undang (udang)	kaso	—	—	dedara
Maloh (2)....	undan	—	—	balau	didara (dadara)
Sampit.....	undang	kasau	—	tikus	behandang
Katingan	undut	kasau	—	balabau	bahandang
Pari	—	—	soran	blau	—
Lawangan ..	—	—	uran	leso	mea, bura
Siang	—	—	—	berlawu	bahandang
Sihong	—	—	oran	—	—
Mānyan (1) ..	—	—	uran	alangeket	handang
Mānyan (2) ..	urang	—	uran	walawan	riang
Ngaju	undang	kasau	ujan	blawau, parabasa	handang, mahiang
Sangiang	—	—	—	—	—
Biaju	undang	—	—	—	—
Modang	—	—	siđn, sin	owăo, uweu	seěk
Bolongan	tatundu'	—	dasam, hujan	b'labau	d'rang
Tarakan	tatunduk	—	dasam	tikus	lia
Sesayap	udang	—	—	tikus	lia
Sibuku	—	—	dĕsam	—	kamumu, langulangu
Kayan Rejang	—	—	usan	lavo	bla
Uma Blubo ..	ōrang	kaso	usăń	lavo	bla
Uma Poh....	orăń	kasau	usan	lavo	mila
Uma Baloi ..	—	—	usan	blabau	mehe
Kinjin	—	—	—	—	běla
Lepu Tau ..	udăng	kasau	ujan	blabau	bala
Lepu Anan ..	udang	kasau	ujăń	blabau (belabo)	bala
Lepu Pohun .	odang	kasau	ěmă	blabau	bala
Lepu Sawa ..	udang	kasau	ujan	blabau	bala
Lepu Pun....	udang	kasau	imă	blěmo	bala
Malang.....	urang	kasau	ujan	blabo	bala
Madang	odang	kăso	ojăń	blabau	bala
Long Aki....	odang	kaso	ujan	blabau	bala
Long Bangan	—	—	ujan	blabau	băla
Murik	udang	kaho	usan	labo-ma	běla

ADDITIONS : Simbakong *impalud* = rain.

Ngaju *belabauw* = rat.

Kahaian *wahandang* = red.

	146. Rice (Husked).	147. Rice (Unhusked).	148. River.	149. Root.	150. Rope.
Sangau	—	—	—	—	—
Maloh Kalis ..	bäräs	asě	sunge	akat-kayu (beraran)	tali
Maloh (2)....	brauh	asě	sungei	banarun	—
Sampit	behas	pare	songe	biaka	tali, jirat
Katingan	behas	pare, kekei	songe	uhat	tali
Pari	—	—	—	—	—
Lawangan ..	bojas	pare	—	—	tali
Siang	wuchah	paroi	—	—	tali
Sihong	—	—	kamatang	—	—
Mānyan (1) ..	—	—	kamatang	wakat	tadi
Mānyan (2) ..	weah	parei	hungai	—	tadi
Ngaju	behas	parai	sungai, batang-danum	uhat	harus, tali
Sangiang	—	—	ranum	—	ulai
Biaju	behas	parei	—	uhat	—
Modang	hes, mă	pěli	long	woke	—
Bolongan	b'ras	padai	sungei	babakag	tali
Tarakan	bagas	bilüd	sungei	babakag	tabid
Sesayap	bagas	belad	sungai	—	tabid
Sibuku	bagas	bilan	—	bakat	tabit
Kayan Rejang	—	—	hunge	aka (pakat)	tale
Uma Blubo ..	bäha	pare	ăta, unge	niun-kayō (pakat)	tale
Uma Poh....	baha	parai	ata	aka	tale
Uma Baloi ..	—	—	hungai	akai	tale
Kinjin	pare	padei	hunei	—	—
Lepu Tau....	baha	padai	sungai	aka	tali
Lepu Anan ..	bāā	padai (padei)	sūngai	aka-kayu (moh)	tali
Lepu Pohun..	baha	parai	sungai	pakat	tali
Lepu Sawa ..	bā	padai	sungei	aka-kayu	tali
Lepu Pun....	bā	parai	sungai	aka-kayu	tali
Malang	bāā	padai	sūngai	aka-kayu	tali
Madang	ba	pade	sungai	aka-kayu	tali
Long Aki	baa	pade	sungai	ala-kayo	tali
Long Bangan	—	—	sungei	aka	tali
Murik	ba	pare	unge	mahō-kayu (pakat)	tale

	151. <i>Sago</i> .	152. <i>Sail</i> (n.)	153. <i>Salt</i> (n.)	154. <i>Sand</i> .	155. <i>Scratch</i> (v.)
Sangau	—	—	garam	—	—
Maloh Kalis..	—	(layar)	sia	kasiēk (kasit)	měngauk (bejaras)
Maloh (2)....	—	—	(sia)	—	—
Sampit	hambulong	laīer, tanjak	oīa	karangan	ingarus
Katingan	ura	laīer	oīa, kahing	karangan, baras	marabis
Pari	—	—	zia	—	—
Lawangan ..	—	—	sarau	—	—
Siang	—	—	—	—	—
Sihong	—	—	rangi	krasik	—
Mānyan (1) ..	sago	layar	rangi	karasik	ikukut
Mānyan (2) ..	—	—	rangi	—	—
Ngaju	hambiā, sago	layar, rayar	uyah	baras	manggarus, mangaranak
Sangiang	—	dandawen	—	—	—
Biaju	—	—	—	—	—
Modang	—	—	sejō, sejan	ěni	meěs
Bolongan	sagu	layar	garam	agis	ngagaru
Tarakan	natak	layar	asin	agis	ngokut
Sesayap	—	—	masin	—	—
Sibuku	—	laiar	asin	—	bakukut
Kayan Rejang	aga	laya	hia (hnia)	nai (hait)	ngatal
Uma Blubo ..	(balau)	—	hia	hēt	natān (ngatan)
Uma Poh....	—	—	ia	aět	ngatān
Uma Baloi ..	—	—	hia	hait	garut
Kinjin	—	—	—	—	—
Lepu Tau....	—	—	usěn	aīt	jimaio
Lepu Anan ..	(dalor, dalaū)	—	usěn (osen)	ait	jěmaio
Lepu Pohun..	—	—	osěn	aět	ngamet
Lepu Sawa ..	—	—	usěn	ait	ngemai
Lepu Pun....	—	—	usěn	aět	ngamet
Malang	—	—	usěn	ait	jimaio
Madang	—	—	osěn	ait	jěmaio
Long Aki	—	—	usān	topăk	jimamit
Long Bangan	saga	p'laya	osan	ait	jemayo
Murik	(langa)	—	iyă	ait (meh)	nyamik(ngamit)

ADDITION : Kahaian *kahing*, Ngaju K. *tanyu* = salt.

	156. <i>Sea.</i>	157. <i>Season, Year.</i>	158. <i>See.</i>	159. <i>Sell.</i>	160. <i>Shark.</i>
Sangau.....	—				—
Maloh Kalis..	jaua	taun (waktu)	měnginta (mele) meta	ípět (memet)	—
Maloh (2)....	rong-jawa (laut)	—	.	—	—
Sampit	laut	nyelo	mengite	jual	hiyu
Katingan	laut	nyelo	mengeti	jual	hiyu
Pari	—	—	—	—	—
Lawangan ..	tasik	—	—	—	—
Siang	tisik	—	—	—	—
Sihong	tahik	taon	—	—	—
Mānyan (1) ..	tahik	—	dinong	—	—
Mānyan (2) ..	tahik	(taon)	indi	—	—
Ngaju	tasik	nyelo	mitā	manjual	hiu, tampahas
Sangiang	hariran	—	munton, nureng	hajualan	—
Biaju	—	—	—	—	—
Modang	milaut, mekempun	—	—	—	—
Bolongan	lautan	musim	n'ngal, kat'mu	pa-b'li	—
Tarakan	lautan	musim	anggilong, katada	pa-alan	—
Sesayap	tingkayu	—	angilang	—	—
Sibuku	—	musim	angilēng	baluki	—
Kayan Rejang	gale-lang (kala, han)	—	empit (hinang)	—	sakaia
Uma Blubo ..	bāngāt	domān	nināng (hinang)	bāt	—
Uma Poh ..	ahō	—	yinang	blē	—
Uma Baloi ..	awin	—	nyinang	—	—
Kinjin	—	duman	—	—	—
Lepu Tau....	kaba	oman	mahāt	matu	—
Lepu Anan ..	bāngat	omān	měnat	ămpāt (pebli)	—
Lepu Pohun..	bangēt	oman	naāt	matu	—
Lepu Sawa ..	bāngāt	oman	na'ān	pěběli	—
Lepu Pun....	bāngāt	oman	na'at	mle	—
Malang	kāba	omān	měnat	pěběli	—
Madang	bāngāt, kaba	omān	nat	matu	—
Long Aki	sau-sungai	oman	nabenahat	pat	—
Long Bangan	bangut	—	menāt	—	ato, bio
Murik	bai (bangat)	lumān	milo (milor)	bat	—

ADDITIONS: Simbakong *tingkayu* = sea.Banjar *malang*, Kahaian *iloh* = see.Banjar *jaja* = sell.

	161. <i>Sit.</i>	162. <i>Skin.</i>	163. <i>Sky.</i>	164. <i>Sleep.</i>	165. <i>Small.</i>
Sangau.....	—	kulit	suān	tīndok tindor (tindu)	kachil makeke
Maloh Kalis..	dudok	—	suan	tindo	kěki
Maloh (2)....	dudu	—	—	—	—
Sampit	mendok	kulit	udara, surga	mengtiru	kurik
Katingan	mundok	kupak	surga	tiru	kunek
Pari	—	kulit	—	tido	sekeē
Lawangan ..	—	—	—	turui	—
Siang	—	—	—	tirui	—
Sihong	—	kudit	sorga, langit	manre	—
Mānyan (1) ..	harong	kudit	langit	manre	nyanit, rumis
Mānyan (2) ..	harung	(kudit)	(langit)	anre	(korang)
Ngaju	mondok	pupus, upak	alam, langit, saruga	maniroy, masan	kunik, korik
Sangiang	—	—	hawon	—	randan
Biaju	—	—	—	—	—
Modang	ēmpus, ēmpik'	les, leas	lenget	ēndu	amok [soōk]
Bolongan	madu'	—	langit	tingidi	ni'
Tarakan	tamudong	—	kuanan	malang	lumat
Sesayap	tumudung	—	—	malang	—
Sibuku	antudung, temudung	kulit	kuanan	meēng	—
Kayan Rejang	melo	blanit (laa)	langit	tudu	ok
Uma Blubo ..	mělo	ānīt	langit	tudu (luro)	ok, dākok (daok)
Uma Poh	melo	anit	langit	tudo	dahok
Uma Baloi ..	melu	kulit	langit	tudu	ok
Kinjin	—	—	—	—	ok
Lepu Tau....	madōng	anit	langit	lundo	iot
Lepu Anan ..	menyun (madong)	ānīt	langit	luro	iut (domit)
Lepu Pohun..	minyōn	anet	langit	loro	yihek
Lepu Sawa ..	madung	ānīt	langit	lundo	iut
Lepu Pun....	menyon	anēt	langet	luro	iēk
Malang.....	madong	anit	langit	lundo	—
Madang	adōng	anit	langit	londō	eot
Long Aki	madong	anit	langit	lundo	iot
Long Bangan	madong	anit	langit	londo	iyut
Murik	arōng	kelatōng (anit)	langit	tiro	iok

ADDITIONS: Mantangai *kupak*, Ngaju K. *upang* = skin.

Murung *turui*, Kupuas *mohap*, Banjar *mangantok*,

Ngaju K. *tidor* = sleep.

Banjer H. *kachil*, Ngaju K. *koing* = small.

	166. <i>Smoke.</i>	167. <i>Snake.</i>	168. <i>So.</i>	169. <i>Soft.</i>	170. <i>Sour.</i>
Sangau.....	—	urer	—	—	usam
Maloh Kalis ..	r̄imbu	urar (ular, enjuluan)	(auwindin)	m̄elio	m̄elasa (masam)
Maloh (2)....	rimbu	ruar	—	aloe	—
Sampit	tuwap, asip	hindipaī	sama-eton	balemu	asim
Katingan	nguap, asip	handipaī	sama-eton	balemu	asim
Pari	—	—	—	—	—
Lawangan ..	otut	nipe	—	—	—
Siang	—	rlohi	—	—	—
Sihong	atok	anipe	—	—	—
Mānyan (1) ..	atok	handipā	—	tatau	maaseno
Mānyan (2) ..	atuk	anipe	—	—	ihim, ihm
Ngaju	asep	handipā	kalotoh, kakai	lamos, luyut, gempong	masem
Sangiang	—	darong	—	—	—
Biaju	—	—	—	—	—
Modang	sōn	pō	—	māh	sam
Bolongan ..	lisun	nyipar	b'tinan	l'ma'	m'ncham
Tarakan	lisun	m'dipa'	s'ndagina	lami	masam
Sesayap	lisun	mandalam	—	—	—
Sibuku	angudut	mendaän	—	nami	asem
Kayan Rejang	lisun	nipa (nyipa)	—	lema	sam (mesam)
Uma Blubo ..	sap (lisun)	nipa	—	lema	sām
Uma Poh....	lisun	nyipa	nunika	lema	sām
Uma Baloi ..	anu	nyipa	—	lemi	mesim
Kinjin	—	—	—	—	—
Lepu Tau ..	sap	jong-ulai	pakini	lema	mesām
Lepu Anan ..	sāp	jung-ulai (jongulei)	—	lēmā	mēsām
Lepu Pohun .	sap	yimolai	katakan	lēmā	sām
Lepu Sawa ..	siap	jingulei	—	lēmā	mesām
Lepu Pun....	çhap	nimulai	—	lēmā	çhām
Malang	sāp	jūmule	—	lēma	mēsām
Madang	sāp	tudōk	maka	lēmā	mesām
Long Aki	sap	jung-olai	taomengin	lēmā	mesām
Long Bangan	sup	jeng-ulai	—	lema	sam
Murik	ihun (lihun)	nyipa (nipa)	bagite	lēmā	hām (aham)

	171. Speak.	172. Spear.	173. Spit.	174. Spittle.	175. Stand.
Sangau	menyarom	—	—	(rirur)	kaděng
Maloh Kalis ..	leluak (jarum)	(ulis)	—	lasu	kadin
Maloh (2)	menjanum	relis	—	—	—
Sampit	tutor	tumbak	lonchor, bedehem	luja	bermending
Katingan	tutor	lunju	lonchor, bedehem	lucha	bermending
Pari	—	—	—	—	—
Lawangan ...	—	—	—	pupus	—
Siang	—	—	—	rluja	—
Sihong	muntane	—	—	—	minri
Mānyan (1) ..	pontane	kujur	irora	iwei	minri
Mānyan (2) ..	(pontanā)	—	—	rura	—
Ngaju	hamauh, mangotak	lunju, ganjur, tumbak, pakihu	malua	luja, iwāh	mendeng
Sangiang	kambahān	—	—	—	tarahingkat
Biaju	—	—	—	—	—
Modang	—	tapang	—	loa	něngějān
Bolongan	ngantusul	ganjul, tombak	—	roja	batuban
Tarakan	ngadagu	ganjul, tombak	—	iwūg	k'mindi
Sesayap	—	—	—	—	—
Sibuku	ukum, bukum, baai	ganjul	—	uiek	kumindi
Kayan Rejang	tangaran (duan)	bakeir	lōra	nilor (lemura)	nekring
Uma Blubo ..	tēngarān (duan)	(bakin)	(lura)	(telang-lura)	bīti (negrang)
Uma Poh....	duān	—	—	—	nekring
Uma Baloi ..	dahun	bakir	luja	danum-luja	nikrieng
Kinjin	—	nyachap	—	—	—
Lepu Tau....	pisiu	—	—	—	nepechau
Lepu Anan ..	bētira (menisiu)	(nyatap)	(jemula)	(jula)	někēting (ngeting)
Lepu Pohun ..	ba	—	—	—	děng
Lepu Sawa ..	pētira	—	—	—	lekayang
Lepu Pun....	banan	—	—	—	melaizāk
Malang.....	bētira	—	—	—	nakajāng
Madang	pētira, pisu	—	—	—	nekajāng
Long Aki	petera	—	—	—	ngedian
Long Bangan	tira	nyatap	jula (lemura)	iba (lura)	nariting něgriāng
Murik	kēlehē (nglahe)	(buloh)	—	—	—

	176. <i>Star.</i>	177. <i>Stay.</i>	178. <i>Steal.</i>	179. <i>Stone.</i>	180. <i>Sugarcane.</i>
Sangau.....	bīntang	—	mēngalit	batu (batu)	tābu (tebu)
Maloh Kalis..	bīntang	—	—	—	—
Maloh (2)....	bintang	—	—	—	—
Sampit	bintang	belihi	menakau	batu	tebu
Katingan	bintang	belihi, balega	ngakau	batu	tebu
Pari	bintang	—	—	batu	—
Lawangan ..	bintang	—	—	batu	—
Siang	potiōnor	—	—	—	—
Sihong	wawehiang	—	—	watu	—
Mānyan (1)..	wewehiang	muneng	—	watu	tewu
Mānyan (2) ..	wawahiang	(muneng)	alat (ngalat)	watu	—
Ngaju	bintang	melai, matendo, manega, babalai	manakau, takau, mambasat, mambigal	batu	tewu, tapo
Sangiang	—	bahunang, basali, batimpen	—	—	—
Biaju	—	—	takau	—	—
Modang	teng, lāleng	—	—	ūtau, wotāuw	wēngi
Bolongan....	—	nunggu, t'mada	nakau	—	t'bu
Tarakan	—	ngalong, mapong	ngantakau	—	tabu
Sesayap	bintang	—	—	batu	—
Sibuku	iap	apungi	—	—	—
Kayan Rejang	krawing	melak	—	bato	tevo
Uma Blubo ..	kēlidāng (klawing)	(nyelarah)	nako	bātō	tēvō
Uma Poh....	klauing	—	nakau	bato	tevo
Uma Baloi ..	bintang	lanjil	—	batau	tebo
Kinjin	—	—	—	—	tāpo
Lepu Tau ...	idāng	—	ngelau	batu	tepu
Lepu Anan ..	bētuēn	(moko)	ngēlao (mengelo)	batu	tēpū
Lepu Pohun ..	bētoān	—	nakau	batu	tebu
Lepu Sawa ..	bituēn	—	ngelau	batu	tēpu
Lepu Pun ...	bitoēn	—	nekau	batau	tēbu
Malang.....	bētuān	—	mēngālao	batu	tēpu
Madang	bītoēn	—	ngēlau	batu	tēpu
Long Aki....	pēte	—	nyiko	batu	tepu
Long Bangan	betuān	penga	—	batu	tepu
Murik	klawiēng	(melor)	nako	bato	tēbō

ADDITIONS: Murung and Kupuas *bintong*, Banjer H. *bintang*, Ngaju K. *batanu*=star.

Banjar *banaung* = stay.

Murung and Kupuas *botu* = stone.

	181. Sun.	182. Sweet.	183. Sword.	184. Tabu.	185. Take Away.
Sangau.....	mat-afu	manues	bāsi —	— (pantang)	—
Maloh Kalis..	măt-ăso	mamis	basi —	—	tangkat
Maloh (2)....	mat-aso (mat-asu)	manis			tangkong, taloh
Sampit	mata-handu	manis	pedang	larangan	induan
Katingan	mata-kendau	manis	pedang	mapat	indu
Pari	măta-ăso	—	—	—	—
Lawangan ..	mate-olo	manis	—	—	—
Siang	mata-n-ondo	munis	—	—	—
Sihong	mate-anraú	—	—	—	—
Mānyan (1) ..	mate-anrau	mamis	—	padi	—
Mānyan (2) ..	mate-anrau	kamis	—	—	(ngidar)
Ngaju	mata-n-andau	manis	mandau, padang	pali	manduan
Sangiang	—	—	—	endus	manduanan
Biaju	—	—	—	—	—
Modang	mateu-deau, metem-deu	manes	nenyab	—	—
Bolongan....	mata-s'dat	măs	m'ndau	ngalarang	ngalap
Tarakan	mata-n-adau	mamis	gayang	nyawai	ngalap
Sesayap	mata-n-adau	manis	—	—	—
Sibuku	matan-adau	bais	—	—	—
Kayan Rejang	matan-do	me (mi)	—	lumu (lali- tepang)	—
Uma Blubo ..	matan-do	mě	mălăt	(lali)	niun (ala)
Uma Poh....	matan-dau	mī	malat	—	mejo
Uma Baloi ..	mata-lau	mi	—	—	—
Kinjin	maten-dau	singit	baing	—	—
Lepu Tau....	tau	me	bahĕng	—	pălĕwai
Lepu Anan ..	mata-tau	me	baing	(malan)	bĕte (ala)
Lepu Pohun..	mata-dau	ma	baing	—	mejong
Lepu Sawa ..	musit-na-tau	me	baing	—	bĕte
Lepu Pun ..	dau	me	baiĕng	—	bĕte
Malang.....	tau	me	baing	—	mĕte
Madang	mata-to	me	baĭng	—	bĕte
Long Aki	tau	tega	baing	—	mejong
Long Bangan	mata-tau	me	—	lomo	—
Murik	mata-ro (matan-ro)	me	pai (paĕh)	(lemăli)	tĕmai

ADDITIONS : Murung and Kupuas matan-onong, Banjer H. matahari,
Ngaju K. matan-onoh = sun.

	186. Taro.	187. Taste.	188. Then.	189. There.	190. Thick.
Sangau	—	—	mamin	iteāng — (linar, dinang)	dibo — manbin
Maloh Kalis... (korok)	—	—	—	kemangeh	
Maloh (2)	—	—	—		
Sampit	—	rasa	—	si-teteh, ngatete	buntar, kandal
Katingan	—	rasa, keme	—	ni-jī, nyangete	basepot, kadel
Pari	—	—	—	—	—
Lawangan ..	—	—	—	—	kapar
Siang	—	—	—	—	—
Sihong	—	—	—	—	—
Mānyan (1) .. kujang		nanam-iwei	—	—	hante
Mānyan (2) ..	—	—	—	—	kapan
Ngaju	kujang, muhau	mangkemā	tă, wayah-tă, katika-tă	hetă, metoh-tă, kanih	seput, kapal, hai
Sangiang	—	—	—	—	datoh
Biaju.....	—	—	—	—	kapal
Modang	—	—	—	tesuh	menye
Bolongan	—	—	indu, luan	ditu, didi, da-idi	kapar
Tarakan	—	—	d'danai, gili, gulu	da-gina, da-danai	kapar
Sesayap	—	—	—	—	kapal, lamu
Sibuku	—	—	—	daina	kapal
Kayan Rejang luei		sak (nesak)	—	—	kapal
Uma Blubo ...	—	(noh)	hō, hōna	iti (inan, itih)	tēgan
Uma Poh	—	—	—	inan	kapan
Uma Baloi ..	—	kunyan	—	—	kapan
Kinjin	—	—	—	—	—
Lepu Tau....	—	—	—	kina	kapan
Lepu Anan ..	—	(teka)	lēpākia	tekina (kina)	kapan
Lepu Pohun..	—	—	ohā	setā	kapan
Lepu Sawa ..	—	—	lepank	kina	kapan
Lepu Pun ..	—	—	lepā	çhete	kapan
Malang	—	—	lepkia	tekina	kapan
Madang	—	—	tega-toi	ka, tekaia	kapan
Long Aki	—	—	lemban	tekeno	kapan
Long Bangan opa		mengia	—	—	kapan
Murik (ubei-kayu)	(enggan)		—	tite	kapan

ADDITION: Banjar *kandal*, *tabal* = thick.

	191. <i>Thigh.</i>	192. <i>Thin.</i>	193. <i>Thus.</i>	194. <i>Tongue.</i>	195. <i>Tooth.</i>
Sangau.....	—	—	—	lila	ifi
Maloh Kalis..	bangkang	manipis (mipis, nipsis)	biakiāntu (kenang)	lila	isi
Maloh (2)....	—	nipis	—	lila (lela)	gisi (isi)
Sampit	epau	nipis	kakaii	jela	kasinge, guntum
Katingan	epau	nipis	kali-e	jela	kasengi
Pari	—	—	—	—	—
Lawangan ..	kasapang	—	—	lola, dula	kukut
Siang	sapak	—	—	jurla	kusing
Sihong	—	—	—	—	—
Māyan (1) ..	—	rumis, mariris	—	lela	dipen, rahaman
Māyan (2) ..	kahapang	—	(kalajero)	lela	dipen
Ngaju	sapak-pai	manipis, kelap	kalotā	jela	kasingā, guntum
Sangiang	—	banipis	—	—	—
Biaju	sapak	—	—	—	—
Modang	sepe	—	—	tole	kiu, keu
Bolongan	pah	kurus	batitu	jila	ipan
Tarakan	apa'	tumukal	s'ndagitu	jila	ipan
Sesayap	apa	—	—	dila	nipan
Sibuku	apa	—	—	dila	nipan
Kayan Rejang	—	nipi (nyipi, kawang)	—	jela	ipa
Uma Blubo ..	hapi	nipe	nore (nuni)	dila (jela)	ipă
Uma Poh	apī	nyipi	nunina	jilān	ipa
Uma Baloi ..	—	jipi	—	jela	ipan
Kinjin	—	—	—	diēla	jipan
Lepu Tau....	paha	nyipe	pakinina	jēla	jipān
Lepu Anan ..	pa'a	nipe	bagina (pekini)	jila (jela)	dipūn (gipan)
Lepu Pohun..	pahue	nyipe	katakan	jila	yipue
Lepu Sawa ..	paha	nyipe	bagina	jila	gipān
Lepu Pun....	paeu	nyipe	kenakan	jila	gipeu
Malang.....	paa	nyipe	pākina	dila	jipūn
Madang	paha	nyipē	maki, ginyi	jēla	jipan
Long Aki	paha	nipe	naokine	jela	jipān
Long Bangan	—	nepe	—	jēla	jepan
Murik	blatōng	nyipe (nipeh)	baginē	jila	(nipan)

ADDITIONS: Banjer H. *ilat*, Simbakong *dila* = tongue.

Murung and Kupuas *kusing*, Banjer H. *gigi* = tooth.

	196. Tree.	197. Village.	198. Water.	199. Weep.	200. When?
Sangau.....	—	—	danom	—	
Maloh Kalis..	kayu	—	danum	menāngis (tangis, nangis)	aso-ai (apa- bila) endisi
Maloh (2)....	akā-kayu	—	danum	nangis	
Sampit	pōn, batang	lebu, desa	danum	tangis	hampariah, waiya-ein
Katingan	pōn, batang	lebu, desa	danum	nangis	miraii, andau-anu
Pari	—	—	danum	nangis	—
Lawangan ..	kayu	—	danum	—	—
Siang	kajū	—	danum	—	—
Sihong	kakau	katumpukan	rano	nongkau	—
Mānyan (1) ..	kakau-kayu, watang	tumpok	rano	tongkau	—
Mānyan (2) ..	kayu	(tumpok)	ranu (rano)	(nongkau)	—
Ngaju	kayu, batang	lewu	danum	manangis	prea
Sangiang	—	rundong	rahan, ranum, nyalong	tangungoi	—
Biaju	kayu	—	—	—	—
Modang	kajau	—	hongoi, ngōi	—	—
Bolongan	po	b'nua	danum	nangis	midan
Tarakan	opun	pagun	timug	tumangi	s'nggilan
Sesayap	taun	—	danum	—	—
Sibuku	taunan	—	timu'	tumangi	—
Kayan Rejang	kayu	jāle (dale)	ata (danum)	nangi	—
Uma Blubo ..	kayō	(uma-daha)	ātā	menāngē	hiran
Uma Poh....	kayo	—	ungai	nangi	iran
Uma Baloi ..	kayu	kampong	ata	nangi	—
Kinjin	—	lapo	jakan	—	—
Lepu Tau....	kayu	—	sungai	nange	medan
Lepu Anan ..	kayu	(kadau-uma)	sūngai	mēnānge	mīdān (meidan)
Lepu Pohun..	kayu	—	sungai	nangē	merān
Lepu Sawa ..	kayu	—	sungai	menange	kapan
Lepu Pun....	kayu	—	sungai	nange	miran
Malang.....	kayu	—	sūngai	mēnānge	midān
Madang	kayu	—	sungai	nange	midan
Long Aki	kayu	—	sungai	nange	medang
Long Bangan	kayu	dāle	sungei	menange	—
Murik	kayō	(tokong)	unge(telang)	nange	tasairan

ADDITIONS: Behe *aik*, Menyukei *pain*, Karangan *pitu*, Murung *bea*,
Kupuas *tuhasak*, Banjer H. *banyu* = water.

NOTE: Lepu Anan *kadau-uma* = cluster of houses.

	201. <i>Where?</i>	202. <i>White.</i>	203. <i>Wife.</i>	204. <i>Wind.</i>	205. <i>Wing.</i>
Sangau	—	toete	—	sūning;	—
Maloh Kalis ..	ipai (loō-ai)	uteute (boleē)	bořne	āso-riūt (soangin)	sap
Maloh (2)....	di-selananu	uteute	arine	ribut (soangin)	sapa
Sampit.....	ku-hiye, ka-ku, ku	baputi	sawe	angin	palapas
Katingan	nyangean, nangahen	puti	sawe	riwut	palapas
Pari	—	—	—	—	—
Lawangan ..	—	bura	sao	—	—
Siang	—	—	uru	—	—
Sihong	—	—	darangan-wawai	—	elat
Mānyan (1) ..	—	mahilak	darangan-wawe	barat	elat
Mānyan (2) ..	(haawā, awā)	—	darangan	(riwut, barat)	elat
Ngaju	kwe, intu-kwe, hong-kwe	baputi	sawā	angin, riwut	palapas
Sangiang	—	bajaleang	—	—	—
Biaju	—	—	—	—	—
Modang	—	smohong	ledoh	hwōs	maleng
Bolongan	ma', da-ma'	pute'	dul	bareu	alar, sayap
Tarakan	manaī, da-manaī	pulak	iandu	bareu	alad
Sesayap	—	pulak	—	alad	—
Sibuku	—	apulak	—	—	—
Kayan Rejang	—	putē	nawa (hawa)	di	kapit
Uma Blubo ..	měnin (eno, meneino)	pute (puti)	dōh, auwa (awan)	bahoi, di	kapēt
Uma Poh....	ino	puti	do	bahoi, kalit	kapit
Uma Baloi ..	—	puti	sowan	pangai	klapang
Kinjin	—	bura	—	bahiū	—
Lepu Tau ..	inu	pute	leto, sahit	baiu	kapit
Lepu Anan ..	těkāmbi (kembi, chembi)	pute	lěto (sait)	baiu	kapit
Lepu Pohun..	temue	pute	lědo	baeu	bauet
Lepu Sawa ..	kumbin	pute	běti	kāpo	kapit
Lepu Pun ..	kemakan	pute	pěda	baloi	pauēt
Malang	těkāmbi	pute	lěto	baiu	kapit
Madang	kangge, tengange	pute	sait, sain	baiu	kāpit
Long Aki	tekambi	pute	besait	baui	kapit
Long Bangan	—	pute	sait	kepo	kapit
Murik	tino	puti	awa (awan)	baiu (kebeh)	kapit

ADDITIONS : Behe *kamana*, Menyukei *ko-me* = (to) where.

Murung *putich*, Kupuas *mitu*, Banjer H. *putih* = white.

Banjer H. *bini* = wife.

	206. Woman.	207. Worm (Earth).	208. Worm (Intestinal).	209. Yam.	210. Yellow.	211. Yes.
Sangau.....	bebinye	—	pangäsina	sampit	tantamoūan	—
Maloh Kalis..	bōine	(ulas)	—	—	kuning	(iya)
Maloh (2)....	berbene (babenyi)	—	—	—	tantumuūn	oh
Sampit	bawe	ulir	handalai	ubī	bahinda	—
Katingan	babe	ulir	hambawul	ubī	bahinda	—
Pari	babinyu	—	—	—	—	—
Lawangan ..	bawe	ijui	—	—	—	—
Siang	bawe	urlot	—	—	—	—
Sihong	wawei	—	—	—	—	—
Mānyan (1) ..	olon-wawai	—	—	suku	—	—
Mānyan (2) ..	wawei	ulet	—	—	—	—
Ngaju	bawi	uret	umā, biar, singkit	—	bahenda	yoh
Sangiang	habināi	—	—	—	—	—
Biaju	—	uret	—	—	—	—
Modang	mombi, ledo, suhun-ledeng	—	—	—	mansău	ă
Bolongan	d'dor	urad	—	—	kuning	m'
Tarakan	dinandu	ulad	—	—	siло	ah', m'
Sesayap	ulun-dinandu	ulat	—	—	—	—
Sibuku	dinandu	—	—	—	silau	—
Kayan Rejang	doh	—	—	bu	kunin (kunieng)	—
Uma Blubo ..	dōh	(ulan)	lăkăń	ově (uvei)	kuning (nyemit)	—
Uma Poh....	ledo	alăng	lakhan	uve	yemit	—
Uma Baloi ..	doh	—	—	ube	kunieng	—
Kinjin	doh, lětoh	—	—	obe	kuning	—
Lepu Tau....	lěto	lati	kuah	ubi	kuneng	—
Lepu Anan ..	lětō	lati (ulat)	ăngăt	obi	běla (bila)	—
Lepu Pohun .	lědo	lati	angat	ubi	bunăt	ahi
Lepu Sawa ..	letō	—	kuar	obi	bila	—
Lepu Pun ..	leda	—	ăngăt	ubei	bila	—
Malang.....	lětō	—	kuar	obi	kuning	—
Madang	lětōh	klati	angat	obi	běla	a
Long Aki	letau	subulan	yataka (?)	obi	kuning	—
Long Bangan	leto	—	—	ubi	bela	—
Murik	ro (laroh)	alang	—	obe (ubei-aka)	kuniěng	ya

ADDITIONS: Murung *bahinu*, Kupuas *ponai*, Banjer H. *bini*, Mantangai *nambi*, Nonukan *duandu*, Ngaju K. *babi* = woman.
Simbakong *mau* = yes.

VOCABULARIES. THIRD SERIES.

	1. Areca-nut.	2. Arm.	3. Arrow.	4. Ashes.	5. Bad.
Kalabit	riba	lengan	—	aboh	daat
Bruang	gat	lengan	—	abu	dāt
Balait	bureba	lengan	—	aboh	dahat
Tabun	buriba	lengan	—	abo	dahāt
Adang	—	—	—	—	—
Trusan	būriba (riba)	pungan(lengan)	—	abu	daāt [marāt]
Padas.....	—	—	—	kau	marāt
Kajaman	wai	sapě	—	avo	yat
Ba Mali.....	owai	punguwān	—	avuk	jat
Rejang	wai	api	aít	avu	jate
Bok	—	epong	—	avo	sahat
Nibong	ibo	pongūwan	—	avo	sat
Mankēta	—	—	—	—	—
Sibop	iba	—	—	atang	jat
Lirong	ngat (iba)	pungwān (ziep)	—	avo (avu)	jaāt
Long Pokun ..	iba	kaia	—	avō	jat
Ukit	pinang	lango	tage, balat	ongan, avo	jeot
Bakatan	pinang	lōngō	[damak]	abo (au)	jut
Kadayan	pinang	tangaling	—	popo-apui	maat
Bekiau	pinang	tēngaling	—	auō	rat
Bisaya	pinang	(lungun)	[mata-pana]	abo (aūo), au*	(aat) [rāt], jahat †
Tagal	pinang	langun	—	kau	lat
Dalit	—	—	—	—	—
Kadasan	—	longon	—	ahu	jahad
Tampassuk ..	—	—	panah	—	—
Ida'an	lakang	—	—	ahun	arahat
Lanun (1)....	—	—	—	—	marata
Lanun (2)....	—	—	panah	—	—
Buludupi (1) ..	—	—	panah	—	—
Buludupi (2) ..	—	longon	—	—	rayray
Sulu	būnga, pūla	tataklai-an, būktüm	anak-panah, bawang	abū	mang-i, ngi
Brunei Malay .	pinang*	lamak-tangan	—	abu, abok*	jahāt
Sarawak Malay	pinang	lēngan	[anak-panah]	abu (habu) [abok]	jai (jahat)

	6. Bamboo.	7. Banana.	8. Barter (v.)	9. Basket.	10. Belly.
Kalabit	bulo	baong	pebeli	atib	batak
Bruang	buloh-bētōng	bau'ung	—	—	bātāk
Balait	bulō	bahong	—	—	batāk
Tabun	bulo	bahong	—	—	bata'
Adang	—	baong	—	—	batak
Trusan	bulo	maho (baung) [baun]	(masoie)	(taien)	batak
Padas.....	—	putit	—	—	tinai
Kajaman	bulau	bālāt	—	—	buri
Ba Mali.....	—	bālāk	—	—	burē
Rejang	bulu	bliau	manawō	bakol	buri
Bok	—	balak	—	—	buri
Nibong	bolu	balak	—	—	bori
Mankēta	—	—	—	—	abont
Sibop	—	bālāk	—	—	burē
Lirong	lepak-betōng	bālāk	(pesua)	(kivah)	burē
Long Pokun ..	lēpāk	balak	—	—	burē
Ukit	bulu	balak	mali, garo	klakat	ovong
Bakatan	bulō	pisang	—	—	bure (puong) [bulit]
Kadayan	bulō	punti	—	—	sedān
Bekiau	bulo	punti	—	—	tian
Bisaya	bulu	puti (punti) pizang†	(tawa)	ragu	tenai (kenai)
Tagal	bulu	kunti	uiang	sisab	kimai
Dalit	—	punti	—	—	tian
Kadasan	—	—	—	kapik, lasuk	tijan
Tampassuk ..	—	punti	—	—	tian
Ida'an	ragup	punti	—	—	tenai
Lanun (1)	—	saging	—	—	tian
Lanun (2)	—	saging	—	—	tian
Buludupi (1) ..	—	puteh	—	—	tarei
Buludupi (2) ..	taring	pūti	—	—	tian
Sulu	patōng,dabong	sāin, sāing	sēmbi, sāmbi	ambong, bakol	tīan
Brunei Malay .	buluh	pisang	—	[blatak, lasuk]	parut
Sarawak Malay	buluh	pisang	[berdagang, berniaga]	[bakul, tambok, labit]	prut

	11. Betel-pepper.	12. Bird.	13. Bite.	14. Black.	15. Blood
Kalabit	—	manok, lura manok	ngetap letăp	mitam ităm	dara dăra
Bruang	—				
Balait.....	buyō	manōk	ngatăp	mităm	darā
Tabun	buyo	kruro	netăp	mităm	dara
Adang	—	suit	(ngetop)	mitam	—
Trusan	dembuyo	rurok (suit) [lusuit]	ngatap (ngetap)	mităm (itam) [bata]	dara [dadaha]
Padas.....	—	lusuit	—	maitam	dadaha
Kajaman	—	sei, chei	mětăp	usăng	dā
Ba Mali	—	juĭt	ngetap	padăng	dā
Rejang	(boõn)	baio (jange, iyo)	mut	ngokom	daă
Bok	—	juít	—	padăng	daha
Nibong	—	duít	menyat	padăng	dō
Mankēta	—	siap	—	—	—
Sibop	—	juít	ngat	padăng	pulut
Lirong	—	juít	ngăt	padăng	da'
Long Pokun ..	—	juít	menyă	padăng	pulut
Ukit	—	puket	ngokom	inu	daa
Bakatan	sirih	pret (purit) [manok-tiling]	nyilet	urūm (korōmorom)	da
Kadayan	daing	laguwo	ngogut	ităm	ra
Bekiau	daing	legowo	mengoköt	ităm	ra
Bisaya	daing	burung (memanok)	ngugup (nengkit) [kokot]	(itum), hitom,* maitam†	dra (ra)
Tagal	—	suit	natub	tarong	numbak
Dalit	—	wahu	—	item	la
Kadasan	—	ambohlok	mengokot	meitam	jahak
Tampassuk ...	—	manokmanok	—	aitom	raha
Ida'an	—	—	—	eitom	raha
Lanun (1)	—	papanok	—	mahitam	rugu
Lanun (2)....	—	papanok	—	maitam	rogoh
Buludupi (1)...	—	karak	—	asidom	dah
Buludupi (2)...	bayu	losag	manhabut	sarob	—
Sulu	būioh	manōk-manōk	tüküb, kütüküt	itam, itüm	dūgūh
Brunei Malay .	sirih	burong	gigit, mrukup	ităm	dara'
Sarawak Malay (sirih)		burong	gigit	ităm	darah

	16. Boat.	17. Body.	18. Bone.	19. Bow.	20. Bowels.
Kalabit	alud	buror	tulang	—	sinaih
Bruang	ălud	buror	tulang	—	bĕtua
Balait	alud	buror	tulang	—	tenae
Tabun	alod	buror	tulang	—	betuă
Adang	—	burur	—	—	—
Trusan	alud	buror [inan]	tulăng	(ludong)	betuō (tinai)
Padas	badao	inan	tulang	—	—
Kajaman	arōk	lägwa	tolăng	—	tokă
Ba Mali.....	alut	usa	tulang	—	tokăñ
Rejang	soloie (salui)	oma	tolang	—	tae, betuko
Bok	—	usă	tulăng	—	keliat-ani
Nibong	alut	ușhō	tulang	—	pĕnukăñ
Mankēta	—	—	—	—	—
Sibop	ălut	usa	tulang	—	pĕnukan
Lirong	ălut	ușha	tulang	—	anēă (burei)
Long Pokun ..	alud	uchō, uso	tulang	—	pĕnokan
Ukit	aloie	asin	tolang	—	taie
Bakatan.....	aloi	osa (kunga) [likut]	tolang	—	ōwōng
Kadayan	pădăs	inan	tulang	—	untokă
Bekiau	pădas	inan	tulăng	—	băbut
Bisaya	padas, bidok †	inăñ, inam †	tulang	[panah]	tuko-tenai (wat)
Tagal	prahu	inan	tulang	—	luar
Dalit	pădăs	inan	—	—	—
Kadasan	prahu, pakarangan, gobang	inan	tulang	—	—
Tampassuk ..	alud	tinan	tulong	—	—
Ida'an	—	inan	tulang	—	—
Lanun (1)....	awang	ginaua	tulun	—	—
Lanun (2)....	awang	louwos	tulan	—	—
Buludupi (1) ..	alud	baluan	tulang	—	—
Buludupi (2) ..	alud	—	—	—	—
Sulu	gōbāng, dāpang, bāngka	baran, badan	bükog	pānah	lingan-lingan- tian
Brunei Malay .	tĕmoi, părahu [gubang]	badan (tuboh)	tulang	(paneḥ)	sarangan-tai
Sarawak Malay	(prau, sampan) [sikuchi]	tuboh (badan)	tulang	(panah)	sarong-taē

	21. Branch.	22. Breadfruit.	23. Breast.	24. Burn.	25. Bury.
Kalabit	—	badok	itei	mesab	nanam
Bruang	dahan	—	īte	nuno	nāōl
Balait	angat	—	ite	nuno	nanām
Tabun	angad	—	ite	utong	ukāt-tana
Adang	—	—	—	menunoh	—
Trusan	āngat	(kamasi)	ětē	nuno	nanām(tanam)
Padas.....	—	—	—	—	—
Kajaman	dahan	—	itei	sirăp	menanām
Ba Mali.....	dahan	—	ěte	měnyo	băt
Rejang	—	bua-tohsoh	—	—	tanum (tuvu)
Bok	dān	—	ete	motong	but
Nibong	dan	—	eti	potong	tanam, bat
Mankēta	—	—	—	—	—
Sibop	dahan	—	ete	měnyo	băt
Lirong	dahan	(talun)	etia (itir)	penyo	băt (tanam)
Long Pokun ..	daan	—	ěti	pěnyō	tanam
Ukit	—	top	—	—	imun
Bakatan	dahan	—	wūh	mirăp (asik)	tanām
Kadayan	ran	—	susu	munonong	ngelobong, dangkai
Bekiau	ran	—	susu	mununoh	ulobong
Bisaya	dan [ran]	(kamanchi)	susu	nunu [punsu] sensuli*	nanām (nubong)
Tagal	—	—	titi	—	usar
Dalit	—	—	—	—	—
Kadasan	—	—	susu	—	—
Tampassuk ..	—	—	—	—	—
Ida'an	rahan	—	—	tutud, tudo	—
Lanun (1)....	—	—	—	pegiau, angka	—
Lanun (2)....	—	—	—	—	—
Buludupi (1)...	—	—	—	—	—
Buludupi (2)...	rahan	—	—	mampo	—
Sulu	sanga	—	dūrūh	sūnog	mūg-kūbūl
Brunei Malay.	dahan-kayu	[timbaran]	susu	tunō	tānām
Sarawak Malay	dahan	[buah-sukun]	susu	tunu (bakar) [angus]	tanam, kuburkan

	26. <i>Butterfly</i> .	27. <i>Buy</i> .	28. <i>Chest</i> .	29. <i>Chief</i> .	30. <i>Child</i> .
Kalabit	suit	mlih	rōk	lun-mral (uloh-da)	anak
Bruang	dērēpāng	pēbēli	roōk	—	anak
Balait.....	blēpang	pebēle	rō	—	anak
Tabun	blepang	mělē	ruok	—	anak
Adang	berapang	(bian)	—	(uloh-da)	—
Trusan	blēpāng [kuliambang]	měli	rōk (ruk)	(lun-raia)	anak
Padas.....	kuliambang	—	—	—	anak
Kajaman	kababan	pebēlei	usok, uchok	—	ană
Ba Mali.....	kebabā	suă	usok	—	anak
Rejang	tamavang	—	orang	laja	anak
Bok	lēgang	bēle	kabă	—	anak
Nibong	lēgang	pēsua	uchōk, usōk	—	anak
Mankēta	—	—	orang	—	anak'
Sibop	bēlēvang	pēsuă	usok	—	anak
Lirong	kăbēva (kebuvak)	suă	uchok	(laki-biō)	anak
Long Pokun ..	bēlēvāng	pēsuă	usok, uchok	—	anak
Ukit	kalamavang	—	ohok	toke	anak
Bakatan	klumbang	pōli	ōwōng	—	anak
Kadayan	nklebang	măli	abō	—	anak
Bekiau	kălabang	mali	kuab	—	an
Bisaya	klemembang (kla- bang), lalabang*	măli	sidan (kuab)	(tuto) [orang-kaya]	anak
Tagal	aiataiat	—	titi	ulun-choi	anak
Dalit	kuliambang	—	—	—	anak
Kadasan	kulimambang	me-mohlik	—	—	anak
Tampassuk ..	—	—	—	—	anak
Ida'an	galamambang	bili	—	—	anak
Lanun (1)....	—	—	—	—	wata
Lanun (2)...	—	—	—	—	wata
Buludupi (1)...	—	—	—	—	anak
Buludupi (2)...	—	—	kuap	—	lilin
Sulu	kabakaba	bi, mi	dāgha	tau-dakolah	batah, anak
Brunei Malay .	kulimambang	băli	dada	—	anak
Sarawak Malay	kupukupu	bēli	dada	[penglima, pengulu]	anak

	31. Claw, Finger-nail.	32. Clean.	33. Cloud.	34. Club.	35. Coconut.
Kalabit	ilun	—	laput (bērāwan)	mupo	tan (butan)
Bruang	ilun	murok	—	—	bu-nyor
Balait	silun	muro	—	—	bu-butau
Tabun	silun	moe	—	—	butan
Adang	selon	—	laput	—	bua-butau
Trusan	silōn (lisun) [sandulu]	muri	(laput)	rukud	butan (piasau) [bua-butau]
Padas.....	sandulu	—	—	—	piasau
Kajaman	silau	mučhau	—	—	nyiau
Ba Mali.....	čhilun	—	—	—	bu-nyor
Rejang	ilu	—	awan	tamupok	nioh
Bok	silun	mlanya	—	—	betān
Nibong	silun	moi	—	—	bu-nyiu
Mankēta	īlu	—	—	—	—
Sibop	silun	moi	—	—	bu-nyor
Lirong	silun	moeā	(avun)	(da)	bu-nyor
Long Pokun ..	silun	moi	—	—	bu-nyor
Ukit	silu	—	bovun	kiau	anyu
Bakatan	silu (ilu)	kelaha	(aun)	—	tēparō (tuporu), [nyu]
Kadayan	senilu	mengagu	—	—	pasau
Bekiau	sēndilu	memago	—	—	piasau
Bisaya	singilu, sandulu †	[mago]	(adau)	[sako]	bua-pasau (piasau)
Tagal	sindilo	—	lapud	—	lumbu
Dalit	salindu	—	—	—	bua-butau
Kadasan	senduru	luingan	afan	—	piasau
Tampassuk ..	kuku	—	—	—	niog
Ida'an	sandulu	aro'k	—	—	piasau
Lanun (1) ...	—	—	—	—	niug
Lanun (2) ...	kanuku	—	—	—	niog
Buludupi (1) ..	salun	—	—	—	niog
Buludupi (2) ..	pasow	—	was	—	niob
Sulu	kūkū, tiandog	lanoh	awan	—	nīog, lāhing
Brunei Malay	kuku	basoh [langis]	—	—	piasau
Sarawak Malay	kuku	suchi, basoh, langis	awan	—	nyor (kalapa)

	36. <i>Cold.</i>	37. <i>Come.</i>	38. <i>Country.</i>	39. <i>Crocodile</i>	40. <i>Darkness.</i>
Kalabit	dadam, tenab	meching, marih	—	bayah	decham
Bruang	dadām	măpit	—	baia	dichăm
Balait	tenăb	meching, meting	bawang	baiă	dicham
Tabun	chĕnăb	mechĕng (finching)	bauăng	baiya	dichăm
Adang	tenab	—	bawang	—	racham
Trusan	tenăb (madadam) [maradam]	meching (tungi) [zungi]	bauăng	baio (buoia)	dichăm (mecham)
Padas.....	mariina	dibak	—	—	—
Kajaman	singim	lusăñ	levă	baiyă	dĕrăm
Ba Mali	laram	avĕ	ba	baia	dĕrûm
Rejang	blarom (singiam)	tue (lamok)	—	buai	belop
Bok	gĕnîn, lărăm	ave	liya	baia	merûm
Nibong	gĕnîn, dărăm	avĕ	lebă	baiă	merăm
Mankëta	—	—	—	—	—
Sibop	gĕnin	ăwe	lĕbu	baia	dĕrûm
Lirong	dărăm (kenin)	ăvia (avir)	lĕboă	baia	dĕrăm
Long Pokun ..	genin, dăram	ave, awe	lebă	baia	dĕrăm
Ukit	darum	tepai	—	boai	lingum
Bakatan	merarăm	labi [anituloh lakau]	bilak (bila)	baia [boai]	sĕbalöp (sigalup)
Kadayan	sagit	mikot	pagün	baio	meliăm
Bekiau	sagit	mekot	bagun	buaio	liăm
Bisaya	(sagit)	temuloi (siti) mikot,* mari†	pagun	baio(buaiyu)	pătong (potung)
Tagal	simo	matong	—	buaya	lundom
Dalit	sagid	liti-siti	—	—	—
Kadasan	sogid	kaikod	—	—	mesuan
Tampassuk ..	asagit	aragang	—	buja	—
Ida'an	sagid	sikei	pagun	—	—
Lanun (1)	matanggan	makoma	inggud	—	malibutang
Lanun (2)	matingau	mariga	—	buaya	—
Buludupi (1) ..	asulon	saro	—	buayo	—
Buludupi (2) ..	—	majan	—	buaya, wain	—
Sulu	hagkut, haggut	domatang,maka-di, mări	banăa, lopa, hălah	băaya	tigidlam
Brunei Malay .	săjok	datang (mari)	nagri	boia	pătang
Sarawak Malay	sejok (dingin)	datang (mari)	năgri(benoa)	boya	(petang, glap)

	41. Daylight.	42. Die.	43. Dig.	44. Dog.	45. Door.
Kalabit	medang	matei	nukat	uko [ute]	bupo
Bruang	měchǎng	mate	nokad	oko	—
Balait.....	mechang	mate	mukat	uko	—
Tabun	mechang	mate	nuka	ukō	—
Adang	chō, machang	(mateh)	—	okō	—
Trusan	mechang-ichau [sang-chau]	mate	ngukat	ukō	(tengah) [panurabun]
Padas	samilan	—	—	uku	panurabun
Kajaman	lau	begatau	mǔkǔt	—	—
Ba Mali	děma	matai	mákut	asu, achu	—
Rejang	elo	makavo (makovo)	ngali	asu (aū)	rame (lame)
Bok	rěma	matai	ngale	asau	—
Nibong	remō	—	makot	asu	—
Mankēta	—	makabau	—	ahu	—
Sibop	děma	matai	mavut	asu	—
Lirong	lauē (dema)	matai	mákut	asau (achu)	(blachak)
Long Pokun ..	děma	matai	mavūt	ăsu	—
Ukit	molang	mati	ngali	asu	kakup-buko
Bakatan.....	alo	kauwo (makabo) [bukawo]	měre	ahūh (asu) [ahau]	(kobuko)
Kadayan	madau	matai	mengali	asu	—
Bekiau	madau	matai	gonūn	asu	—
Bisaya	miāng [kabadau] tungadan †	matai	ngali (nuang)	asu	(alung-kubun) karbon * panurabun †
Tagal	tawang	matoi	ulong	ukoī	tetebang
Dalit	adan	—	—	aso	paluang
Kadasan	adau	patai	memihuak	asu, asuk	binapangun
Tampassuk ..	tadau	matei	—	lasu	—
Ida'an	adau, tadau, okabub	matei	—	asu	sesuanan
Lanun (1)	maliwanug, gauí	matai	—	asu	—
Lanun (2)	daun-dau	matei	—	asu	—
Buludupi (1)...	malowie	matei	—	asu	—
Buludupi (2)...	runat, lapit	—	—	—	kibaban
Sulu	sübüh-sübüh- adlau	matāi, lindong, malohom	kali, kīalut	erok, edok	lawang
Brunei Malay .	siang (ari)	mati	kali	koiok (kuyuk)	(pintu)
Sarawak Malay	siang	mati	gali, korek	asu (anjing)	(pintu, lang, lawang)

	46. Drink.	47. Drip.	48. Dwell.	49. Ear.	50. Earth.
Kalabit	mirop (mīrūb)	(rurogue)	—	dalid	tana
Bruang	mērup	lătān	mudang	lalid	tāna
Balait	mirüp	ratan	tudo	lalid	tana
Tabun	mirup	rătăn	mangad	lalĕd	tānă
Adang	—	(p'rogan)	pirud	—	tanah
Trusan	ngirop (irup)	rătăn	—	lalid [lalik]	tana
Padas.....	—	—	—	talingo	—
Kajaman	doăn	turo	měngăto	telinga, seviëng	tana
Ba Mali.....	meçhăp	měte	moko	ingan	tana
Rejang	du	—	—	tunieng	tano
Bok	měsüp	—	moko	kalingün	tana
Nibong	mesëbo	tĕruwăñ	mōku	këlingän	tana
Mankëta	ipok	—	—	—	—
Sibop	sĕp	měte	moko	ingan	tăna
Lirong	meçhăp	měte	moko	ingăñ	tana
Long Pokun ..	meçhep	měte	moko	(daun-ingan)	—
Long Pokun ..	meçhep	měte	moko	ingăñ	tăna
Ukit	nuru	—	—	bakit	tana
Bakatan	mesüp (niup) [kamo]	turō	mōlo	bakip (bakin) [tulingo]	tanō
Kadayan	minum	masa	gohom-dalai	telingō	tană
Bekiau	minum	masok	barănti	telingō	tana
Bisaya	inum (minum)	[ratok]	kuku [alai-branti]	telingo	tana
Tagal	minum	—	—	telinga	tana
Dalit	—	—	—	talingo	—
Kadasan ...	menum	—	—	talingo	tanah, pomogunan
Tampassuk ..	minom	—	—	tülinga	pomahgunan
Ida'an	menginum	—	—	telingo	tanah
Lanun (1)	—	—	—	—	lupa
Lanun (2)	minom	—	—	tulingga	dunia
Buludupi (1) ..	munginom	—	—	tulingo	butah
Buludupi (2) ..	malisop	—	—	—	tana, dunia
Sulu	hinom, minom	—	hūlah	tăinga	lopă
Brunei Malay	minum	miris	diam	tălinga	tanah
Sarawak Malay	minum	titik	diam	tălinga	tanah

	51. Eat.	52. Egg.	53. Elbow.	54. Eye.	55. Face.
Kalabit	kuman	terol	iōh	matah	munong
Bruang	komān	teror	iyu	mata	munōng
Balait.....	kuman	teror	siko	matā	munong
Tabun	koman (kumān)	teror	siko	mata	munong
Adang	(kumān)	(terur)	(sikoh)	—	monong
Trusan	koman (kuman)	tero (terur) [talo]	sikoi (siku)	mato (mata)	munong (kiong) [muka]
Padas	—	ampuni	—	mato	muka
Kajaman	kēman	tēlo	sikau	matā	balūu
Ba Mali	komān	telō	sikun	atan	silong
Rejang	kuman	talū	iku (sikau)	mato	bova (silong)
Bok	kuman	ilo	sikun	matūn	—
Nibong	kumān	ělo	sikun	matān	silong
Mankēta	kamo	—	—	—	balu
Sibop	oman	ilor	sikun	atan	—
Lirong	komān	tēlo (ilor)	jikun (chikun)	atān	silong
Long Pokun ..	komān	ělor	sikun	ātān	silong
Ukit	kuman	talū	siku	mato	irap
Bakatan.....	kāmo	ilor (telur) [talai]	siku	matō	ba
Kadayan	makan	mpuni	siku	mato	abās
Bekiau	makan	mpuni	siku	mato	rabas
Bisaya	makan	punē(empuni) lampuni *	siku	mato (matu)	mado (abas), rabas,* muka †
Tagal	makan	telu	siku	mata	bulus
Dalit	—	ampuni	—	mato	—
Kadasan	makan	talok, antahlok	siku	mato	puos
Tampassuk ..	mangkan	tuntulo	—	mata	muah
Ida'an	mengakan	antalun	siku	mato	turas
Lanun (1) ...	kuman	urak	—	—	biyas
Lanun (2) ...	kuman	urak	—	mata	bias
Buludupi (1) ..	—	lini	—	mato	angas
Buludupi (2) ..	mamakan, anun	—	—	mato	paras
Sulu	ka-aun, ka-maun	eklog	siku	māta	baihok, baihū
Brunei Malay .	makan	tālor	siko	matā	mua (muka)
Sarawak Malay	makan	tēlor	siku	matā	muka

	56. Far.	57. Father.	58. Fear (v.)	59. Finger.	60. Fire.
Kalabit	madō	tama	taut, taot	bua-tito	apoi
Bruang	mado	tame	tahut	bua-tēcho	apoi
Balait	mado	tama	tauūt	bu-techo	apoi
Tabun	madō	tama	tahod (ta'aūt)	bo-icho	apoi
Adang	madi	—	(metaut)	bua-tichu	apui
Trusan	madau	tama (taman) [ama]	tauūt (mataut)	bua-jō (achu) [tichu]	apoi
Padas	—	ama	—	kalindo	apui
Kajaman	mejo	amān	motān	ango-lengan	apoi
Ba Mali	jo	taman	mādai	bu-agūm	prōk
Rejang	—	omak	buut	kusu	apui
Bok	—	tama	—	bua-uju	lūtūn
Nibong	jo	tamēn	madai	bua-jo	pērok
Mankēta	—	—	—	tuju	lutik
Sibop	jo	taman	mēdai	bua-agūm	pēro
Lirong	jua	ama [taman]	mēdai	buā-agām	pēro'
Long Pokun ..	jo	ama	mēdai	bū āgām	(prok)
Ukit	—	āmon	buut	kuju	apui
Bakatan	mōjō	ama (aman) [amai]	mahut	buā-tujo [brangan]	apoi
Kadayan	sadu	yama	lemakāt	jagi-lōngōn	apoi
Bekiau	sadu	yamā	makak	jagi-longon	apoi
Bisaya	[sado]	yapa (jama) [yama] ama	lemakut (lemakat)	jari-lungon, kariam†	apoi, apui*
Tagal	—	ama	lar	inkis	apoi
Dalit	—	bapa	—	—	apui
Kadasan	sadok	amak	megasik	tuntoh	apoē
Tampassuk ..	—	iama	—	tuntoro	tapoi
Ida'an	sadu	ama	—	tenduduk	apui
Lanun (1)....	muatan	ama	—	kamai	apui
Lanun (2)....	—	ama	—	tindoro	apoi
Buludupi (1)...	—	ama	—	tunoro	apoi
Buludupi (2)...	—	ama	luma	tandudok	apoi
Sulu	māioh, lāioh	amah	ma-boga	gūlamai-ha-līma	kāyu
Brunei Malay .	jau	pa (bapa)	takut	(jari)	api
Sarawak Malay	jau	bapa	takut	(jari)	api

	61. Fish.	62. Flesh.	63. Flower.	64. Fly (Blow).	65. Fly (House)
Kalabit	luang	uang	busah	—	lalad
Bruang	luäng	i	buak	lango	lalad
Balait.....	luang	wang	busák	lango	lalad
Tabun	lauid (lawid)	koang	pakan	langau	lalad
Adang	lawid	wang	usač	—	(lalad)
Trusan	lauid [lawit]	wang [asi]	pakān (busak) [usak]	piták [balougad]	lalād
Padas	pait	asi	usak	balougad	—
Kajaman	iyěn	sei, chei	běrak	langau	yamok-ba
Ba Mali	sirám	čhin	bučhak	lango-bilang	lango
Rejang	baso	aine	barak	—	lango
Bok	seluang	sin	busak	—	—
Nibong	petelō	sin	bučhak	lango-bilang	lango
Mankēta	baichau	ahi	—	—	—
Sibop	sěram [enjin]	sin	bučhak	lango-bilang	lango
Lirong	saja, ujau	čhin	bučhak	lango-bilang	langau (lango)
Long Pokun ..	serám	sín, čhin	bučhak	langau-bilang	langau
Ukit	ajon	ăsin	bunga	—	lango
Bakatan	bajō [bajan]	sin (oji, oi)	vungă(bungo) [barak]	lango	lango
Kadayan	sădă	unchi	usák	pangat	pangat
Bekiau	săda	ănsi	usěk	piköt	pangăt
Bisaya	sada, kajanut	ănsi(anchi) nggiri*	bunga (usak)	mpuni-langau [pangat]	lalat (pangat)
Tagal	lawit	w'al	busak	—	lungulup
Dalit	sadar	isi	usak	—	lalat
Kadasan	sadak	unsi, unsik	bunga	langau	—
Tampassuk ..	sadah	—	sumping	—	—
Ida'an	sada	ansi	usak	—	—
Lanun (1)	sedá	sapu	—	—	—
Lanun (2)	sedah	—	sumping	—	—
Buludupi (1) ..	pait	—	pasak	—	—
Buludupi (2) ..	pit	hamse	bobuah	—	—
Sulu	istā	ūnūd	sumping	langau	pikūt
Brunei Malay .	lauk	daging (isi)	bunga	langau	lalat
Sarawak Malay	ikan	isi, daging	bunga	langau	lalat

	66. Fly (Sand.)	67. Fly (v.)	68. Food.	69. Foot.	70. Forehead
Kalabit	namok	temulud	kuman	penalad-kukud	mado
Bruang	namok	temulud	—	kukud	mado
Balait.....	namok	temulod	—	pala-dukod	mado
Tabun	namok	tēmulod	—	kohon	mado
Adang	ritak	(t'mulud)	—	palad-kukud	—
Trusan	nyamok	temulud (kamulud) [mausiam]	(lukangan)	pala-dwod (pala-kuku) [kaleiam]	mado
Padas	—	mausiam	—	kaleiam	—
Kajaman	yamok	menilip	—	dap-bēti	ānāng
Ba Mali	nyamok	manyap	—	gām	ānang
Rejang	—	nyalarang (melerang)	alii	beti	tukwang
Bok	—	marāng	—	gūm	—
Nibong	nyāmok	marang	—	gām	lekau
Mankēta	—	—	—	—	—
Sibop	nyamok	mānyāp	—	gūm	ānang
Lirong	nyāmok	manyap	(ia-kaan)	gām	ānang
Long Pokun ..	nyamok	manyāp	—	gām	anāng
Ukit	—	tamarang	kanin	bati	langang
Bakatan.....	tūngau	menulip	—	agam (bati) [pā]	liko
Kadayan	kliās	temulud	—	atīs	kadat
Bekiau	klias-nini	temulud	—	atis	kadat
Bisaya	kliat-nini	temulud	(nubur) [barang-kanun] akanakan*	atis(palad-atis) gakunt†	mado [kidat]
Tagal	—	enkiang	makan	para-roh	bulus
Dalit	—	—	—	batis	—
Kadasan	—	—	memukad	kakod	—
Tampassuk ..	—	—	—	akad	—
Ida'an	—	—	takanan	lapak	—
Lanun (1)	—	—	—	ai	—
Lanun (2)	—	—	—	ahi	—
Buludupi (1) ..	—	—	—	kasu	—
Buludupi (2) ..	—	tamalud	—	hakad	—
Sulu	hamah	lōpad	ka-aun-an	siki, pād-sīki	tūktūk
Brunei Malay	āgas [bulibuli]	trābang	—	(kaki)	dahi
Sarawak Malay	keringit, agas	terbāng	(makanan)	kaki	dahi

	71. Forest.	72. Fowl.	73. Fruit.	74. Ghost.	75. Give.
Kalabit	lemkura (b'mpūlōng)	laal	bua	—	mre
Bruang	udan, lēmamōg	lāl	bua	ăda	bre
Balait	kayo-empulong	laăl	bua	ada'	bre
Tabun	pulong	lahal	buang	ada	mre (bre)
Adang	(b'mpūlōng)	lahal	buah	—	—
Trusan	mempulong	ăl (lar) [lal]	buan (bua)	adă [bintanan]	měre (mri)
Padas	—	manuk	bua	kalaganang	—
Kajaman	ipōng	diĕk	bĕgwa	ōt-bĕkăn	makăn
Ba Mali	bvă	deăk	bua	bali	na
Rejang	—	tian (iyo)	bua	(antu)	mekan
Bok	—	iyap [deek]	buă	—	měna
Nibong	delovwa	dĭk	buō	ungap	měna
Mankëta	—	—	—	—	—
Sibop	dalo-va	deăk	bua	obăng, bali	dab
Lirong	mvă	dēăk	bua	bali	nă
Long Pokun ..	va	deăk	buă	obăng	nă
Ukit	—	yap	bua	—	akan
Bakatan	tulun [iba]	siăp	buă	ōtū	nă (tuja)
Kadayan	tentalūn	manök	bua	antu, lematai	menak, getak
Bekiau	tentalun	manok	bua	alamatai	menăk
Bisaya	manalam-tulun [tantalon]	manok	bua	lematai, ragun†	nak, menak*
Tagal	—	kiap	pinawa	—	angkoi
Dalit	—	manuk	bua	lamatai	—
Kadasan	tahlun	manok	—	ambēfo, sau-yogon	manahak
Tampassuk ..	imbāhān	manok	tuah	—	—
Ida'an	talunan	manok	uh	ragun	noan
Lanun (1)....	—	—	—	—	begai
Lanun (2)....	dālama-kayu	manok	ungga	—	—
Buludupi (1)..	ūban	manok	buah	—	—
Buludupi (2)..	kayu, nagus	—	buah	—	magcay
Sulu	kătian, golangan	manok	būnga-kăhōi	lōtau	di-hil, domihil
Brunei Malay .	utan	ayam [manok]	buah	antu	bări
Sarawak Malay	utan, remba	ayam, manok	buah	antu	kasih, bri membri

	76. Go.	77. Good.	78. Gum.	79. Gutta.	80. Hair, Feather.
Kalabit	me (nalan)	dor	—	para-kayu	buloh
Bruang	inan	dōr	—	pulut	bulo
Balait.....	metāna	do	brau-băk	pară	bulō
Tabun	nalan	moe (moi)	bra-wak	parar	bulo
Adang	—	(dor)	—	—	—
Trusan	nalan (me) [būra]	mwe (duh) [do]	brā-lekatan	pulut	bulu
Padas	magiduk	mausui	—	—	bulu
Kajaman	mili	ya	pulut	pulut-kayu	bulau
Ba Mali.....	tai	diān	—	pulut	bulun
Rejang	deroh	jian	—	—	bulu
Bok	fleka	jiān [dian]	—	—	bulun
Nibong	āngai	jiěn	—	palüp	bulun
Mankēta	nial	—	—	—	majau
Sibop	āngai	dian	—	pělup	bulun
Lirong	āngai, tuai	dia	—	pulut	bulun
Long Pokun ..	āngai	diēn	pale-pulut	palüp	bulun
Ukit	makiap	jan	—	—	bulu
Bakatan.....	machap (makiap, ane) [minute]	jan	bělět-pulut	pulut	bulu
Kadayan	manau	monchai	agăs-lakatan	pulot	bulu
Bekiau	manau	mensoi	agas-latan	pulut	bulu
Bisaya	mano (midu), magiduk †	(munchoi) [munsui] mubalut †	aga-pulut [semokot]	pulut	bulu
Tagal	mako	unchoi	—	—	bulu
Dalit	mogud	mausui	—	—	bulu
Kadasan	mugad, mogad	wasik, fasik	katol	—	—
Tampassuk ..	mamanau	—	—	—	bubul
Ida'an	manau, mangai, pagidu	ranggoi	—	pulut	alad
Lanun (1)	sumong	mapia	—	—	bumbul
Lanun (2)	lalakau	—	—	—	bumbul
Buludupi (1) ..	tunon	—	—	—	bulu
Buludupi (2) ..	mogad, tomidor	horon	—	pulut	—
Sulu	katoh, panau	maraiau, madaiau	—	tāgok	bahiboh
Brunei Malay .	(pergi)	bisai (baik)	pulut	gătah	ruma (bulu)
Sarawak Malay	pergi, pegi	bagus, baik	pulut	getah	bulu

NOTE.—Most of the words given for "gum" mean a "soft, sticky kind of rice."

	81. Hair of Head.	82. Hand.	83. Hard.	84. Head.	85. Hear.
Kalabit	pok	tito	toab	uluh	kli, ningar
Bruang	pōk	uchō	tēra	ulu	ningar
Balait.....	bōk	cho	tuah	ulo	ningar
Tabun	bok	berpa-ijo (tichu)	kaiēr	ulō	ningar
Adang	bok	tichu, palai	tua	ulu (uloh)	—
Trusan	bok [apuk]	lengan (palad) [pichok]	tuwo (matua) [mukatang]	ulu	uni (nengar)
Padas.....	abuk	kalindo	mukatang	ulu	—
Kajaman	bōk	dap-lēngān	maiēng	ula u	dēnga
Ba Mali	bōk	agām	maiēng	ulun	lēnga
Rejang	ivok (iruok)	sakalan	mat (mao)	utok	ngalengo
Bok	bōk	uju	maheng	ulun	neringa
Nibong	bok	uju	maing	ulun	ngeringo
Mankēta	buk	tongo	—	utak	—
Sibop	bōk	agām	maiēng	ulun	lini
Lirong	bok	agām	maiēng	ulun	nīngir (nyelinga)
Long Pokun ..	bōk	dalam-agam, dapap-agam	maiēng	ulūn	ngēlini
Ukit	ivuk	kukum	kahai	utok	bakip
Bakatan.....	brutōk (belutok) [bok]	tujo (longo)	kokop (makakop)	utōk (ulok)	kringō
Kadayan	abok	lōngōn	kōdo	ulu	kongo
Bekiau	abuk	lōngon	kodo	ulu	krongau
Bisaya	abok	lungōn, kariam †	(pudau) [kadau] kodau,* mukadan †	ulu	krungau (ungau) korongo *
Tagal	abok	palar	kotog	ulu	kanonog
Dalit	abuk	tangan	—	ulu	—
Kadasan	abok	longon	kodau	—	hongau
Tampassuk ..	buok	langan	—	tulu	—
Ida'an	ulu, tabuk	palad	kadau	ulu	makinango
Lanun (1)	bok	lima	matagas	ulu	makanug
Lanun (2)	buoh	lima	—	ulu	—
Buludupi (1)...	buk	peh	—	ulu	—
Buludupi (2)...	abok	amplan	alang	hulu	moboong
Sulu	būhōk	līma, pād-lima	ma-tras, ma-landoh ū (matigas)	—	dūngag, rūngag
Brunei Malay .	rāmbut	tangān	kāras	kapala	mendāngar
Sarawak Malay	rambut	tangan	kras	pala (kapala)	mendēngar (dengar)

	86. <i>Here.</i>	87. <i>Hill.</i>	88. <i>Hook.</i>	89. <i>Hot.</i>	90. <i>House.</i>
Kalabit	inīh	bodok	—	lao, mait-idang	ruma
Bruang	ini, tōnge	—	aud	lauū	ruma
Balait.....	ini	—	auūd	mait, idang	ruma
Tabun	tene	—	ahod	idang, mahet	ruma
Adang	dini	turud, murud	—	—	—
Trusan	meru [matangi]	(pekong)	auūd	laūk (idang) [malam]	ruma
Padas	liti	—	—	malāsu	baloi
Kajaman	ane	—	kaugwit	pana	levō
Ba Mali.....	tuēto	—	kauit	pana	uma
Rejang	—	tugong	—	elo (blau)	lavu (levo)
Bok	sito	—	—	pete	lamin
Nibong	to	—	kauit	pano	umō
Mankēta	—	—	—	—	labu
Sibop	teraito	—	kawit	pite	omah
Lirong	takaito	(tokong)	kauit	pana	uma
Long Pokun ..	tēkaito	—	kauit	pana	omā, lamin
Ukit	—	tugong	—	kati	lavo
Bakatan	atiko (ati)	(tong) [bukit]	kauit	loa (melahu, lua)	lau (laulabu)
Kadayan	diti	—	kait	lasu	älai
Bekiau	semok	—	kait	lasu	alai
Bisaya	[tior] ditio*, litit†	(bukit)	kaiët	(lasu) malāsa†	alai, walai†
Tagal	—	nulu	—	prostulok	pagun
Dalit	—	—	—	malāsu	aloi
Kadasan	hid-te	nohlu	—	hasok	suhlab
Tampassuk ..	—	bukid	—	alasu	—
Ida'an	diti	bukid	—	lasu	sulap, lamin, walei
Lanun (1)	sika	palau, gunong	—	maiau	wali
Lanun (2)	—	palau	—	mayau	—
Buludupi (1)..	—	bulud	—	panas	—
Buludupi (2)..	—	buled, kudu	—	panas	waloi
Sulu	dī, di-ha-īni	būd	bīngīt, kāwil	pāso	bāi
Brunei Malay .	sini, disini	—	pēmata	angat	rumā
Sarawak Malay	sini, disini	bukit	kail	angat, panas	rumah

	91. How?	92. Husband.	93. Iron.	94. Kill.	95. Know.
Kalabit	kapah	delaih-awan	belawan	matei	kli
Bruang	kapaia	—	blauān	amate	kēle
Balait.....	mepa-ko	—	blawān	ngate	doi
Tabun	kapa (mepakor)	—	bāri	ngate	kēli
Adang	(kudangpa)	—	belawan	(ngate)	(k'li)
Trusan	mepan-ko	(awan)	belauān [basui]	ngate (mate)	kēli
Padas	—	—	basui	—	—
Kajaman	kopaliāng	—	malāt	menapak	tevo
Ba Mali	ěok	—	sira	mēmatai	tiſhen
Rejang	—	ile	malat	mengovo	jam-tupu (jam)
Bok	jisěma	—	—	—	—
Nibong	kunětok	—	sira	mematai	mejām
Mankēta	—	—	—	—	—
Sibop	angai-te'o	—	sira	matai	mějām
Lirong	ěo	(lakei)	sira	lāmāte (perpatei)	disěn, mějām (techan)
Long Pokun ..	kāma	—	serā	mēmatai	tiſhen
Ukit	—	lolai (ale) [balum-kobo]	late malāt [basi]	kavo kauwo (kabo)	tau betuwō (matiwo)
Kadayan	mana-ino	—	bāsi	mematai	pandai
Bekiau	muli-dumbo	—	bāsi	matai	pandei
Bisaya	[tanibo-kau]	(anu) [nyani]	(basi)	mematai	kito (pandai)
Tagal	—	inkuium, lukuium	besi	matoi	kito
Dalit	—	—	besi	—	—
Kadasan	bengku	—	wasi	patajon	apandaio
Tampassuk ..	—	asouwah	busi	—	—
Ida'an	—	kusei	besi, basi	sangat, meniangat	pandei, mila
Lanun (1)....	—	karuma	putau	—	katauan
Lanun (2)....	—	aki	putau	—	—
Buludupi (1) ..	—	bano	busi	—	—
Buludupi (2) ..	—	sawer	—	—	—
Sulu	bīadien	ebāna	bāsi	būnōh	ingat, maka-ingat, maka-hāti, hāti
Brunei Malay .	daimana	—	bāsi	bunō	tau
Sarawak Malay	bagimāna	laki	besi	bunoh	tau

	96. Lake.	97. Land.	98. Large.	99. Leaf.	100. Leg.
Kalabit	takong-rayah	tană	rayah	daon	kukut, kukud
Bruang	tăka	—	aia	daun	beti
Balait	lagăñ	—	raya	dauñn	beti
Tabun	!agăñ	—	raiya	dahon	beti (ko'ud)
Adang	—	bawang	raya	daun	(kokod)
Trusan	lagăñ	(hana)	rayo [mayu]	dauun [dadanu]	wang-beti (kukud)
Padas.....	—	—	mayu	dadanu	—
Kajaman	bagwōng	—	ada	dauñn	běti
Ba Mali.....	bauăng-ba	—	bio	daun	běte
Rejang	—	tano	ayo	daaun	beti
Bok	bawang	—	jāo	ujung-kayu	běte
Nibong	bauăng	—	jau	daun	běti
Mankēta	—	—	—	—	—
Sibop	bauăng	—	bio	daun	běte
Lirong	bauăng	(tana)	bio	daun	běte
Long Pokun ..	bauang	—	biu	dauñn	bete
Ukit	—	tana	ajo	daun	bate
Bakatan	bauōng	(bila)	uwai	dauñn	betip
Kadayan	lōgōn	—	gaio	raun	tanōk
Bekiau	logon	—	gaio	raun	tānok
Bisaya	logon	(tana) [seruang] pagun*	gaio	dūn [ran] daun* ranu†	tunok (datis)
Tagal	—	tanah	maio	raun	betis
Dalit	—	—	megayu	daun	—
Kadasan	napitas	tindah	gajau	iaun	poōk
Tampassuk ..	—	—	tugaiuh	dahun	—
Ida'an	ranau	pagun	gaio, kagaio	rahun	—
Lanun (1)....	—	igud	mala	raun	—
Lanun (2)....	—	—	malah	rahun	—
Buludupi (1)...	—	—	agaio	daun	—
Buludupi (2)...	—	—	—	antoh	bitis
Sulu	lānau, dānau	lopa	dākolah, māslūg	dāhūn	betis, pāhā, sīki
Brunei Malay .	loăgan	—	băsar, raya	daun	lămak-bătis
Sarawak Malay	danau, tasek	darat	besar, raya	daun	betis, kaki

NOTE: The words for "leg" = calf (Malay *betis*) in most of the examples.

	101. <i>Lime.</i>	102. <i>Lip.</i>	103. <i>Live.</i>	104. <i>Liver</i>	105. <i>Louse.</i>
Kalabit	kapor	bibir	ulun, mulun	ate	kutoh
Bruang	palu	bibir	mulun	ate	kut u
Balait.....	kapor	bibir	mulon	ate	kutō
Tabun	kapor	bibir	mulon	ate	kuto
Adang	—	(bibir)	—	—	—
Trusan	apo	kulit-munong, bibir	mulūn	ate	kutu (gagat)
Padas	—	—	—	—	kutu
Kajaman	lă	bevě	morip	atai	gutau
Ba Mali	kapon	bive	morip	atai	koto
Rejang	beneo (benyo)	bong-musu	morip	ete	gutu
Bok	apōn	ulēt-ūjun	murip	ātai	gutau
Nibong	apō-sapa	bivi	—	atai	kutun
Mankēta	—	—	mōrip	—	—
Sibop	apor	běve	morep	atai	kuto
Lirong	apor	běve (birei)	murip	atai	kuto
Long Pokun ..	apor-sěpa	beve	morep	atai	koton
Ukit	kapu	muju	morip	atoi	kutu
Bakatan.....	apo	mōmoi (lingil-bawa)	morip	atoi	kutō
Kadayan	apau	munong	iau	ngkaiau	kutu
Bekiau	apau	bibir	iau	kaiau	gutu
Bisaya	apau (apu)	bibin (bibir)	iau (lau) [eau]	lakaiau (enkaiau)	gutu (gagat)
Tagal	—	lumpit	ayah	—	—
Dalit	—	—	—	—	kutu
Kadasan	apu	numung	mijan	—	—
Tampassuk ..	—	—	niau	—	—
Ida'an	—	mumong	—	—	—
Lanun (1)....	—	—	—	—	—
Lanun (2)....	—	—	ouyagouyag	—	—
Buludupi (1)...	—	—	alun	—	—
Buludupi (2)...	apog	—	—	—	—
Sulu	bāngkit	hēgad-sīmud	bōhē	—	kūtu
Brunei Malay .	kapur	bibir	hidup	hati	kutu
Sarawak Malay	kapor	bibir	hidup	hati	kutu

	106. Maggot.	107. Male.	108. Mankind.	109. Many.	110. Mat.
Kalabit	—	delaih	mulun, buror (ida) lēmulon	mula	pin
Bruang	ulad	delāī		mula	pīn
Balait	ohăt	delai	lemulōn	mulak	ugam
Tabun	ulăd	lahe	lēmulon (da')	balok	ugām
Adang	—	—	—	mulamula	—
Trusan	ulăd	delāī [ngkuyong]	lemulun (dulun) [damulun]	balok	ogam (ugang)
Padas	—	ngkuyong	ulun	—	—
Kajaman	teă	dělae	linau	buna	pan
Ba Mali	ulĕt	laki	kēlunan	pina	mat
Rejang	—	ale (ele)	linau	(awat)	kuau [u]
Bok	—	lakōi	kālunan [ulun]	—	—
Nibong	ulăt	lake	kēlunan	pina	mă
Mankēta	—	tăla	līno	—	—
Sibop	ulat	lakē	kēlunan [ulun]	pina	—
Lirong	ulat	lakai	kēlunăñ	pina	ogăt
Long Pokun ..	ulĕt	lakai	kēlunăñ	pumina	măt
Ukit	—	lolei	doh	—	tusu
Bakatan.....	ulet	alei [ele]	rō	ungăt	jali
Kadayan	giūk	mianei	jilama	suang	ikăm
Bekiau	giok	amiangai	jilama	suang	ikăm
Bisaya	giūk	manai (mianai)	jati-jelamă, ulan †	[suang]	ikăm
Tagal	—	lukuium	lukuium	—	apin
Dali	—	mianei	ulun	—	ikam
Kadasan	—	kusai	uhlun, ohlun, uhlu	ogumo	ikam
Tampassuk ..	—	kosei	tulun	—	ikam
Ida'an	—	kusei, ngulun	kadayan	gamo, sapo	tikam
Lanun (1)	—	—	mama	madākal	dumpas
Lanun (2)	—	mama	ton	—	dumpas
Buludupi (1) ..	—	kosei	ulun	—	sĕrah
Buludupi (2) ..	—	—	kohe, ulun, labo	—	—
Sulu	ūd	ūsog, mandangan	tāu	ma-tāud	hānig, bāloï
Brunei Malay ..	giuk	laki	jilama	banyak	tikar
Sarawak Malay	ulat	laki	mĕnusia	banyak	tikar

	111. Mat.	112. Mat.	113. Milk.	114. Moon.	115. Morning.
Kalabit	—	—	rata pā-rata	bulan bulan	lekedang-muka lāgāchang
Bruang	pīn-lampit	pīn-dari	—	—	—
Balait	ugam-basong	lapit	rata-ite	bulan	mukamuka
Tabun	ugam-halos	lampit	ba-rata	bulan	temukai
Adang	—	—	—	bulan	kamuka
Trusan	lampoit [lampit]	basong	ba-rata	bulan	diakaiār
Padas.....	lampit	—	—	bulan	—
Kajaman	lapit	gwai	liāng-ětē	bulan	ngevun
Ba Mali.....	lapit	pēloto	ba-ěte	bēlilek	jīka
Rejang	—	—	—	bulan	—
Bok	—	—	ba-ěte	bulan	nivun
Nibong	lāpit	rako	bo-ěti	bililēk	saput
Mankēta	—	—	—	yungat	—
Sibop	lampit	—	ba-ete	blilek	saput
Lirong	măt	lāpit	ba-tēte	bēlileāk	saput
Long Pokun ..	ma-lapit	—	ba-ěti	bēlileāk	saput
Ukit	—	—	—	bulan	—
Bakatan	jali-lampit	jali-jan	ba-bawūh (u)	bulan	masok (alau)
Kadayan	ikam-basung	lampit	aig-atas	bulan	sambut
Bekiau	lampit	ikām-basong	aig-susu	bulan	sambat
Bisaya	lampit	ikam-wai	aik-susu	bulan	wanawa [parei], bukat-adau *
Tagal	—	—	—	bulan	—
Dalit	—	—	—	bulan	—
Kadasan	—	—	faig-do-susu	fuhan	—
Tampassuk ..	—	—	—	tulan	—
Ida'an	tahap	—	gatas	ulan	suab-nakapia
Lanun (1)....	—	—	—	ulan	mapīta
Lanun (2)....	—	—	—	ulan	—
Buludupi (1) ..	—	—	—	bulan	—
Buludupi (2) ..	—	—	—	bulan	sosuab
Sulu	būras	—	gatas	būlan	māināt, mahinat
Brunei Malay .	t. lampit	t. klasa	aing-susu	bulan	sēmbat
Sarawak Malay	t. lampit	t. klasa	ayer-susu	bulan	pagi

	116. Mosquito.	117. Moss.	118. Mother.	119. Mouth.	120. Name.
Kalabit	namok	—	sina	taang	ngadan
Bruang	tukōng	lumut	sīne	tahang	ngadān
Balait	tukong	lumōt	sina	tāng	nadan
Tabun	tukong	lumot	tina (ina)	tahāng	ada
Adang	tokong (ritāk)	—	(tinan)	tang	—
Trusan	tukong (tugung)	lumut	ino (timan)	munong (nabuput) [tahang]	yadān (ugadan)
Padas	namok	—	bina	kabang	—
Kajaman	tělā	lumut	inān	bā	ārā
Ba Mali.....	pagau	lumot	ina	ujun	narān
Rejang	nyamok	—	ne	bava (muso)	ngaran
Bok	—	ōmot	tinen	ujun	nārān
Nibong	pekăt	lumut	tinen	ujun	ngarān
Mankēta	—	—	—	mulut	—
Sibop	yěng	lumut	inan	ujun	narān
Lirong	pagau (jamok)	lumut	ina	ujun	narān (ngaran)
Long Pokun ..	pekăt	lumut	ina	ujun	narān
Ukit	nyamok, tungo	—	avin	bava	aran!
Bakatan.....	nyamok	lumut	ina (inan) [inai]	baua [bawa]	ngaro
Kadayan	gaio	gulugut	inā	kabang	nggahan
Bekiau	kliās	gēlukut	indu	kabang	ngaran
Bisaya	klias-gaio, kalias,* namok †	lumut [gelugut]	indu (ina)	kabang (namut)	naran (ngaran)
Tagal	lamok	—	ina	kabang	mungetang
Dalit	kalias	—	ina	kabang	—
Kadasan	namuk	—	—	kabang	ngasan
Tampassuk ..	takong	—	—	kabang	—
Ida'an	sisit	rangilut	ina	kabang	naran
Lanun (1)....	—	—	ina	ngari	—
Lanun (2)....	ranggit	—	ina	ngori	—
Buludupi (1)..	namok	—	ina	babpa	—
Buludupi (2)..	namog	—	ina	—	—
Sulu	hilam	lumūt	īnah, indong	sīmud	ingān
Brunei Malay .	rangit	blukut	mama	mulut	dama
Sarawak Malay	nyamok	lumut	ma, ibu	mulut	nama

	121. Navel.	122. Near.	123. Neck.	124. New.	125. Night.
Kalabit	puat	munang	tuak	broh	lecham
Bruang	puad	—	—	baru	măläm
Balait.....	puōd	memunang	—	băru	maläm
Tabun	puad	mero(munung)	—	baro	maläm
Adang	—	monăng (munung)	—	baro	racham
Trusan	puăd	meru	(pudak) [liog]	baru	maläm [mora-chapchan]
Padas.....	—	—	liau	—	dundum
Kajaman	pusët	dëken	—	bahu	maläm
Ba Mali	puchet, puset	—	—	mariëng	nerum, dërum
Rejang	puet	(dekin)	tagok	(uva)	malom
Bok	pusët	—	—	—	merüm
Nibong	puset	dăni	—	marëng	meräm
Mankëta	—	—	—	—	—
Sibop	pusäd	—	—	mareng	taup
Lirong	pusät (puchat)	—	(batok)	mariëng	ălam
Long Pokun ..	pusët	dăni	—	mareng	maläm
Ukit	puset	—	to	—	malom
Bakatan	pwët	murö (deteri-manjo)	—	wă (uwa)	maläm
Kadayan	pusand	kuku-lemikan	—	agu	ntuōng
Bekiau	pusod	semok	—	agu	mentuōng
Bisaya	pusat (pusud)	[samok]	(ipus), liau +	[agu]	pütong (potung) [mentuong], jutuong*
Tagal	alip	—	lio	—	lundam
Dalit	—	—	liog	—	autoong
Kadasan	—	semok	hliom	fagu	sodob
Tampassuk ...	—	—	—	—	sudop
Ida'an	pusat	sămak, sămok	lio	wago	sedap
Lanun (1)	—	maube	—	bagu	magabi
Lanun (2)	—	—	—	—	magabi
Buludupi (1)..	—	—	—	—	găpi
Buludupi (2)..	—	—	—	—	awai
Sulu	püsud	masük, āräig, sampig	leüg, lëheg	bägū	düm
Brunei Malay .	pusät	hampir, dekat	(leher)	băharu	malam
Sarawak Malay	pusät	hampir, dekat	(leher)	baru	malam

	126. <i>Nipple.</i>	127. <i>No.</i>	128. <i>Nose.</i>	129. <i>Now.</i>	130. <i>Old.</i>
Kalabit	bua-ěte —	naam —	idong čhong	na-kinh kini	ngrad narad
Bruang	bua-ete	—	ichong	nipilen	dalumra
Tabun	bu-ite	mō, laiān (la)	songet	veto (?)	merar
Adang	bu-ete —	(nam) [nām]	—	năpă	maun
Trusan	bu-ete	—	sungit (ichong) [isong]	—	merār
Padas.....	—	kalu	adong	—	—
Kajaman	lēgwā-ětē	ata —	urōng	tupu-ini	tēbuso
Ba Mali.....	bua-ete	—	ungit	daunēto	mukun
Rejang	bua-ete —	āng [bi]	urong	—	tokan, mango
Bok	bua-ete	—	rong	urito	—
Nibong	semua-eti	—	ōngin	lonito	mukun
Mankēta	—	—	rung	—	—
Sibop	bua-ete	[abi]	ungēt	dăp, selai-ěto	mukun
Lirong	bu-ětia	—	ungit	selai-ěto	mukun
Long Pokun ..	bua-ěti	—	ongit	salau-ito, salau-ina	mokun
Ukit	—	di —	urung črōng	(ah) —	ōtokē (matui, toke)
Bakatan	mata-wūh	—	—	—	—
Kadayan	ume-susu	andi —	adong	ila —	lematuo
Bekiau	munong-susu	—	adūng	—	tuō
Bisaya	kabang-susu [rumput-susu]	[angap], ūnjob, * kaisa †	adong	[kita], kila *	[uan], laid, * matuo, * kaka *
Tagal	—	—	arong	—	—
Dalit	—	unjap	orong	—	—
Kadasan	—	amok	adung	inu —	mohoing, abufai
Tampassuk ..	—	eiso —	nirong	—	—
Ida'an	—	da	tadong	kirakira	laid, kito, laiīng, laiad
Lanun (1)	—	—	ngirong	amei —	matei-dĕn
Lanun (2)	—	—	nirong	—	—
Buludupi (1)..	—	—	irong	—	—
Buludupi (2)..	—	—	hendong	—	—
Sulu	pungau-duruh	wāi, di	ilong	bi-h'aun, hēn-dūn	mās, mālas, logai
Brunei Malay .	mulut-susu	nada (dada)	hidong	sakarang	tuāh
Sarawak Malay	ujong-susu	[tidak, enda]	idong	sekarang	tuah, lama

	131. Open (v.)	132. Paddle(n.)	133. Path.	134. Pig (Tame).	135. Pig (Wild).
Kalabit	—	pedō, buei bēchai	dalan	brak bārāk	bakar baka
Bruang	memōg		dalan	brāk barak	bāka baha
Balait	tanga	pedo	dalan	brāk	bāka
Tabun	mukap (oukab)	pedō	dalan	barak	baha
Adang	ngukab (oukab)	—	—	barak	baka
Trusan	muka	pedau (bueh)	lan [dalun]	bērak	bahā (bakar)
Padas	—	—	dalan	basing	—
Kajaman	měka	pěla	yilo	bavu-levo	bavui-sānā
Ba Mali.....	moka	pěla	jilo	buň	baboi
Rejang	—	basai	batan-uan	bavoi (babui)	—
Bok	—	pěla	jalan	idok	na [bakas]
Nibong	muko	bezai	jalan	buň	kaan
Mankēta	—	—	—	—	—
Sibop	mobai	becha, besa	jilo	boň	baboi [bakas]
Lirong	měsěk	becha, besa	jilo (jelor)	buň	baboi (mabui)
Long Pokun ..	mobai	bechai, besai	jilo	boň	maboi
Ukit	—	mělo	tadong	bavui	—
Bakatan	mukō (ukah)	polō (pulo)	anūn	bahoi-lau (bauwi)	boi-talūn
Kadayan	ngalangat	basi	lengayo	bauwi	amō
Bekiau	muka	brāsi	tunga-lalan	bāūui	ramo
Bisaya	ukāp [nuakap] bīka*	pengayu	tengaio, langgaio*, lalan†	bowi, baubi*, bajo†	lamo (ramu)
Tagal	—	kabil	dalan	ulak	—
Dalit	—	—	lalan	—	ramu
Kadasan	sebon	gumajong	alunalun, jahlan	bogok	bakas
Tampassuk ..	—	gagauh	—	boguk	bakas
Ida'an	—	—	ralan	—	bakas
Lanun (1)	—	—	malakau	babui	—
Lanun (2)	—	purah	—	babui	—
Buludupi (1)...	—	guūd	—	boui	bakas
Buludupi (2)...	—	—	lavan	kalos	—
Sulu	ūkāi, ūkab	būgsai	dān	baboi	—
Brunei Malay .	buka [aurok]	pěngayu	pějelanăñ [alunalun]	bai	bai-utan
Sarawak Malay	buka	pengayo	jeraia, alunalun	babi	babi-utan

	136. <i>Pinch(v)</i>	137. <i>Placenta, Womb.</i>	138. <i>Plank.</i>	139. <i>Plant(v)</i>	140. <i>Pot.</i>
Kalabit	—	—	bengar bēngar	—	angai
Bruang	ngētal	ara-anak	bengar bēngar	tanam	—
Balait.....	ngetāl	pu-anak	bengar	lēbu	—
Tabun	ngater	tapuat	bengar	nibu-buă	—
Adang	—	—	—	—	—
Trusan	ngatil	bempa (?)	bengar	nibu	(belanga)
Padas.....	—	—	—	—	—
Kajaman	mete	sal-anak	bowōng-tenggan	mula-	—
Ba Mali.....	nikum	sala-anak	ačho	mola	—
Rejang	—	(eten)	—	tuvu	koren
Bok	—	bētukūn	—	mula	—
Nibong	nyékum	salō-anak	tapi	mulā	—
Mankēta	—	—	—	—	—
Sibop	nyipeng	sal-anak	tape	mula	—
Lirong	měbi	sal-anak	jāka	mulā	(pachu)
Long Pokun ..	nyékum	sal-anak	tape	mulā	—
Ukit	—	—	—	—	kurun
Bakatan	měnyuit	—	tau	tanām	—
Kadayan	ngadūt	tabuni	papan	menanām	—
Bekiau	mengadut	tabuni	papan	bukabun	—
Bisaya	ngugot [minyik]	tamuni	dinding	nanām	(blanga)
Tagal	—	—	—	—	belanga
Dalit	—	—	—	—	—
Kadasan	—	—	papan	—	balanga, jaupohan
Tampassuk ..	—	—	—	—	—
Ida'an	—	—	—	mengasuk	kuran
Lanun (1)....	—	—	—	—	—
Lanun (2)....	—	—	—	—	—
Buludupi (1)..	—	—	—	—	—
Buludupi (2)..	—	—	—	—	butak, kubok
Sulu	gipit-an, hubut-an	kandāng	digpi	tīanam, tānam	anglit, bānga
Brunei Malay .	kubit	tabuni	papan	tanām	[blani, epong, benukal, langong]
Sarawak Malay	kubit, pichit	tamuňe [tembuni]	papan	tanam	(priuk, terenang)

	141. <i>Prawn.</i>	142. <i>Rafter.</i>	143. <i>Rain.</i>	144. <i>Rat.</i>	145. <i>Red.</i>
Kalabit	udang	—	mudan	labō	sia
Bruang	udang	lārar	udan	blabo	sia
Balait	udang	lara	mudan	rabo	sia
Tabun	udang	karar	mudan	labo	sia
Adang	—	—	mudan	labō	sia
Trusan	udang	rara	mudan (udan)	labo	siă (masir)
Padas	sasangan	—	ruanang	lano	malia
Kajaman ...	urang	kaçhau	ujan	blavau	jiliěk
Ba Mali	urang	kaçhau	ta	blēmo	bali
Rejang	—	—	usan	glavau	mengan
Bok	—	kasau	taě	musing	bala
Nibong	orāng	kasau	tō	blēmo	balō
Mankēta	—	—	mabut	blabut	—
Sibop	urang	kaso	ima	blēmo	bala
Lirong	urang	kasau	ēma (ima)	blēmo	bāla
Long Pokun ..	ōrang	kasau	ēma	blēmo	bala
Ukit	—	—	lojot	musing	beheng
Bakatan.....	suăt	kasau	nūjūt (lanjut) [lujut]	blabut (belauo, chit) [blanwan]	rarang (arangarang)
Kadayan	gipān	kasau	ăsām	lauo	agang
Bekiau	gipān	kasau	rasām	lauwo	ragang
Bisaya	legala [intudek] tentudik,* sasangan †	kayu-alai [akit]	ķăsām (rasam)	tikut [tikus] lano †	(ragang) [agang] maragang †
Tagal	—	—	ngulu	kalam	alia
Dalit	siar	—	rasam	tikus	malagang
Kadasan	—	—	jesam	ikus	oigang
Tampassuk ..	—	—	rasam	tikus	—
Ida'an	—	—	rasam	ikus	rajang
Lanun (1)	—	—	—	ria, dumpau	marega
Lanun (2)	—	—	uran	riah	—
Buludupi (1) ..	—	—	uran	sikut	—
Buludupi (2) ..	pasan	—	uran	tikus	miang
Sulu	ūlang, ūrang	kāsauh	ūlan	ambāu	pūla, lāg
Brunei Malay	nggala (siar)	kasau	ujan	tikus	mira [kalas]
Sarawak Malay	udang	kasau(kaso)	hujan	tikus	mira

	146. Rice (Husked).	147. Rice (Unhusked).	148. River.	149. Root.	150. Rope.
Kalabit	bra	padei	pa (arōr)	ramut	talih
Bruang	bra	pade	pa	war-kayu	nupar
Balait	bras	pade	pa	ramu-kayo	upar
Tabun	bra	pade	arur	war, lamot	opar (lupar)
Adang	bra	—	pa (arōr)	war	(lupar)
Trusan	brā	pade	arur [lungei]	war (urat) [bakag]	upar (kalat)
Padas	bagas	bilod	lungei	bakag	—
Kajaman	ba	parai	sungai	iaka	talei
Ba Mali	bilēt	parai	sungai, laut	laka-kayu	tali
Rejang	(ba)	(pare)	unge	oka	kakulu
Bok	—	—	ba	uvap	—
Nibong	bilēt	parai	bō	aka-kayu	tāli
Mankēta	—	—	—	—	—
Sibop	bilit	parai	sūngai	laka-kayu	tali
Lirong	bilēt	pārai	ba (sungai)	lakat-kayu (amut)	tali
Long Pokun ..	bilit	parai	sungai	lakat	tali
Ukit	—	—	sunge	oka	taraki
Bakatan	bēlēt (benai)[baa]	parei	bila [bilan]	ōkā [urat]	tali
Kadayan	agās	parai	bauāng	akau, amut	tali
Bekiau	agas	parai	bauang	akau	tali
Bisaya	agās, wagas †	parai, hād †	bauang, bawan †	akau (amut), wakan †	tali (kalat)
Tagal	—	—	siang-brok	bekat	mital
Dalit	wagas	parai	barwan	—	—
Kadasan	fagas	pahi	—	fakan	tahli, kalat
Tampassuk ..	wagas	—	bawang	gamut	—
Ida'an	agas, wagas	—	bawang	gamut	tōgis
Lanun (1)	bēgas	ilau	—	—	—
Lanun (2)	bugas	—	lawas-aig	wagan	—
Buludupi (1) ..	būgkas	—	lung	pasuog-kayu	—
Buludupi (2) ..	wagas	parai	sunggei	—	—
Sulu	bras, bugas	pāi	sōbah	gāmut, akag	lūbid
Brunei Malay ..	bāras	padi	sungai (lungei)	akar-kayu	[kalat]
Sarawak Malay	bras	padi	sungei	akar kayu (akar, urat)	tali

	151. <i>Sago</i> .	152. <i>Sail</i> (n.)	153. <i>Salt</i> (n.)	154. <i>Sand</i> .	155. <i>Scratch</i> (v.)
Kalabit	kebiah, kenangan	—	tuchu ucho	bada bādar	ngarau ngaro
Bruang	—	—	tuchu tucho	bada bada	ngēūkam nēkam
Balait	—	—	tucho	bada	—
Tabun	—	—	tucho	bada	—
Adang	—	—	—	—	—
Trusan	(nanga)	(lamaiat) [layag]	tēcho (tuchu)	bada	nekam (ngaro)
Padas	—	layag	usi	—	—
Kajaman	—	—	siyā	kērei	umanyau
Ba Mali	—	—	učhen	ait	ngerip
Rejang	sago	pado	usen	aiet	gamaio
Bok	—	—	usěn	rit	ngarep
Nibong	—	—	osen	āit	mengrēp
Mankēta	—	—	benas	—	—
Sibop	—	—	uchěn	ait	ngrep
Lirong	(dalor)	—	uihen (uchen)	ait	ngérēp
Long Pokun ..	—	—	učhen	ait	ngerēp
Ukit	alo	molang	jio	bāra	majo
Bakatan	—	—	ijo	blatā	maio
Kadayan	—	—	usān	agis	mengau
Bekiau	—	—	usān	agis	mengau
Bisaya	(natok)	(larai), layag †	(usi) [uchan], uson *	pasin (pasir) [krasit]	(ngarus)
Tagal	kubia	layer	masin	pulu	atol
Dalit	—	—	usun	—	—
Kadasan	umbijau	hlajak	—	ogis	—
Tampassuk ..	—	—	ăsin	—	—
Ida'an	—	—	silan	đgis	—
Lanun (1)	—	—	timus	—	—
Lanun (2)	—	—	timus	—	—
Buludupi (1) ..	—	—	tagai	—	—
Buludupi (2) ..	—	—	masin	agis	—
Sulu	sāni, lūmbīa	lāyag	ăsin	buhangin	kamas, kaskas
Brunei Malay.	rembia, lamunta	larai *	sira	krásik	garu, gata
Sarawak Malay	(mulong, lemanta, sagu)	(layer)	garām, masin	pasir	garu

NOTES : Sarawak Malay *mulong*, *rembia* = sago palm, *lemanta* = raw sago, *sagu* = sago prepared for food, pearl sago.

Murut *layag* = sail, is conjectural from v. *lumayag* = to sail.

Sarawak Malay *garam* = salt, *masin* = salt taste.

	156. <i>Sea.</i>	157. <i>Season, Year.</i>	158. <i>See.</i>	159. <i>Sell.</i>	160. <i>Shark.</i>
Kalabit	bangat, pa-rayah (lau'ūd)	—	niar (mawan)	breh-mlih	—
Bruang	băngăt	che-lak	engnar	mre	—
Balait.....	dile	lak	niar	mre	—
Tabun	pa-nanap	lak	ngupo	mre-běli	—
Adang	pa-nawap (lau'ūd)	—	(mawan)	—	—
Trusan	munădi (pa-raia) [laud]	lak	upo (melagang)	mere-běli	yiu
Padas	bugus	—	—	—	—
Kajaman	băngăt	tauňn	mira	mětek	—
Ba Mali	bangat	omă	měchän	băt	—
Rejang	leva	—	mare	—	yieu
Bok	bangěd	taun	năt	pěběle	—
Nibong	bangăt	oman	měnat	băt	—
Mankěta	—	—	—	—	—
Sibop	bă'ai	omăñ	měchan	kěchua	—
Lirong	ba'ai (bangat)	omăñ	měchan	na	—
Long Pokun ..	bangat, ba'ai	omăñ	mičhen	băt	—
Ukit	iva	—	ipo	—	ijanaio
Bakatan.....	ivē (kala)[pasik]	tauňn	menyiněng (mipo)	komōli	—
Kadayan	bangluăñ	taun	mengintong	păbali	—
Bekiau	laut	tauňn	mintong	pebăli	—
Bisaya	tasik, saba (laut), lisaba †	lilik [taun]	intong (pitu) [mapong] lintong*	măli	(iu)
Tagal	siang-maio	—	gilong	—	iyu
Dalit	lautan	—	—	—	—
Kadasan	sala	—	atangan, ontongan	tan-on	—
Tampassuk ..	laud	—	—	—	—
Ida'an	rahat	—	magintong	taranan	—
Lanun (1)	kaludan	—	ilai	—	—
Lanun (2)	katudan	—	—	—	—
Buludupi (1) ..	pasang	—	—	—	—
Buludupi (2) ..	—	taon	—	—	—
Sulu	dāgat	musim, tăhūn	kīta	pǔg-bī	kāitan
Brunei Malay .	lautan	musim, taun	mělihat	menjual	—
Sarawak Malay	lautan (laut)	musim, taun	mliat (melihat)	menjual	(iyu)

	161. <i>Sit.</i>	162. <i>Skin.</i>	163. <i>Sky.</i>	164. <i>Sleep.</i>	165. <i>Small.</i>
Kalabit	tudor	anit	langit	rudap	iit
Bruang	tudor	anit	langit	udap	diēt
Balait.....	tudo	anit	langit	rudap	ihit
Tabun	tudo	anet	langit	rudap	diid
Adang	—	kubil	(langit)	(rudap)	madi
Trusan	tudo (tudur)	anit (kubit) [tobil]	langit	rudap [modop]	iēt [madari]
Padas.....	—	kongkong	—	madop	bobodok, kachia
Kajaman	ungō	kārau	lau	melut	yau
Ba Mali	měnyun	kolit	langit	pegān	jiēk
Rejang	murong	enit	langit	turui	isut
Bok	moko	—	lanyet	pēgān	si'ik
Nibong	menyun	kolit	langit	pēgān	siēk
Mankēta	—	kulit	—	matorui	makatko
Sibop	madōng	kolit	langit	pegān	domēt
Lirong	měnyun	kolit	langit	pēgān	jiēk
Long Pokun ..	měnyun	kōlit	langit	pēgān	jiēk
Ukit	muruk	anit	avun	turui	isi
Bakatan.....	mūrük	kulit	langēt	maturoi	isit (isi)
Kadayan	kükō	kulit	adau	modap	diok
Bekiau	üku	kulit	adau	mēdāp	diok
Bisaya	kuko [kukuk]	kulit, kongkong†	langit (adau)	mudup	diok, kanak †
Tagal	enturong	kungkong	limbun	olong	limut
Dalit	—	—	—	modap	—
Kadasan	mekau	kuhlit	afan	modop	nineh, aninek
Tampassuk ..	—	kulit	langgit	mangudop	akuroh
Ida'an	mirikau	kulit	—	modop	kore
Lanun (1)....	muntud	—	—	tumurug	meitu
Lanun (2)....	—	opis	langgit	makaturog	maitu
Buludupi (1)...	—	kulit	langit	turug	aitoi
Buludupi (2)...	mogom	—	bulinton	kamahap	—
Sulu	lingkūd	pāis	lāngit	ma-tōg	asīvī, manahut
Brunei Malay .	dudok	kulit	langit	tidor	damit [ranik]
Sarawak Malay	dudok	kulit	langit	tidor	kēchil

	166. <i>Smoke.</i>	167. <i>Snake.</i>	168. <i>So.</i>	169. <i>Soft.</i>	170. <i>Sour.</i>
Kalabit	ripun	chelangoi, lipa	—	laia (liar)	mecham, laam
Bruang	rapun	sangwi	—	laiă	laăm
Balait	rapun	benalăñ	mengiko	laia	meçham
Tabun	apon (rabfun)	lipa	—	laiě	mesum
Adang	rapun	mampa	—	leia (liar)	—
Trusan	pun-apoi (rimpun) [lisun]	lipo (malipa) [kukus]	[koang-dagino]	laiă (malaia)	măsam (melam) [buualum]
Padas	lisun	nipo	koang-dagino	malujat	ausam
Kajaman	togūn	nyipă	kinan	lĕmă	çham
Ba Mali.....	sap	turök	—	mero	meçham
Rejang	tugun	esai	—	loma	moōm
Bok	sap	jimulai	—	lemo	masăm
Nibong	sap	asĕn, tĕrok	—	blemo	meçham
Mankëta	—	—	—	—	—
Sibop	săp	aten	—	blemo	měcham
Lirong	çhap	nĭpa	—	lĕmō (meror)	mĕsăm (meçham)
Long Pokun ..	çhap	asĕn	—	blemō	mĕsăm, měchăm
Ukit	tugun	asai	—	lukau	masom
Bakatan.....	tĕn (sun)	asai [punganim]	—	maroi (meluko)	masăm
Kadayan	lesăn	lanut	manino	lămi	măncăm
Bekiau	lisun	lanut	—	limi	mensam
Bisaya	(lisun)	lanut, nipo †	[niongoyo], manu †	(lambut) [lasok] maluyat †	(musam), ausam †
Tagal	inchut	kor	—	lami	asanu
Dalit	lisun	—	miano	—	unsom
Kadasan	klisun	uhlanu, uhlanut	bengkaă	malus	monsom
Tampassuk ..	—	bulanot	—	—	—
Ida'an	lisun	lanut	inka-i	lumi	onsam
Lanun (1)....	bul	nipai	—	melemak	—
Lanun (2)....	—	nipei	—	—	—
Buludupi (1)...	—	ulang	—	—	—
Buludupi (2)...	—	ulan	—	lum	—
Sulu	aso	hăs	demikian	lănuuk, hablo, buyog	maslūm, pukat
Brunei Malay .	ăsap	ular	damiatu	lămbut [lechak]	măsam (asam) [bangas]
Sarawak Malay	asap	ular	bagitu	lĕmbut	masam (asam)

	171. Speak.	172. Spear.	173. Spit.	174. Spittle.	175. Stand.
Kalabit	pekaroh	buchor, klibor (lebuh)	liche	aka (lēcha)	mudor
Bruang	karo	—	—	—	mudur
Balait.....	puburē	—	—	—	mudor
Tabun	pebure	(bākōu)	—	—	mudor
Adang	—	(gaman)	—	aka (lēcha)	—
Trusan	pebure (buri)	(gaman) [bangkau]	(nglichā)	(aka) [tiowag]	mudor (tupad)
Padas	—	bangkau	—	tiowag	—
Kajaman	pobā	—	—	—	nekariāng
Ba Mali	věa	—	—	—	dăng
Rejang	ploe	latap	jula	jula	makaring
Bok	pane	—	—	—	někědiāng
Nibong	peā	—	—	—	pejāk
Mankēta	—	—	—	—	—
Sibop	panē	—	—	—	jāk, děng
Lirong	panē (paneir, miya)	(atap)	(jula)	(sungai-jula)	jāk
Long Pokun ..	pea, panē	—	—	—	jāk
Ukit	tavat	natop	monong	onong	kakaring
Bakatan.....	palōi (pelabu)	(bangong) [ating]	—	(danum-jela)	mekarīng (manakaring)
Kadayan	tuntut	—	—	—	makakat
Bekiau	betuntut	—	—	—	kakat
Bisaya	tuntun (tuntut) betuntut *	(bangkau), andewan †	(bejimpi) [gunpe]	(akau) [ayer-kliau] jimpi, *jula †	kakat
Tagal	ragu	nura	entigor	entigor	tumol
Dalit	—	bangkau	—	—	—
Kadasan	boōs	—	—	—	—
Tampassuk ..	—	andus	—	—	—
Ida'an	boras	andus	—	luja	mindahau
Lanun (1)....	taroh	bangkau	—	—	tumatindug
Lanun (2)....	—	bangkon	—	—	—
Buludupi (1) ..	—	bujak	—	—	—
Buludupi (2) ..	uni, mano	—	—	—	mude
Sulu	pāmong, kūno, long, na-pūnga	bujak, binangkau	mūg-lūrah	lūrah	tind̄g, tāmindug
Brunei Malay .	krāpāk	(bujak)	—	(ludah)	bēdiri
Sarawak Malay	bertutor, chakap	(lembing, tumbak, sangko)	(berludah)	(ayer-ludah)	berdiri

	176. Star.	177. Stay.	178. Steal.	179. Stone.	180. Sugarcane.
Kalabit	ketuan	udu (n'ait)	menō	batoh	tepoh
Bruang	bituēn	—	meno	nupar	tēpo
Balait	bitoān	—	menao	upar	tēpo
Tabun	getuān (bituan)	(udcho)	menō	opar (batu)	tēpo
Adang	gatuan (bituan)	(udcho, n'ait)	—	batu	—
Trusan	getuān (gitiran) [motititiu]	(uka)	menau	upar (batu)	tēpo (tampu)
Padas.....	motitiu	—	—	—	—
Kajaman	katoēn	—	menyēkau	bato	tēbau
Ba Mali.....	kēnuai	—	mekau	bato	tēbo
Rejang	batuan (letuan)	mengo	—	batu	tovu
Bok	kălănuhai	—	nekaō	batō	tēbo
Nibong	kēnuai	—	menakau	bato	tēbu
Mankēta	bituen	—	—	batu	—
Sibop	kēnuai	—	makau	bato	tēbō
Lirong	kēnotēt (kenutip)	(moko)	mekau	bato	tēbo
Long Pokun ..	kēnuai	—	mēkau	batō	tēbo
Ukit	betoen	ite	—	batu	tovo
Bakatan	bētuēn (letuen)	—	nyiko	batō	toho
Kadayan	metiōn	—	nakau	batu	tăbu
Bekiau	ngondai	—	menakau	batu	tăbo
Bisaya	paru (bintang)	(berhinti) [apong]	nakau [penakau]	tali (batu)	tabu
Tagal	betitin	enchino	—	batu	tebu
Dalit	—	—	—	—	—
Kadasan	—	—	linampas	—	—
Tampassuk ..	bintang	—	—	—	—
Ida'an	rambituan	—	menakau, menikus	watu	—
Lanun (1)	bituan	—	—	watu	—
Lanun (2)	bitoun	—	—	—	—
Buludupi (1) ..	butun	—	—	—	—
Buludupi (2) ..	bītertin	matinibas	—	—	—
Sūlū	bitūn, bītūhun	tagad	takau, tīakau	bātu	tubu, tabu
Brunei Malay ..	bīntang	tinggal *	menchuri	batu	gălaga
Sarawak Malay	bintang	(tinggal)	menchuri	batu	tebu

	181. Sun.	182. Sweet.	183. Sword.	184. Tabu.	185. Take away.
Kalabit	meta-chō	main, mein	tungol, karit	malih	niding
Bruang	meta-chō	main	tungol	—	ngiding
Balait.....	mata-cho	main	karet	—	mudor
Tabun	mata-jo	maiěn	karēt	—	ngiding (ăpān)
Adang	chō	—	—	—	—
Trusan	mata-chau (chu) [matu-adan]	main (pechi) [mamis]	arīt	(mali)	mudor
Padas	matu-adan	mamis	kujang	—	—
Kajaman	mata-lau	mi	ilāng	—	bau
Ba Mali	atē-lāngit	me	poe	—	bēte
Rejang	matal-elo (matan-elo)	matomi	—	plali	pen
Bok	matan-dau	mwě, mǐ	—	—	měte
Nibong	mata-langit	me	poe	—	māti
Mankēta	mata-alau	—	—	—	—
Sibop	atan-langit	me	poē	—	bēte
Lirong	ata-lāngit	me	poe	(matat)	bētia
Long Pokun ..	ata-langit	me	poe	—	měte
Ukit	mata-alō	kanying	—	boleng	—
Bakatan.	mata-lo (mata-lau)	kanying (mamis)	brūga (butut, garoja)	—	bēti (apen)
Kadayan	mata-dau	masin	dangōl	—	menangang
Bekiau	mata-dau	mamis	dangol	—	kakat
Bisaya	matang-adau	(mamis), matanus †	madi, pisan †	(kemali)	langung, lapo *
Tagal	tulok	amis	—	rali	—
Dalit	matu-adan	manis	pisan	—	—
Kadasan	adau	—	—	—	—
Tampassuk ..	tadan	—	—	—	—
Ida'an	mata-dau	momis	dangol	—	—
Lanun (1)	—	ating	puduk	—	gūmaū, kūa
Lanun (2)	alungan	—	—	—	—
Buludupi (1) ..	mat-adan	—	—	—	—
Buludupi (2) ..	mata runat	—	—	—	lapo
Sulu	māta-sūga, sūga	maimoh	pūdang	halām	kawa, kā-ā
Brunei Malay	mata-hari	manis	pěmarang	—	bawa,* ambil *
Sarawak Malay	mata-hari	manis	pedang, parang	(pemali, pantang)	bawa [ambil]

	186. <i>Taro.</i>	187. <i>Taste.</i>	188. <i>Then.</i>	189. <i>There.</i>	190. <i>Thick.</i>
Kalabit	—	kual	—	nangei	kapal
Bruang	—	—	pengaia	nange	kapal
Balait.....	—	—	—	menange	kapar
Tabun	—	—	riak	te (?)	kapar
Adang	—	—	muchí	dūnga	kapal
Trusan	—	(ngutun)	—	nangai [noginiu]	kapal (makapal)
Padas	—	—	—	noginiu	—
Kajaman	—	—	—	anan	kapán
Ba Mali.....	—	—	mahau, těpo	nă	kapán
Rejang	—	pero	—	iri	kopan
Bok	—	—	—	sitai	kapan
Nibong	—	—	tipo	sina-taea	kapan
Mankēta	—	—	—	—	—
Sibop	—	—	—	teraina	kapan
Lirong	(uvi-kayu)	(tegan)	těpo nehe, dahap	takaiěna tekaina	kapan
Long Pokun ..	—	—	—	—	kapan
Ukit	—	sanga	—	—	kapan
Bakatan	—	—	(para)	na (iri)	kāpan
Kadayan	—	—	adau-lain	sino	kapal
Bekiau	—	—	—	sindo	kapal
Bisaya	—	(rusuh)	[tagulo], turi*	[nior], sulu*, lino†	(kapal)
Tagal	—	ruah	—	—	kapil
Dalit	—	—	—	—	—
Kadasan	—	—	—	—	—
Tampassuk ..	—	—	—	—	—
Ida'an	—	—	turi, tahuri	ilo, dilo	kapah
Lanun (1)....	—	—	maūri	ruka	makapal
Lanun (2)....	—	—	—	—	—
Buludupi (1) ..	—	—	—	—	—
Buludupi (2) ..	—	mangraza	seambi	—	—
Sulu	haupe	anam	pa-bila, sa-kāli	ha-ietu, dūn	dūkmal, ma-rūkmal
Brunei Malay .	—	—	—	situ, disana, nun	tābal
Sarawak Malay	[ubi-kayu]	(rasa, cheri)	sudah-itu (jeman-itu)	situ, disana (nun)	tēbal

	191. <i>Thigh.</i>	192. <i>Thin.</i>	193. <i>Thus.</i>	194. <i>Tongue.</i>	195. <i>Tooth.</i>
Kalabit	—	nipi	bekinих	dila	lipan, oit
Bruang	paha	mipi	kina	dila	nipān
Balait.....	paha	lipi	mekiniko	dila	lipān
Tabun	paha	lipi	kaiuni (okonī)	dila	lipān
Adang	—	nipi	—	lebah	lipan
Trusan	pā	nipi (malipi)	[koang-dagino]	dila	lipan [nipun]
Padas	—	—	koang-dagino	dilah	nipun
Kajaman	tapā	lipi	kini	gyela	nyipān
Ba Mali	pān	nipe	kenakoān	dila	dipān
Rejang	—	melirieng	—	jela	nepe (nyipe)
Bok	—	nepe	—	jēla	jipān
Nibong	pān	nipi	kānina	jēlā	jipān
Mankēta	—	—	—	—	—
Sibop	pan	nyipe	ēnokoān	jila	jipūn
Lirong	pān	nipe (nipeir)	kēnakoān	jila	jipān
Long Pokun ..	pān	nipe	ēnakoān	jilā	jipān
Ukit	—	lerieng	—	tāla	bagali
Bakatan.....	pān	mering (meliring)	—	jēla [lida]	nyipō (langoli), [nyipin]
Kadayan	poā	nipis	mantiti	dila	ipān
Bekiau	pa	nipis	—	dila	ipān
Bisaya	po [pauk]	(nipis)	[tiongoyo], manu †	dilo, lela *	ipān, nipun †
Tagal	—	nipis	—	dela	lipun
Dalit	—	—	miono	dila	ipun
Kadasan	poōk	—	—	—	—
Tampassuk ..	—	—	—	dila	nipon
Ida'an	pō	mipis	inka', pinka'	lelah	nipun
Lanun (1)....	—	manipis	—	—	ngipan
Lanun (2)....	—	—	—	dila	nipon
Buludupi (1) ..	—	—	—	dila	nipon
Buludupi (2) ..	pā	atis	—	—	—
Sulu	pāhā, paā	ma-nipis	bi-ha-īni	dilah	īpūn
Brunei Malay ..	paha	nipis	damiani	lida'	gigi
Sarawak Malay	paha	nipis, kurus	bagia, bagini	lidah	gigi

	196. Tree.	197. Village.	198. Water.	199. Weep.	200. When?
Kalabit	kayoh, kayu	pesipong	pa [fa]	nangi	idan
Bruang	kayu	—	pa	něrak	idan
Balait	kayo	—	pa	nangī	idan
Tabun	kayo	—	pa	nangi	(idang)
Adang	pohun	—	pa	(nangi)	idan (idang)
Trusan	kayu (pun-kayu)	—	ba (pa) [upa]	nangē	idan-
Padas.....	—	—	timug	—	komeching
Kajaman	kayau	—	danum	nangi	koră
Ba Mali	kayu	—	ba	mănga	siră̄n
Rejang	kayu	jitukong	danum	manangis	—
Bok	kayu	—	ba	mănga	dāp
Nibong	kayu	—	bō	măngo	siră̄n
Mankēta	—	—	danum	minangi	—
Sibop	kayu	—	sūngai [ba]	mănge	siră̄n
Lirong	kayo	(uma)	ba (sungai)	mănga	siră̄n
Long Pokun ..	kayu	—	ba	mănga	siran
Ukit	pon-sieu	dilino	danom	nangih	—
Bakatan	kajō (karing)	—	danum	menange	(lipa)
Kadayan	kayu	—	aig	megiăd	puong-adau
Bekiau	kayu	—	aig	giăd	kembui-nikot
Bisaya	kayu (buku-kayu)	(kampong) [kabong] pagun *	aiek (aig), waig †	giăt (giad)	[kambro- kau] memburo *
Tagal	taun	imah	siang	intanggi	—
Dalit	luton	—	aig	—	—
Kadasan	—	—	faig, waig	mihad	sengiau
Tampassuk ..	pohun	—	waig	—	—
Ida'an	guas, puhn-kaja	—	waig	miad	sangira
Lanun (1)	—	—	aig	semagud	—
Lanun (2)	pohun	—	aig	—	—
Buludupi (1) ..	batang	—	săpar	—	—
Buludupi (2) ..	kayu	—	supa	tata	—
Sulu	kāhōi, bātang-kāhōi	kampong, lōng-an	tūbig	tāngis, mūg-tāngis	ka-ūmo
Brunei Malay .	kayu	—	aing (ayu)	menangis	apa-bila
Sarawak Malay	kayu	(kampong, negri)	ayer	nangis	bila (apa-bila)

	201. <i>Where?</i>	202. <i>White.</i>	203. <i>Wife.</i>	204. <i>Wind.</i>	205. <i>Wing.</i>
Kalabit	ipah-nan, lati-apah	buda	awan	bariu	lad
Bruang	apa	buda	lēchur	bario	lad
Balait.....	mepa-ko	buda	auwa	bareu	ilat
Tabun	repaian (?)	buda	aua	bareu (bāriū)	ilād
Adang	dapei-a	buda	—	bario (bui)	ilad
Trusan	mepa-enkam	buda	awo (awan)	bareu	ilad
Padas	—	mapurak	andu	—	alad
Kajaman	aba	pote	sagwā	baiu	lāt
Ba Mali	teok	puti	lědo	lēwūn	paučt
Rejang	ai	juri	pawo (awan)	pawi	ilat
Bok	isěma	měbing	—	kāpu	—
Nibong	semai	pote	ledō	kapo	paučt
Mankēta	—	—	—	—	—
Sibop	te'o	pute	lědo	kāpor	anyap
Lirong	te'o	putia (putir)	lědo (ledor)	sělēput (kepor)	anyap
Long Pokun ..	ma	puti	lědō	kāpa	—
Ukit	—	bohak	sonin	salit	ilat
Bakatan.....	aianā (pahen)	bubuāk (buak)	orō-rongunā, [balum-kobok]	balu [baru]	ilat (ilap)
Kadayan	dumbo	puhăt	sawō	lōngōs	alad
Bekiau	dumbō	purak	sauō	longōs	alād
Bisaya	[tiaguinau], domboi *	(purak), mapurak †	sauong (sau)	ribut, adau (lungus)	sayap (alad), alan *
Tagal	—	pulak	luandu	angin	alar
Dalit	—	purak	anau	—	—
Kadasan	hinombo	apoak	andok	ibut	pahlapa
Tampassuk ..	—	apurak	asauwah	anggin	—
Ida'an	nambo	purak	sawa, sau	ibut	tulut
Lanun (1)....	autuna	maputi	karuma	undu	—
Lanun (2)....	—	maputeh	karomah	undu	—
Buludupi (1)..	—	puteh	manganak	loud	—
Buludupi (2)..	—	puti	—	wāsi	—
Sulu	ha-dien	ma-pūtih, pūtih	asāwa	hangin	pīkpīk
Brunei Malay .	di-mana	putē	ăstiri (bini)	angin, ribut	sayap(sayak)
Sarawak Malay	dimana	putih	bini	angin, ribut	sayap

	206. Woman.	207. Worm (Earth-)	208. Worm (Intestinal)	209. Yam.	210. Yellow.	211. Yes.
Kalabit	lechor	ulad	—	ubih	birar	—
Bruang	lēchur	—	lau	obi	bīra	—
Balait.....	dīchor	klate	kruar	ube	kuněng	toho
Tabun	dichor	kelati	kruar	buar	kuning	—
Adang	—	—	—	—	berar	—
Trusan	dichur (lichur), [anakadi]	kelati	kelati	ubi	birara (biral), [masilo]	[maw]
Padas	dalah	—	—	—	masilo	iyo
Kajaman	děră	—	kagwa	ove	mengavāng	mau
Ba Mali	lědō	—	āngăt	obi	ngelura	—
Rejang	oko (oro)	—	—	ovi	kuning	—
Bok	lědoh	—	—	—	kuning	—
Nibong	dō	—	angăn	owě	uluro	—
Mankēta	yungera	—	—	—	—	—
Sibop	lědō	—	angat	ove	kuněng	—
Lirong	lěto (ledor)	—	āngăt	ově	nělura	—
Long Pokun ..	lēdo	kulāti	āngăt	(uvei-amut) ově, owě	(nglorar) mělura	—
Ukit	doro	—	—	suhe	konyit	—
Bakatan.....	orō	galo	owong	ubi	kuniěng	oso
Kadayan	kěmo	longuang	lōnguang	ubi	kuning	ōa
Bekiau	kakimō	lukong	lunguang	ubi	kuning	pa
Bisaya	kimo, aijunai †	lowong [jiok]	lagwang	ubi	(silau), chilau,* masilo †	[or], awe,* aw †
Tagal	luandu	—	—	ubi	aselou	—
Dalit	kakimu	—	—	—	kuning	aw
Kadasan	—	gijok	—	—	—	—
Tampassuk ..	tandoh	—	—	—	—	—
Ida'an	tandu	—	—	—	silau	ō
Lanun (1)	babai	—	—	—	bananing	—
Lanun (2)	babei	—	—	—	—	—
Buludupi (1) ..	liun, mangana	—	—	—	—	—
Buludupi (2) ..	wine, liun	—	—	—	sibow	—
Sulu	babai	ūd	kalūg	ūbī, pānggi	dūlau	hū
Brunei Malay .	binibini	[geok]	galanggalang	obi	kuning	(au)
Sarawak Malay	perampuan	ulat	chaching	ubi (keladi)	kuning	(iya, au)